

THE JOHN MAX WULFING
COLLECTION
IN
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS

ANCIENT COINS IN NORTH AMERICAN COLLECTIONS

PUBLISHED BY

THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY

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ANCIENT COINS IN NORTH AMERICAN COLLECTIONS

No. 7

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By
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Assisted by
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FOREWORD

The Greek coins in the collection of John Max Wulffing were published in the *Ancient Coins in North American Collections* series in 1979. It is not to discount the quality or importance of the earlier collection to acknowledge what quickly emerges from this volume, that Wulffing focused his interest on the Roman series. The 769 pieces described here reflect and illustrate events and movements, both historical and numismatic, of the last two and one-half centuries of the Roman Republic, from the first tentative probings beyond the confines of central Italy to the final collapse of the Second Triumvirate and the end of the old order in 31 B.C.

The very first item in the catalogue is an example of *aes signatum*, a primitive and peculiarly Roman mode of storing wealth. These cast ingots, metrologically based on the Roman pound, were produced from the fifth century to the third. They were succeeded by a hybrid system, one part Italic and the other Greek in origin. Roman *aes grave* (here nos. 10-14) reflects the traditional preference for full-value copper currency, while the struck silver didrachm (here represented by nos. 2 and 7) derives directly from the Greek coinages of southern Italy and Sicily. The copper coinage presumably responded to domestic demands while the silver recognized the need to meet massive expenses posed by the War with Pyrrhus (280-275) and the First Punic War (264-241) as well as Rome's increasing commerce with her neighbors and emergence as a power in the western Mediterranean. During the conflict with Carthage the earlier didrachms of Greek idiom were succeeded by issues with greater domestic appeal (e.g. Roma/Victory, no. 17) and later by the Janiform Dioscuri/Jupiter and Victory in quadriga (the "quadrigatus", nos. 21-23). On both the legend ROMA replaces the ROMANO of earlier issues.

The Second Punic War (218-202) was a historical and numismatic crux. The denarius, two-thirds the weight of the earlier didrachm and almost immediately further lightened, was introduced ca. 211 and quickly became the standard silver coin, linchpin of a system that endured for over four centuries. The copper currency had dropped to a sixth of its earlier weight by the time of the earliest denarii and was now struck rather than cast (see nos. 29-30, 35, 37). The denarius, which initially bore the types Roma/Dioscuri (e.g. nos. 45, 48, 62-63) was tariffed at ten asses and appropriately marked with the numeral X, but in fact it represented the permanent replacement of copper by silver as the basis of the monetary system. Under the Republic, gold was issued only occasionally, and usually under wartime conditions (as no. 44 and, later, nos. 666 and 713).

In the aftermath of the triumph over Hannibal at Zama, the denarius stabilized and its types were virtually unchanged—Roma/Dioscuri or Roma/deity in biga or quadriga (for an interesting variant see no. 185). This coinage was produced at the temple of Juno Moneta under the direction of the *tresviri monetales*, who first marked, then began to sign their issues (compare nos. 61 and 136 with nos. 181 and 194). In or about 140 the denarius was retariffed at 16 asses, and XVI, then the monogram ✕ briefly replaced the traditional mark of denomination (nos. 166-69, 180-81, etc. to 293). The proliferation of personal types during the succeeding decades may be associated with political unrest beginning in the Graecian period. Moneyers used reverse types to proclaim the glory of their ancestors: typical themes include a forefather's victory over the Carthaginians (no. 221), a career as censor and *princeps senatus* (no. 252), fidelity to comrades on the battlefield (no. 324), or lineage extending back to the regal period (no. 355).

During the last half-century of the Republic, coin types were informed by politics and military leadership. Sulla's coins display a *triumphator* crowned by Victory (no. 183); M. Junius Brutus recalls his ancestor L. Junius Brutus and, with the image of Libertas, his proclamation of the Republic in 509 (no. 612). The legends on the coins of Caesar proclaim his political program (nos. 681-84), and the introduction of his own image on the obverse—the place traditionally occupied by a deity or quasi-divine figure—broke new ground (nos. 679-85). In the struggle for succession M. Antonius imitated Caesar in a

spate of issues that proliferates with the impending confrontation with Oetavian (nos. 745–67). His opponent emphasized the legitimacy of his claim with the legend DIVI F (no. 744), and after Aetium had nearly half a century to shape the imperial coinage in his own image.

It is a pleasure to acknowledge the assistance of those who helped to bring this project to completion. The editor is most grateful to Dr. W. Maxwell Cowan, Provost and Executive Vice Chancellor of the University, for his appreciation of the role of the classics in higher education and especially for his generous support of this work. Mr. Leslie A. Elam and Dr. William E. Metcalf, respectively Director and Chief Curator of the American Numismatic Society, gave expert attention to the preparation of the manuscript for the press.

Mr. Keith Candiotti served as undergraduate assistant during a part of the period in which the book was produced. He was even then an experienced collector and dealer in coins and other artifacts and thus brought to the task a wide range of information and enthusiasm for the common endeavor. His congeniality, wit and self-reliance made our association both productive and enjoyable. At this writing he is entering his third year of medical studies in preparation for a career as a physician and research scientist, work in which he is certain to succeed. Also, Mrs. Doris Suits merits our thanks for typing a difficult manuscript with great care.

Finally, all the photography and the indices are the work of the editor.

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ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ANSMN</i>	— <i>American Numismatic Society Museum Notes</i> .
<i>CRR</i>	— E. A. Sydenham, <i>The Coinage of the Roman Republic</i> (London, 1952).
<i>OCD</i>	— <i>Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> , eds. N. G. L. Hammond and H. H. Scullard. 2nd ed. (Oxford, 1970).
<i>Platner-Ashby</i>	— S. B. Platner and T. Ashby, <i>A Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome</i> (Oxford, 1929).
<i>RRC</i>	— M. H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> , 2 vols. (Cambridge, 1974).
<i>SAN</i>	— <i>Society for Ancient Numismatics</i> .

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Anchor (lower part with flukes).
Rev. Tripod (top part).

1. ↓ 101.10. Bronze ingot. *RRC* 10/1. 260-242 B.C.
 About 30 percent of the original specimen survives, to judge from the illustration of the type in *RRC*, pl. B.

Obv. Head of Mars l., bearded; to r., oak spray.
Rev. **ROMANO** on base. Horse's head r. on base; to l., grain stalk.

2. ✕ 7.18. Didrachm, Metapontum(?). *RRC* 13/1; *CRR* 1. 280-276 B.C.

Obv. Thunderbolt; to l., oo; to r., oo.
Rev. Dolphin r.; below, oooo.

3. ↑ 90.33. Triens. *RRC* 14/3; *CCR* 10. 280-276 B.C.

Obv. Female head r.
Rev. **ROMANO** Lion r., attempting with its mouth to remove spear from its r. forepaw.

4. ↓ 11.21. Double-litra, South Italy. *RRC* 16/1a; *CRR* 5. 275-270 B.C.
 Crawford, *RRC*, p. 135, notes that no specimen seen by him is sufficiently well preserved to determine whether or not the lion is attempting to extract the spear from its forepaw. The present specimen shows that the spear has passed through the paw.

Obv. Head of Minerva l.
Rev. **ROMAN[O]** Horse's head r., on base.

5. ✕ 5.41. Litra. *RRC* 17/1a; *CRR* 3. Shortly before 269 B.C.

Obv. Barley grain; to l., o.
Rev. As obv., except to r., o.

6. ↑ 25.07. Uneia. *RRC* 18/6; *CRR* 20. 275-270 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r., with club and lion skin over shoulder.
Rev. **ROMANO** She wolf r., suckling twins.

7. ✕ 6.89. Didrachm. *RRC* 20/1; *CRR* 6. 269-266 B.C.

Obv. Head of Roma r.
Rev. **ROMANO** Victory r., attaching wreath to palm branch.

8. ✕ 6.55. Didrachm. *Obv.* to l., star; *rev.* to r., HH. *RRC* 22/1; *CRR* 21. 265-242 B.C.

9. ↓ 6.37. Didrachm. *Obv.* to l., rudder; *rev.* to r., oo. *RRC* 22/1; *CRR* 21. 265-242 B.C.
 For the system of control marks used in this series, see *RRC*, Table 19, pp. 138-40, with commentary and references.

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., o.
Rev. Wheel of six spokes.

10. 318.49. As. *Rev.* between two spokes, l. *RRC* 24/3; *CRR* 57. 265-242 B.C.

Obv. Bull l.; below, S.

11. 128.16. Semis. *Rev.* between two spokes, S. *RRC* 24/4; *CRR* 60. 265-242 B.C.

Obv. Horse l., above, oo; below, oo.

12. 89.72. Triens. *Rev.* oooo, each dot between two spokes. *RRC* 24/5; *CRR* 61. 265-242 B.C.
Obv. Hound l.; below, oo.

13. 63.96. Quadrans. *Rev.* oo, each dot between two spokes. *RRC* 24/6a; *CRR* 62. 265-242 B.C.
Obv. Tortoise; below oo.

14. 38.18. Sextans. *Rev.* oo, each dot between two spokes. *RRC* 24/7; *CRR* 63. 265-242 B.C.
Obv. Helmeted head of Mars r.; helmet decorated with griffin.
Rev. ROMA Horse's head r.; to l., sickle.

15. ✕ 6.23. Didrachm. *RRC* 25/1; *CRR* 24. 241-235 B.C.
Obv. Scallop shell; below, oo.
Rev. Caduceus; to l., sickle and o; to r., o.

16. ✕ 53.55. Sextans. *RRC* 25/8; *CRR* 48. 241-235 B.C.
Obv. Head of Apollo r.
Rev. ROMA Horse galloping l.

17. ✕ 6.52. Didrachm, Rome. *RRC* 26/1; *CRR* 27. 234-231 B.C.
Obv. Head of Roma r.
Rev. ROM[A] Hound r.

18. ↓ 1.17. Half-litra. *RRC* 26/4; *CRR* 22. 234-231 B.C.
Obv. Head of Mars r.; to l., club.
Rev. ROMA Horse galloping r.; above, club.

19. ✕ 3.11. Litra, Rome. *RRC* 27/2; *CRR* 23a. 230-226 B.C.
Obv. Janiform head of Dioscuri.
Rev. ROMA Two soldiers taking oath over pig held by youth.

20. ✕ 3.41. Gold half-stater, Rome. *RRC* 28/2; *CRR* 70. 225-212 B.C.
Obv. Janiform head of Dioscuri.
Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., driven by Victory; Jupiter holds scepter in l. hand and hurls thunderbolt with r. hand.

21. ✕ 5.84. Didrachm. *Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. *RRC* 28/3; *CRR* 65. 225-212 B.C.
Obv. Head of Janus; below, -.

22. ✕ 6.54. Didrachm, uncertain mint. *Rev.* ROMA incuse on tablet. *RRC* 29/3; *CRR* 64. 225-214 B.C.
Obv. Prow r.

23. ✕ 6.40. Didrachm, uncertain mint. *Rev.* ROM[A] incuse on tablet. *RRC* 30/1; *CRR* 64b. 225-214 B.C.
Obv. Head of Saturn l.; below, oo.

24. ↑ 271.32. As. *Rev.* above, l. *RRC* 35/1; *CRR* 71. 225-217 B.C.
Obv. Head of Janus; below, -.

25. ✕ 125.15. Semis. *Rev.* above, S. *RRC* 35/2; *CRR* 73. 225-217 B.C.
Obv. Head of Saturn l.; below, oo.

Obv. Head of Minerva l.; below, **oooo**.
 26. ↗ 90.17. Triens. Rev. below, **oooo**. RRC 35/3a; CRR 74. 225-217 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules; to r., **ꝝ**.
 27. ↑ 61.83. Quadrans. Rev. below, **ooo**. RRC 35/4; CRR 81. 225-217 B.C.

Obv. Head of Mercury l.; below, **oo**.
 28. ↗ 39.14. Sextans. Rev. below, **oo**. RRC 35/5; CRR 82. 225-217 B.C.

(SEMILIBRAL)

Obv. Head of Mercury r.; above, **oo**.
 Rev. Prow r.
 29. ↗ 26.88. Sextans (struck) Rev. [R]ROMA; below, **oo**. RRC 38/5; CRR 85. 217-215 B.C.

Obv. Head of Roma l.; to r., **o**.
 30. ↓ 12.49. Uncia (struck) Rev. ROMA; below, **o**. RRC 38/6; CRR 86. 217-215 B.C.

Obv. Head of Mercury r.
 31. ↗ 6.56. Semuncia (struck) Rev. ROMA. RRC 38/7; CRR 87. 217-215 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r., wearing boar skin; to l., **ꝝ**.
 Rev. ROMA Bull charging r.; above, **ooo**; below, snake.

32. ↗ 39.49. Quadrans (struck) RRC 39/2; CRR 94. 217-215 B.C.

Obv. She wolf suckling twins; in exergue, **oo**.
 Rev. ROMA Eagle r., holding flower in beak; to l., **ꝝ**.

33. ← 28.25. Sextans (struck) RRC 39/3; CRR 95. 217-215 B.C.

(POST-SEMILIBRAL)

Obv. Head of Janus, bearded.
 Rev. Prow l., above, l.
 34. ↗ 58.68. As (cast). RRC 41/5a; CRR 101. 215-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Minerva r.; **oooo**.
 Rev. Prow r.
 35. ← 20.04. Triens (struck) Rev. ROMA; below **oooo**. RRC 41/7b; CRR 105. 215-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., **ꝝ**.
 36. ↗ 14.91. Quadrans (struck). Rev. ROMA below, **ooo**. RRC 41/8b; CRR 106. 215-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Mercury r; above, **oo**.
 37. ↓ 29.07. Sextans (struck) Rev. ROMA, below **oo**. RRC 41/9; CRR 107. 215-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **o**.
 38. ↗ 6.53. Uncia (struck) Rev. ROMA, below, **o**. RRC 41/10; CRR 108. 215-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Mercury r.
 39. → 4.68. Semuncia (struck) Rev. ROMA. RRC 41/11; CRR 109. 215-212 B.C.

GRAIN STALK

Obv. Janiform head of Dioscuri.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., driven by Victory. Jupiter holds scepter in l. hand and hurls thunderbolt with r. hand; below, grain stalk.
 40. ↗ 4.45. Didrachm, Sicily. RRC 42/1; CRR 66. 214-212 B.C.

v

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., **S**.

Rev. ROM[A] Prow r.

41. ↗ 15.08. Semis (struck), Luceria. Rev. to r., v; above, **S**. RRC 43/2b; CRR 124. 214-212 B.C.

Obv. Head of Minerva r.; to l., v; above **oooo**.

42. ↗ 11.97. Triens (struck). Rev. to r., v; below, **oooo**. RRC 43/a; CRR 125. This piece and no. 43 may date to 211-208 B.C. or later; cf. RRC 97/4.

Obv. Head of Mercury r; above, **oo**.

43. ↗ 10.74. Sextans (struck). Rev. below, **o** **v** **o**. RRC 43/4; but cf. 97/6b; CRR 128.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of bearded Mars r; to l., **XX**.

Rev. ROMA Eagle on thunderbolt r.

44. ← 1.05. Gold twenty-as. RRC 44/4; CRR 228. From 211 B.C.

Obv. Head of Roma r.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri galloping r.

45. ↗ 4.12. Denarius. Obv. to l., **X**. RRC 44/5; CRR 140. From 211 B.C.

46. ↓ 2.10. Quinarius. Obv. to l., **V**. RRC 44/6; CRR 169. From 211 B.C.

47. ↗ 1.10. Sestertius. Obv. to l., **IIIS**. RRC 44/7; CRR 142. From 211 B.C.

Charles A. Hersh, "A Tri-denominational Hoard of Early Roman Silver Coins from Sicily," ANSMN 21 (1976), pp. 59-65, observes that a hoard of early Roman silver coins found in Sicily in 1971 creates severe problems for Crawford's absolute and relative chronology of the early denarius system. For example, his dates of 211-208 B.C. appear much too restrictive and his structuring of this first period also ignored important hoards of slightly later date.

ANCHOR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **X**.

Rev. Dioscuri galloping r.; below, anchor; in linear frame, ROMA.

48. ↗ 3.83. Denarius. RRC 50/2; CRR 144. 209-208 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; to r., anchor; above, l.

49. ↗ 34.62. As. RRC 50/3; CRR 145. 209-208 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., **S** (off flan).

50. → 16.90. Semis. Rev. as no. 19, except above, **S**. RRC 50/4; CRR 145a.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.
Rev. ROMA Victory r., crowning trophy.
51. ✱ 3.19. Victorius. *RRC* 53/1; *CRR* 83. After 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.
52. ↓ 38.81. As. *Rev.* above, I. *RRC* 56/2; *CRR* 143. After 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to I., S.
53. ✓ 18.18. Semis. *Rev.* above, S. *RRC* 56/3; *CRR* 113a. After 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Minerva r.; above, 0000.
54. ↑ 13.04. Triens. *Rev.* below, 0000. *RRC* 56/4; *CRR* 143b. After 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to I., 8 (off flan).
55. ✱ 5.33. Quadrans. *Rev.* below, 000. *RRC* 56/5; *CRR* 143c. after 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Mercury r.; above, 00.
56. ✱ 5.19. Sextans. *Rev.* below, 00. *RRC* 56/6; *CRR* 143d. After 211 B.C.
Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., 0.
57. ✓ 3.17. Uncia. *Rev.* below, 0. *RRC* 56/7; *CRR* 143e. After 211 B.C.

CRESCENT

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent.
58. ✱ 4.03. Denarius. Rome. *RRC* 57/2; *CRR* 219. 207 B.C.

GRAIN STALK AND KA

Obv. Head of Minerva r.; above, 0000.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, grain stalk; to r., K.
59. ↓ 12.58. Triens, Sicily. *RRC* 69/4; *CRR* 310c. 211-208 B.C.
Obv. Head of Mercury r; above, 00.
60. ✱ 6.00. Sextans. *RRC* 69/6; *CRR* 310c.

C.AL

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, C.A.
61. → 4.58. Denarius, Sicily. *RRC* 75/1a; *CRR* 198. 209-208 B.C.

BRANCH

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., branch; below, X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.
62. → 3.70. Denarius, Sicily. *RRC* 76/1a; *CRR* 201. 209-208 B.C.
63. ↓ 4.34. Denarius. *Obv.* die of 62. *RRC* 76/1; *CRR* 201.

WHEEL

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, wheel.
64. ↓ 4.29. Denarius, Sicily(?). *RRC* 79/1; *CRR* 519. 209-208 B.C.

DOLPHIN

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, I; to r., dolphin.
65. ↓ 38.19. As, Sicily(?). *RRC* 80/2; *CRR* 215. 209-208 B.C.

SPEARHEAD

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, spearhead; to r., I.
66. ✱ 32.46. As, S.E. Italy. *RRC* 88/3a; *CRR* 213. 209 B.C.

CLUB

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, club; to r., I.
67. ✓ 62.07. As, S.E. Italy. *RRC* 89/3; *CRR* 213. 208 B.C.

VB

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.
Rev. ROMA Victory r., crowning trophy; below, V.
68. ✱ 2.12. Victorius, uncertain mint. *RRC* 95/1b; *CRR* 113. 211-208 B.C.

CA

Obv. Head of Janus; above, -; below CA.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, -; to r., CA.
69. ✱ 19.29. As, Canusium. *RRC* 100/1; *CRR* 309a. 209-208 B.C.

C

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; above, C.
70. ✓ 4.15. Denarius, Etruria(?). *RRC* 107/1c; *CRR* 155. 209-208 B.C.

STAR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, star.
71. ✱ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 113/1; *CRR* 263. 206-195 B.C.
Obv. Head of Janus.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, star.
72. ✱ 39.00. As. *RRC* 113/2; *CRR* 261. 206-195 B.C.

ROSTRUM TRIDENS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, rostrum tridens.

73. ← 3.45. Denarius. *RRC* 114/1; *CRR* 244. 206–195 B.C.

TRIDENT

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, trident.

74. ↗ 2.99. Denarius. *RRC* 115/1; *CRR* 268. 206–195 B.C.

RUDDER

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, rudder.

75. → 3.22. Denarius. *RRC* 117A/1; *CRR* 261. 206–195 B.C.

BIRD AND RUDDER

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.

Rev. ROMA Prow r; above, bird and rudder; to r., l.

76. → 37.99. As. *RRC* 117B/1; *CRR* 292. 206–195 B.C.

KNIFE

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, knife.

77. → 3.65. Denarius. *RRC* 120/2; *CRR* 255. 206–195 B.C.

HOUND

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below hound.

78. ↗ 3.49. Denarius. *RRC* 122/2; *CRR* 249. 206–195 B.C.

VAR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, V.

79. ↑ 3.78. Denarius, uncertain mint. *RRC* 126/1; *CRR* 275. 206–200 B.C.

PENTAGRAM

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, pentagram.

80. ↖ 3.34. Denarius, uncertain mint. *RRC* 129/1; *CRR* 205. 206–200 B.C.

STAFF AND FEATHER

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to r., staff; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, feather.

81. ↗ 3.17. Denarius, uncertain mint. *RRC* 130/1b; *CRR* 206. 206–200 B.C.

ME

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. ROMA Victory r., crowning trophy; below, ME.

82. ↑ 2.19. Victorius. *RRC* 132/1; *CRR* 318. 194–190 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, ME.

83. ↗ 39.65. As. *RRC* 132/3; *CRR* 319. 194–190 B.C.

TAMP

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; above, AP.

84. ↖ 3.46. Denarius. *RRC* 133/2b; *CRR* 334. 194–190 B.C.

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. ROMA Victory r., crowning trophy; below, AP.

85. ↗ 2.84. Victorius. *RRC* 133/1; *CRR* 336. 194–190 B.C.

LPLH

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; above, LP.

86. ↗ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 134/1b; *CRR* 332a. 194–190 B.C.

AN or AV

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses prancing; above AV.

87. ↗ 3.68. Denarius. *RRC* 136/1; *CRR* 326. 194–190 B.C.

CRESCENT

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; above, crescent and two stars.

88. ← 3.53. Denarius. *RRC* 137/1; *CRR* 314. 194–190 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, l and crescent.

89. ↗ 50.48. As. *RRC* 137/2; *CRR* 267. 194–190 B.C.

P. MAE

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, P·ME.

90. ↓ 3.61. Demarius. *RRC* 138; *CRR* 351. 194–190 B.C.

BIRD AND TOD

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent; below, bird perched on first letter of TOD.
 91. → 3.65. Denarius. *RRC* 141/1; *CRR* 345. 189–180 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, bird with wreath in beak perched on letter T; to r., l.
 92. ✕ 42.42. As *RRC* 141/2a; *CRR* 346. 189–180 B.C.

BULL AND MD

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.
Rev. Prow r.; above, bull and MD; to r., l.
 93. ✕ 37.85. As. *RRC* 142/1; *CRR* 299. 189–180 B.C.

VICTORY AND SPEARHEAD

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, Victory with wreath, and spearhead; to r., l.
 94. ✕ 36.33. As. *RRC* 145/1; *CRR* 293. 189–180 B.C.

AVTR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, AR.
 95. ✕ 3.38. Denarius. *RRC* 146/1; *CRR* 341a. 189–180 B.C.

CN. DOM

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, CN·DO.
 96. ✕ 3.70. Denarius. *RRC* 147/1; *CRR* 349. 189–180 B.C.

Q. MARI

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, Q·MARI. to r., l.
 97. → 37.87. As. *RRC* 148/1; *CRR* 367. 189–180 B.C.

SX. Q

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, SX·Q.
 98. ↑ 3.17. Denarius. *RRC* 152/19; *CRR* 287. 189–180 B.C.

CN. CALP

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, CN·CA.
 99. ✕ 3.93. Denarius. *RRC* 153/1; *CRR* 348. 189–180 B.C.

L. COIL

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, L·COIL.
 100. ✕ 3.15. Denarius. *RRC* 154/1; *CRR* 347. 189–180 B.C.

PRAWN

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent; below, prawn.
 101. ✕ 3.94. Denarius. *RRC* 156/1; *CRR* 343. 179–170 B.C.

CORNUCOPIAE

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, cornucopiae.
 102. ↓ 3.90. Denarius. *RRC* 157/1; *CRR* 340. 179–170 B.C.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent.
 103. ✕ 3.39. Denarius. *RRC* 158/1; *CRR* 312. 179–170 B.C.

FLY

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses prancing; above, crescent; below, fly.
 104. → 3.07. Denarius. *RRC* 159/2; *CCR* 332. 179–170 B.C.

MAT

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; to r., l; above, MT.
 105. ✕ 24.81. As. *RRC* 162/3; *CRR* 321a. 179–170 B.C.

FEATHER

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA Luna in biga r., with horses prancing; below, feather.
 106. ✕ 3.52. Denarius. *RRC* 163; *CRR* 325. 179–170 B.C.

GR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, CR.
 107. ✕ 3.49. Denarius. *RRC* 169/1; *CRR* 289. 179–170 B.C.

C. SAX

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, C·S·X.
108. ✓ 26.79. As. *Rev.* to r., I. *RRC* 173/1; *CRR* 360. 169–158 B.C.
Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to I., §.
109. ↓ 7.53. Quadrans. *Rev.* to r., §. *RRC* 173/4; *CRR* 360c.

A. CAE

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, A·CÆ; to r., I.
110. ✈ 35.47. As. *RRC* 174/1; *CRR* 355. 169–158 B.C.

PAE

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, A; to r., I.
111. ✓ 19.56. As. *RRC* 176/1; *CRR* 358. 169–158 B.C.

PT or TP

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, T; to r., I.
112. ↑ 22.71. As. *RRC* 177/1; *CRR* 353. 169–158 B.C.

CINA

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, CINA; to r., I.
113. ↑ 23.12. As. *RRC* 178/1; *CRR* 368. 169–158 B.C.

BAL

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, BA; to r., I.
114. ✈ 27.01. As. *RRC* 179/1; *CRR* 354. 169–158 B.C.

SAX

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, S·X; to r., I.
115. ✓ 23.50. As. *RRC* 180/1; *CRR* 361. 169–158 B.C.

GRIFFIN

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; above, stars; below, griffin.
116. ↑ 3.38. Denarius. *RRC* 182/1; *CRR* 283. 169–158 B.C.

GRIFFIN AND HARE'S HEAD

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, griffin and hare's head; to r., I.
117. ✓ 28.49. As. *RRC* 182/2; *CRR* 284. 169–158 B.C.

WOLF AND TWINS

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. [ROMA] Prow r.; above, she wolf suckling twins; to r., I.

118. ✈ 24.50. As. *RRC* 183/1; *CRR* 297. 169–158 B.C.

BUTTERFLY AND VINE BRANCH

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. [R]OM[A] Prow r.; above, [butterfly] on vine branch with leaf and grapes; to r., I.
119. ✈ 21.50. As. *RRC* 184/1a; *CRR* 296. 169–158 B.C.

VARO

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. [R]OMA Prow r.; above, V·O; to r., I.
120. ✈ 17.84. As. *RRC* 185/1; *CRR* 364. 169–158 B.C.

MVRENA

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, MRENA; to r., I.
121. ✈ 26.10. As. *RRC* 186/1; *CRR* 373. 169–158 B.C.

PVR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to I., X.
Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent and murex shell; below, FVR.
122. ✓ 3.77. Denarius. *RRC* 187/1; *CRR* 424. 169–158 B.C.

P. BLAS

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROM[A] Prow r.; above, P·BLAS; to r., I.
123. ✈ 27.01. As. *RRC* 189/1; *CRR* 370. 169–158 B.C.

OPEI

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, OPEI; to r., I.
124. ✓ 31.81. As. *RRC* 190/1; *CRR* 363. 169–158 B.C.

VAL

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROM[A] Prow r.; above, VA; to r., I.
125. ✓ 31.80. As. *RRC* 190/1; *CRR* 356. 169–158 B.C.

AT or TA

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. [RO]MA Prow r.; above, A; to r., I.
126. ✈ 20.75. As. *RRC* 192/1; *CRR* 372. 169–158 B.C.

TVRD

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROM[A] Prow r.; above, TVRD; to r., I.
127. ← 20.71. As. *RRC* 193/1; *CRR* 336. 169–158 B.C.

ASS

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.
Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, ass; to r., I.

128. ✓ 24.10. As. *RRC* 195/1; *CRR* 298. 169-158 B.C.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Victory in biga r., holding goad in r. hand and reins in l. hand.129. ✕ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 197/1a; *CRR* 376. 157-156 B.C.

SAR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, SAR.130. ↑ 3.50. Denarius. *RRC* 199/1a; *CRR* 377. 155 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* ROM[A] Prow r.; above, SAR; to r., l.131. ✕ 24.50. As. *RRC* 199/2; *CRR* 378. 155 B.C.

NAT

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in hand; below, NAT.132. ✕ 3.83. Denarius. *RRC* 200/1; *CRR* 382. 155 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* ROM[A] Prow r.; above, NAT; to r., l.133. ✕ 30.50. As. *RRC* 200/2; *CRR* 383. 155 B.C.

C. SCR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, C·SCR.134. ✕ 3.33. Denarius. *RRC* 201/1; *CRR* 380. 154 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* [R]OMA Prow r.; above, C·SCR; to r., l.135. ✕ 23.50. As. *RRC* 201/2; *CRR* 381. 154 B.C.

C. TAL

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, C·A.136. ✕ 3.50. Denarius. *RRC* 202/1a; *CRR* 379. 154 B.C.

C. MAIANI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, C·MIAI.137. ✓ 3.70. Denarius. *RRC* 203/1a; *CRR* 427. 153 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* ROMA Prow r.; above, C·MIAI; to r., l.138. ✕ 28.24. As. *RRC* 203/2; *CRR* 428. 153 B.C.

L. SAVF

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, ✓·SAVF.139. ↓ 3.63. Denarius. *RRC* 204/1; *CRR* 384. 152 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* ROMA Prow r.; above, crescent and ✓·SAVF; to r., l.140. ✕ 25.27. As. *RRC* 204/2; *CRR* 385. 152 B.C.

P. SVLA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, P·SVLA.141. ✕ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 205/1; *CRR* 386. 151 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* [R]OMA Prow r., with female head decorating prowstem; above, P·SVLA; to r., l.142. ✕ 27.10. As. *RRC* 205/2; *CRR* 287. 151 B.C.

SAFRA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, SAFRA.143. ✓ 3.86. Denarius. *RRC* 206/1; *CRR* 388. 150 B.C.*Obv.* Head of Janus; above, l.*Rev.* ROMA Prow r.; above [S]AFRA; to r., dolphin.144. ↑ 24.31. As. *RRC* 206/2; *CRR* 289. 151 B.C.

FLAVS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Luna in biga r., with horses galloping; above, crescent; below FVAVS.145. ✕ 3.82. Denarius. *RRC* 207/1; *CRR* 391. 150 B.C.

NATTA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, NATA.146. ✓ 3.80. Denarius. *RRC* 208/1; *CRR* 390. 149 B.C.

L. ITI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.*Rev.* ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, ✓ITI.147. ↑ 3.35. Denarius. *RRC* 209/1; *CRR* 394. 149 B.C.

C. IVN1 C.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, C·IVNI·C·F.

148. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 210/1; *CRR* 392. 149 B.C.

M. ATILI SARAN

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., SARA/; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, M·ATIV.

149. ✕ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 214/1a; *CRR* 398a. 148 B.C.

150. ✕ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 214/1c; *CRR* 398c.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. ROM[A] Prow r.; above, M·ATIV; to r., I.

151. ✕ 22.75. As. *RRC* 214/2b; *CRR* 399. 148 B.C.

Q. MARC LIBO

Obv. Head of Roma r.; above, LIBO; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, Q·MRC.

152. → 3.63. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 215/1; *CRR* 395. 148 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, Q·MRC LIBO.

153. ✕ 21.25. As. *RRC* 215/2a; *CRR* 396. 148 B.C.

L. SEMPR PITIO

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., PITIO; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, V·SEMP.

154. ✕ 3.80. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 216/1; *CRR* 402. 148 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, V·SEMP[R]; to r., I.

155. ← 21.57. As. *RRC* 216/2b; *CRR* 403. 148 B.C.

C. TER LVC

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., Victory with wreath and X.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, C·TER·LVC.

156. → 3.87. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 217/1; *CRR* 425. 147 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. ROMA (off flan). Prow r.; above, Victory with wreath and C·TER·LVC; to r., I.

157. ✕ 19.50. As. *RRC* 217/2; *CRR* 426. 147 B.C.

L.CVP

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to r., X; to l., cornucopiae.

Rev. ROMA in linear frame. Dioscuri r.; below, V·CVP.

158. ✕ 3.75. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 218/1; *CRR* 404. 147 B.C.

C. ANTESTI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., C·AESTI; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, puppy r. with forepaws raised.

159. ↓ 4.12. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 219/1e; *CRR* 406. 146 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. [R]OM[A] Prow r.; above, puppy and C·AESTI; to r., I.

160. ↓ 28.42. As. *RRC* 219/2; *CRR* 407. 146 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

161. ↓ 9.70. Semis. *Rev.* as 160 except ROM[A] and to r., S. *RRC* 219/3; *CRR* 407a.

M. IVNI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to r., X; to l., ass's head.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, M·IVNI.

162. ✕ 4.01. Denarius. *RRC* 220/1; *CRR* 408. 145 B.C.

AN RVF

Obv. Head of Roma r., with curl on l. shoulder; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand.; below A·RVF.

163. ✕ 4.13. Denarius. *RRC* 221/1; *CRR* 400. 144 B.C.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Diana, with quiver on shoulder in biga of stags r., holding reins in l. hand and torch in r. hand; below, crescent.

164. ✕ 3.69. Denarius. *RRC* 221/1; *CRR* 438. 143 B.C.

C. CVR TRIGE

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., TRIGE; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Juno in quadriga r., crowned by Victory from behind, holding scepter in l. hand and reins in r. hand.; below, C·CVR.

165. ↓ 4.07. Denarius. *RRC* 223/1; *CRR* 436. 142 B.C.

L. IVLI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., XVI.

Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, L·IVLI.

166. ← 3.20. Denarius. *RRC* 224/1; *CRR* 443. 141 B.C.

C. TITINI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., XVI.

Rev. ROMA Victory in biga r., holding whip in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, C·TITINI.

167. ✕ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 226/1a; *CRR* 445. 141 B.C.

M.AVI RVS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., [I]VX; to r., RVS.

Rev. [R]OM[A] Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, M·AVF.
168. ↗ 3.30. Denarius. *RRC* 227/1d; *CRR* 458. 140 B.C.

C. VAL C. F. FLAC

Obv. Head of Roma r.
Rev. ROMA Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, C·V·A·C·F FLAC.
169. ↗ 3.78. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XVI. *RRC* 228/1; *CRR* 441. 140 B.C.
170. ↗ 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., X. *RRC* 228/2; *CRR* 440.

M. AVRELI COTA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X; to r., COTA.
Rev. ROMA Hercules in biga of centaurs r., holding reins in l. hand and club in r. hand; centaurs each with branch in l. hand; below, M·A·RELI.
171. ↗ 3.97. Denarius. *RRC* 229/1; *CRR* 429. 139 B.C.

A. SPVRI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA Luna in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, A·SPVRI.
172. ↗ 3.68. Denarius. *RRC* 230/1; *CRR* 448. 139 B.C.

C. RENI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA Juno in biga of goats r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, C·RENI.
173. ↗ 3.77. Denarius. *RRC* 231/1; *CRR* 432. 138 B.C.

CN. GELI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.; all in laurel wreath.
Rev. ROMA Warrior in quadriga r., holding shield in l. hand and grasping captive with r. hand; below, CN·GE[LI].
174. ↓ 3.91. Denarius. *RRC* 232/1; *CRR* 434. 138 B.C.

P. PAETVS

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.
Rev. ROMA Dioscuri r.; below, Γ·ΓΑΕΤV[S].
175. ↗ 3.51. Denarius. *RRC* 233/1; *CRR* 455. 138 B.C.

TI. VETVR

Obv. Bust of Mars r.; to l., TI·V·F and X.
Rev. [R]OMA Oath-taking scene: two warriors face each other, each holding spear in l.

hand and with sword in r. hand touching pig held by figure kneeling between them.

176. ↗ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 234/1; *CRR* 527. 137 B.C.

SEX. POM

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to r., X; to l., jug.

Rev. ROMA She wolf suckling twins; behind, fig tree with birds; to l., the shepherd Faustulus; around SEX·POM·F[OSTLVIS].

177. ↓ 3.81. Denarius, Italy. *RRC* 235/1a; *CRR* 461. 137 B.C.

M. BAEBI Q.F. TAMPIV

Obv. Head of Roma l.; to l., X; to r., TAMPIV.

Rev. ROMA Apollo in quadriga r., holding branch in r. hand and bow and arrow in l.; in exergue, M·BAEBI·Q·F.

178. ↗ 3.83. Denarius. *RRC* 236/1; *CRR* 489. 137 B.C.

CN.LVCR TRIO

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to r., X; to l., [TR]IO.

Rev. [RO]MA Dioscuri r.; below, CN·LVCR.

179. ↓ 3.88. Denarius. *RRC* 237/1; *CRR* 450. 136 B.C.

L.ANTES GRAG

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., GRAG; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, V·AES.

180. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 238/1; *CRR* 451. 136 B.C.

C. SERVEILI M.F.

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., wreath and X.

Rev. Dioscuri riding apart, with spears reversed; in exergue, C·SERVEILI·M·[F].

181. ↗ 3.63. *RRC* 239/1; *CRR* 525. 136 B.C.

C.CVR F TRIGE

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., TRIG; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Juno crowned by Victory in quadriga r., holding scepter in l. hand and reins in r. hand; below, C·CVR·F.

182. ↗ 3.64. Denarius, Italy. *RRC* 240/1a; *CRR* 459. 135 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r., to l., S.

Rev. ROMA Prow r., on which stands Victory with wreath; above, C·CVR·F; to r., S.

183. ↗ 3.60. Semis. *RRC* 240/2a; *CRR* 460. 135 B.C.

L. TREBANI

Obv. head of Roma r., with curl on l. shoulder; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, L·RE·BANI.

184. ↘ 3.68. Denarius. *RRC* 241/1a; *CRR* 456. 135 B.C.

C.AVG

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to r., X.

Rev. Spiral column with Aeolic capital, decorated with two bells at top and two lions' foreparts at base; standing on column, togate statue holding staff in r. hand; behind each lion, a grain stalk; to l., togate figure holding loaves and resting l. foot on modius; to r., togate figure holding lituus in r. hand; to l. and r., C·AVG.

185. ↘ 3.85. Denarius. *RRC* 242/1; *CRR* 463. 135 B.C.

TI. MINVCI C.F AVGVRINI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Spiral column surmounted by statue; at base, two grain stalks; to l., togate figure holding loaves(?) and resting l. foot on modius; to r., togate figure holding lituus; to l. and r., TI·MINVCI·C·F AVGVRINI.

186. ↘ 3.83. Denarius. *RRC* 243/1; *CRR* 494. 134 B.C.

C. ABVRI GEM

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., GEM; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Mars in quadriga r., holding in r. hand trophy and in l. hand, spear and shield; below, C·ABVRI.

187. ↗ 3.85. Denarius. *RRC* 244/1; *CRR* 490. 134 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; to l., on two lines, C·ABVRI GEM; to r., 8.

188. ↗ 5.11. Quadrans. *RRC* 244/3; *CRR* 491a. 134 B.C.

M. MARCI MN.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., modius; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; legend divided by two grain stalks; below, M·MRC.

189. ↗ 3.88. Denarius. *RRC* 245/1; *CRR* 500. 134 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, on two lines, M·MRCI MN.F; to r., 8.

190. ↗ 4.75. Quadrans. *RRC* 245/3; *CRR* 501a. 134 B.C.

C. NVMITORI

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, C·NVMITORI; to r., 8.

191. ↗ 4.15. Quadrans. *RRC* 246/4a; *CRR* 467b. 133 B.C.

P. CALP

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Venus in biga r., holding whip in l. hand and reins in r.; above, Victory flying with wreath; star on flank of nearer horse; below, P·CALP.

192. ↗ 3.85. Denarius, Italy. *RRC* 247/1; *CRR* 468. 133 B.C.

L.MINVCI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; in exergue, L·MINVCI.

193. ↗ 370. Denarius, Italy. *RRC* 248/1; *CRR* 470. 133 B.C.

P.MAE ANT M.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Victory in quadriga r., holding reins and palm branch (off flan) in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; below, P·MÆAT.

194. ↓ 3.85. Denarius. *RRC* 249/1; *CRR* 492. 132 B.C.

M. ABVRI M.F GEM

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., GEM; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Sol in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, M·ABVRI.

195. ↗ 3.77. Denarius. *RRC* 259/1; *CRR* 487. 132 B.C.

M.FABRINI

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, on two lines, M·FABRI NI; to r., 8.

196. ↗ 4.61. Quadrans. *RRC* 251/3; *CRR* 488a. 132 B.C.

L. POST ALB

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., apex; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Mars in quadriga r., holding spear, shield, and reins in l. hand and trophy in r. hand; below, L·POST·ALB.

197. ↗ 3.74. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 252/1; *CRR* 472. 131 B.C.

L. OPEIMI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., wreath; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; below, L·OPEIMI.

198. ✓ 3.91. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 253/1; *CRR* 473. 131 B.C.

M. OPEIMI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., tripod; to r., ✕.
Rev. ROMA Apollo in biga r., shooting arrow from bow while also holding reins in l. hand; quiver over shoulder; below, M·O·PEIMI.

199. ↓ 3.79. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 254/1; *CRR* 475. 131 B.C.

M. ACILIVS. M.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., ✕; around, within double border of dots, M·ACILIVS·M·F.

Rev. ROMA Heracles in quadriga r., holding reins and trophy in l. hand and club in r. hand.

200. ✓ 3.81. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 255/1; *CRR* 511. 130 B.C.

Q. METE

Obv. Head of Rome r.; to r., ✕ (off flan); to l., Q·METE.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins and thunderbolt in l. hand and branch in r. hand.

201. ✓ 3.75. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 256/1; *CRR* 509. 130 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.

202. → 10.53. Semis. *Rev.* above, [Q·ME]TE; to r., S. *RRRC* 256/2a; *CRR* 500. 130 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

203. ↗ 2.16. Quadrans. *Rev.* above, Q·METE; to r., 8. *RRRC* 256/4a; *CRR* 510b.

M. VARG

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., M·V·G; to r., ✕.

Rev. ROMA Jupiter in quadriga r., holding thunderbolt and reins in l. hand and branch in r. hand.

204. ✓ 3.13. Denarius. *RRRC* 257/1; *CRR* 507. 130 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, M·V·G.

205. ↗ 9.09. Semis. *Rev.* to r., S. *RRRC* 257/2; *CRR* 508. 130 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

206. ↗ 3.32. Quadrans. *Rev.* to r., 8. *RRRC* 257/4; *CRR* 508b.

SEX. IVLI CAISAR

Obv. Head of Roma; to l., inverted anchor; to r., ✕.

Rev. ROMA Venus Genetrix crowned by Cupid

in biga r.; below, SEX·IVL; in exergue, CAISAR.

207. ↗ 3.84. Denarius. *RRRC* 258/1; *CRR* 476. 129 B.C.

Q. PILIPVS

Obv. Head of Roma; to l., ✕ (break in die).

Rev. ROM[A] Horseman in armor r., with couched spear; to l., helmet with goat's horus; below, Q·PILIPVS.

208. ↗ 3.86. Denarius. *RRRC* 259/1; *CRR* 477. 129 B.C.

T. CLOVLI

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., wreath.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in both hands; below, grain stalk; in exergue, T·CLOVLI.

209. ↗ 3.83. Denarius. *RRRC* 260/1; *CRR* 516. 128 B.C.

CN. DOMIT

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., grain stalk.; to r., ✕

Rev. ROMA Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, man fighting lion; in exergue, CN·DOM.

210. ✓ 3.76. Denarius. *RRRC* 261/1; *CRR* 514. 128 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.; to l., 8.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, CN·DOM; to r., 8.

211. ↗ 4.39. Quadrans. *RRRC* 261/4; *CRR* 515c. 128 B.C.

ANONYMOUS WITH ELEPHANT'S HEAD

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., ✕.

Rev. ROMA Goddess in biga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and branch in r. hand; below, elephant's head with bell attached.

212. ↗ 3.76. Denarius. *RRRC* 262/1; *CRR* 496. 128 B.C.

M. METELLVS Q.F

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; star on helmet flap; to r., ✕.

Rev. Macedonian shield; in center, elephant's head; around, M·METELLVS·Q·F; all in laurel wreath.

213. ↑ 3.84. Denarius. *RRRC* 263/1a; *CRR* 480. 127 B.C.

214. ↗ 3.80. Denarius. *RRRC* 263/1b; *CRR* 480a.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

Rev. ROMA Prow r., with M·METELLVS inscribed on it; above, Macedonian shield; to r., S (off flan).

215. ↗ 8.43. Semis. *RRRC* 263/3a; *CRR* 482. 127 B.C.

C. SERVEILI

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., lituus; to r., ✕.

Rev. Battle on horseback between man armed with sword and man armed with spear; latter's shield inscribed **M**; in exergue, **C·SER·V·IL[II]**.

216. ↗ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 264/1; *CRR* 483. 127 B.C.

Q. MAX

Obv. **ROMA** Head of Roma r.; to r., **X** and **Q·MX**.

Rev. Cornucopiae superimposed on thunderbolt; around, wreath of barley, wheat, and assorted fruits.

217. ↗ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 265/1; *CRR* 478. 127 B.C.

C. CASSI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., voting urn and **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Libertas in quadriga r., holding reins and rod in l. hand and pileus in r. hand; below, **C·CASSI**.

218. ↗ 3.33. Denarius. *RRC* 266/1; *CRR* 502. 126 B.C.

T.Q

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., apex; to r., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Dioscuri r.; below Macedonian shield between **T Q**.

219. ↗ 3.84. Denarius. *RRC* 267/1; *CRR* 505. 126 B.C.

N. FABI PICTOR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **X**; to r., **M**.

Rev. **ROMA** Armed figure seated l. on chair, holding apex in r. hand and spear in l. hand; above, control letter (off flan); to r., shield inscribed **QVI RIN** on two lines; to r. and l., **N·FABI [PI]CTOR**.

220. ↑ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 268/1b; *CRR* 517a. 126 B.C.

C. METELLVS

Obv. **ROMA** Head of Roma r.; to r., **X**.

Rev. Jupiter in biga of elephants l., holding thunderbolt; above, Victory with wreath; in exergue **C·METELL[VS]**.

221. ↗ 3.76. Denarius. *RRC* 269/1; *CRR* 485. 125 B.C.

M. PORC LAECA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **LAECA**; to r., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Libertas, crowned by flying Victory, in quadriga, holding reins and rod in l. hand and pileus in r. hand; below, **M·P·X·ORC**.

222. ↓ 3.60. Denarius. *RRC* 270/1; *CRR* 513. 125 B.C.

MN. ACILI BALBVS

Obv. **ROMA** Head of Roma r.; to l., **B·A·BVS**; to r., **X**; all in laurel wreath.

Rev. Jupiter, holding spear in l. hand and thunderbolt in r. hand, in quadriga r. driven by Victory, holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, shield; in exergue, **M·ACILI**.

223. ↗ 3.74. Denarius. *RRC* 271/1; *CRR* 498. 125 B.C.

Q. FABI LABEO

Obv. **ROMA** Head of Roma r.; to r., **X** and **LABEO**.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, rostrum; in exergue, **Q·FABI**.

224. ↗ 3.61. Denarius. *RRC* 273/1; *CRR* 532. 124 B.C.

C. CATO

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; below, **C·CATO**.

225. ↗ 3.57. Denarius. *RRC* 274/1; *CRR* 417. 123 B.C.

M. FAN C.F

Obv. **ROMA** Head of Roma r.; to r., **X**.

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, **M·FA·C·F**.

226. → 3.58. Denarius. *RRC* 275/1; *CRR* 419. 123 B.C.

M. CARBO

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., branch; to r., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins and scepter in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, **M·CARB[O]**.

227. ← 3.69. Denarius. *RRC* 276/1; *CRR* 423. 122 B.C.

Q. MINV RVF

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **RVF**; to r., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Dioscuri r.; below, **Q·MINV**.

228. ↗ 3.59. Denarius. *RRC* 227/1; *CRR* 421. 122 B.C.

C. PLVTI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **X**.

Rev. **[R]OMA** Dioscuri r.; below, **C·PLVTI**.

229. ↗ 3.69. Denarius. *RRC* 278/1; *CRR* 410. 121 B.C.

CARB

Obv. Head of Roma r., with curl on l. shoulder; to l., **X**.

Rev. **ROMA** Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins and scepter in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; below, **CARB**.

230. ↗ 3.47. Denarius. *RRC* 279/1; *CRR* 415. 121 B.C.

M. TVLLI

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r., with curl on l. shoulder.

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in both hands and palm branch in l. hand; above, wreath; below, X.; in exergue, M·TVLLI.

231. ✕ 3.62. Denarius. *RRC* 280/1; *CRR* 531. 120 B.C.

M. FOVRI L.F. PHILI

Obv. Head of Janus; around, M·FOVRI·L·F.

Rev. ROMA Roma standing l., scepter in l. hand and crowning trophy with r. hand; above, star; trophy surmounted by boar's head helmet and flanked by carnyx and shield on each side; in exergue, PHILI.

232. ✕ 3.74. Denarius. *RRC* 281/1; *CRR* 529. 119 B.C.

L.LIC, CN. DOM and Associates

Obv. Head of Roma r.

Rev. Warrior in biga r., holding shield, carnyx, and reins in l. hand and hurling spear with r. hand.

233. ✕ 3.69. Denarius, Narbo. *Obv.* to l., X and ROMA; to r., M·AREL; *rev.* below, SCARPII; in exergue, L·LIC·CN·DO[M]. *RRC* 282/1; *CRR* 523. 118 B.C.

234. ✕ 3.64. Denarius, Narbo. *Obv.* around, L·CO·CO-[M.F]; to l., X (off flan); *rev.* in exergue, L·LIC·CN·D[OM]. *RRC* 282/2; *CRR* 521.

235. ✕ 3.60. Denarius, Narbo. *Obv.* around, C·MAL·LE·C·F; to l., X; *rev.* in exergue, [L]·LIC·CN·DOM. *RRC* 282/3; *CRR* 524.

236. ✕ 3.66. Denarius, Narbo. *Obv.* around; L·PO·Ξ·O·NI·G·F; to l., X; *rev.* in exergue, L·LIC·CN·DOM. *RRC* 282/4; *CRR* 522.

237. ✕ 3.61. Denarius, Narbo. *Obv.* around, L·POR·CI·LICI; to l., X; *rev.* in exergue, L·LIC·CN·DOM. *RRC* 282/5; *CRR* 520.

Q. MAR, C.F, L.R

Obv. Head of Roma r., with curl on l. shoulder; to l., X.

Rev. ROMA Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand.

238. ✕ 3.61. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, Q·M·C·F·L·R *RRC* 283/1a; *CRR* 541. 118 or 117 B.C.

239. ✕ 3.77. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, C·F·L·R·Q·M *RRC* 283/1b; *CRR* 541b.

M. CALID, Q.MET, CN. FOVL

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to r., X.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand.

240. ✕ 3.56. Denarius. *Rev.* below, M·CALID; in

exergue, Q·M·C·AFL. *RRC* 284/1a; *CRR* 539. 117 or 116 B.C.

241. → 3.59. Denarius. *Rev.* below, C·AFOV; in exergue, M·CA·Q·M. *RRC* 284/1b; *CRR* 539a.

CN.DOMI, Q. CVRT, M.SILA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter in l. hand and branch in r. hand.

242. ✕ 3.52. Denarius. *Obv.* ROMA; *rev.* in exergue, CN·DOMII. *RRC* 285/1; *CRR* 535. 116 or 115 B.C.

243. ✕ 3.68. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., Q·CVRT; *rev.* ROMA; above, lituus; below, M·SIA. *RRC* 285/2; *CRR* 537.

M. SERGI SILVS Q

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., X; to r., EX·S·C.

Rev. Horseman l., holding sword and severed head in l. hand; to l., Q; below, M·SERGI; in exergue, SILVS.

244. ✕ 3.45. Denarius. *RRC* 286/1; *CRR* 534. 116 or 115 B.C.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r., in winged Corinthian helmet, with curl on l. shoulder; to l., X.

Rev. Roma seated r. on pile of shields, holding spear in l. hand; at feet, helmet; to r., she wolf suckling twins; on l. and r., bird flying.

245. ✕ 3.66. Denarius. *RRC* 287/1; *CRR* 530. 115 or 114 B.C.

M. CIPI M.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., X; to r., M·CIPI·M·F.

Rev. ROMA Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and palm branch tied with fillet in r. hand; below, rudder.

246. ✕ 3.57. Denarius. *RRC* 289/1; *CRR* 546. 115 or 114 B.C.

C.FONT

Obv. Janiform head of Dioscuri; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Galley l. with pilot and three rowers; above, C·FONT.

247. ↑ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., D; below, one dot; on l. face, punchmark. *RRC* 290/1; *CRR* 555. 114 or 113 B.C.

248. ↓ 3.89. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., Q; below, three dots. *RRC* 290/1; *CRR* 555.

249. ✕ 3.59. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., L; below, one dot. *RRC* 290/1; *CRR* 555.

250. ✕ 3.74. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., T; *rev.*, ROMA (off flan). *RRC* 290/1; *CRR* 555.

251. → 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., X; below, four dots. *RRC* 290/1; *CRR* 555.

MN. AEMILIO LEP

Obv. ROM Female bust r.; to l., ✕.
Rev. Three arches, on which stands equestrian statue; horseman holds spear in r. hand; around, M·AEMILIO; between arches, LEP.
252. ↓ 3.61. Denarius. *RRC* 291/1; *CRR* 554. 114 or 113 B.C.

P. NERVA

Obv. ROMA Bust of Roma l., wearing plumed helmet and holding shield in l. hand and spear over shoulder in r. hand; above, crescent; to l., ✕.
Rev. Voting scene: one voter on l. of pons receives ballot from attendant below, another voter on r. places ballot in cista; above, bar on which stands tablet bearing letter P; below bar, P·NERVA.
253. ↗ 3.22. Denarius. *RRC* 292/1; *CRR* 548. 113 or 112 B.C.

L. PHILIPPVS

Obv. Head of warrior (Philip V of Macedon) r., wearing helmet with goat's horns, on which rests diadem; to l., AA; to r., Φ.
Rev. Equestrian statue with rider holding laurel branch; at horse's feet, flower; below, on tablet, L·PHILIPP[VS]; in exergue, ✕.
254. ↗ 3.25. Denarius. *RRC* 293/1; *CRR* 551. 113 or 112 B.C.

T. DEIDI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., AA; below ✕.
Rev. Battle between gladiator armed with whip and gladiator armed with stave; in exergue, T·DEIDI.
255. ↘ 3.56. Denarius. *RRC* 294/1; *CRR* 550. 113 or 112 B.C.

L. TORQVA Q

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to r., X; torque as border.
Rev. Armed horseman charging l.; above, Q; below, L·TORQVA; in exergue, EX·S·C.
256. ↗ 3.49. Denarius. *RRC* 295/1; *CRR* 545. 113 or 112 B.C.

CN.BLASIO.CN.F

Obv. Head of Mars r.; above, ✕; to r., CN·BLASIO·CN·F (partly off flan on 257, 259-61).
Rev. ROMA The Capitoline triad: Jupiter, between Juno and Minerva, holding scepter

in r. hand and thunderbolt in l. hand; Juno with scepter in r. hand; Minerva with scepter in l. hand and crowning Jupiter with r. hand.

257. ↗ 3.92. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., eaduceus; *rev.* in field, dot. *RRC* 296/1a; *CRR* 561. 112 or 111 B.C.
258. ↘ 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., bucranium; *rev.* in field, Θ. *RRC* 296/1e; *CRR* 561b.
259. ↗ 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., wreath; *rev.* in field, Y(?). *RRC* 296/1e; *CRR* 561e.
260. ↗ 3.89. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., palm branch (off flan); *rev.* in field, Β. *RRC* 296/1h; *CRR* 561e.
261. ← 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., tripod; on echeek, punehmark; *rev.* in exergue, eagle between ROMA; to r., eornucopiae (off flan). *RRC* 296/1j; *CRR* 561d.

TI.Q

Obv. Bust of Hercules seen from behind with head turned l. and club over shoulder.
Rev. Desultor with two horses l.; below, rat between TI·Q; in exergue, incuse on tablet, D·S·S.
262. ↗ 3.74. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., X; below, rat l. *RRC* 297/1a; *CRR* 563. 112 or 111 B.C.
263. ↘ 3.67. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., R; below, rat r. *RRC* 297/1b; *CRR* 563.

L. CAESI

Obv. Bust of Apollo seen from behind, with head turned l. and with thunderbolt in r. hand; to r., A.
Rev. Lares Praestites seated facing, with hound between, each holding staff in l. hand; above, bust of Vulcan l., with tongs over shoulder; to l., A; to r., B; in exergue, L·CÆSI.
264. ↗ 3.68. Denarius. *RRC* 298/1; *CRR* 546. 112 or 111 B.C.

T.MANL, AP.CL, Q.VR

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., quadrangular device.
Rev. Victory in triga r., holding reins in both hands; in exergue, [T]·M·AP·CL·Q·VR.
265. ↗ 3.64. Denarius. *RRC* 299/1b; *CRR* 570a. 111 or 110 B.C.

C. PVLCHER

Obv. Head of Roma r.; circular device on helmet.
Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in both hands; in exergue, C·PVLCHER.
266. ↗ 3.39. Denarius. *RRC* 300/1; *CRR* 569. 110 or 109 B.C.

P. LAECA

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., [P]·LAECA; to r., X.

Rev. Figure in military dress l., with r. hand raised; on l., figure in toga, gesturing with r. hand; on r., attendant with one rod in r. hand and two rods in l. hand; in exergue, PROVOCO.

267. ↘ 3.75. Denarius. *RRC* 301/1 var.; *CRR* 571. 110 or 109 B.C.

L. FLAMINI CILO

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to r., X.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; below, L·FLAMINI; in exergue, CILO.

268. ↗ 3.76. Denarius. *RRC* 302/1 var.; *CRR* 540a. 109 or 108 B.C.

MN. AQVIL

Obv. Head of Sol r.; to r., X.

Rev. ROMA Luna in biga r., holding reins in both hands; above, crescent and three stars; below, one star and M·AQVIL.

269. ↗ 3.51. Denarius. *RRC* 303/1; *CRR* 557. 109 or 108 B.C.

L. MEMMI

Obv. Young male head r., wearing oak wreath; to r., X.

Rev. Dioscuri standing, facing between their horses, each holding spear; in exergue, L·MEMMI.

270. ↗ 3.44. Denarius. *RRC* 304/1; *CRR* 558. 109 or 108 B.C.

Q. LVTATI CERCO Q

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r., with plumes and stars on helmet; to l., X to r., CERCO.

Rev. Ship r.; above, on two lines, Q·LVTATI Q; all in oak wreath.

271. ↑ 3.56. Denarius. *RRC* 305/1; *CRR* 559. 109 or 108 B.C.

L. VALERI FLACCI

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped; to r., X.

Rev. Mars walking l., holding spear with point downward in r. hand and trophy over l. shoulder; to l., on two lines, L·VALERI FLACCI and apex; to r., grain stalk.

272. → 3.48. Denarius. *RRC* 306/1; *CRR* 565. 108 or 107 B.C.

MN. FONTEI

Obv. Jugate heads of Dioscuri r.; below, X.

Rev. Ship r.; above, M·FONTEI.

273. ↗ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., PP; *rev.* in stern, doliolem; below, C. *RRC* 307/1a; *CRR* 566b. 108 or 107 B.C.

274. ↓ 3.82. Denarius. *Rev.* below, S; *RRC* 307/1c; *CRR* 566-566a.

275. ↓ 3.81. Denarius. *Rev.* below, X; *RRC* 307/1c; *CRR* 566 566a.

276. ↗ 3.82. Denarius. *Rev.* below, IS. *RRC* 307/1d; *CRR* 566 566a.

277. ↗ 3.93. Denarius. *Rev.* below, IT. *RRC* 307/1d; *CRR* 566-566a.

M·HERENNI

Obv. Head of Pietas r.; to l., PIEAS.

Rev. One of the Catanean brothers running r., bearing his father on his shoulder; to l., M·HERENNI.

278. ↗ 3.51. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., M. *RRC* 308/1a; *CRR* 567. 108 or 107 B.C.

279. ↗ 3.36. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., L. *RRC* 308/1b; *CRR* 567a.

280. ↗ 3.79. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., L. *RRC* 308/1b; *CRR* 567a.

281. ↑ 3.82. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., M. *RRC* 308/1b; *CRR* 567a.

282. ↑ 3.93. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., M. *RRC* 308/1b; *CRR* 567a.

A. MANLI Q.F SER

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., SER.

Rev. Sol in quadriga facing; on l. and r., star; on r., crescent; below, waves, and A·MNL·Q·F; to l., X.

283. ↗ 3.84. Denarius. *RRC* 309/1; *CRR* 543. 118-107 B.C.

CN. CORNEL L.F SISENA

Obv. ROMA Head of Roma r.; to l., SISENA; below, X.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; on l. and r., star (r. off flan); above, head of Sol and crescent; below, anguipede giant with thunderbolt in r. hand and with l. hand raised; in exergue, CN·CORNEL·L[F].

284. ↗ 3.81. Denarius. *RRC* 310/1; *CRR* 542. 118-107 B.C.

L. SCIP ASIAG

Obv. Head of Jupiter l.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; in exergue, L·SCIP·ASIAG.

285. ← 3.50. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., S. *RRC* 311/1a; *CRR* 576. 106 B.C.

286. ↗ 3.51. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., T. *RRC* 311/1b; *CRR* 567a.

287. ↗ 3.65. Denarius. *Rev.* above, A. *RRC* 311/1d; *CRR* 576b.

288. ↗ 3.92. Denarius. *Rev.* above, E. *RRC* 311/1d; *CRR* 576b.

C. SVLPICI C.F

Obv. Jugate heads of Dei Penates l., below, D·P·P.

Rev. Two male figures standing facing each other, each holding spear in l. hand and with r. hand pointing at sow which lies between them; above, S; in exergue, C·SVLPICI·C·F.

289. ✓ 3.80. Denarius. *RRC* 312/1; *CRR* 572. 106 B.C.

L. MEMMI GAL

Obv. ROMA Head of Saturn l.; to l., Q; to r., harpa.

Rev. Venus in biga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and reins in r. hand; above, flying Cupid with wreath; in exergue, in two lines, L·MEMMI GAL.

290. ← 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 313/1b; *CRR* 574. 106 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l.

Rev. ROMA Prow r., with head of Venus decorating prowstem; Cupid placing wreath on prowstem; above, L·MEMMI.

291. ✓ 26.73. As. *RRC* 313/2; *CRR* 575. 106 B.C.

L. COT

Obv. Bust of Vulcan r., draped and wearing cap bound with laurel wreath, with tongs over shoulder; to l., X; all in laurel wreath.

Rev. Eagle on thunderbolt r.; in exergue, L·COT; all in laurel wreath.

292. ↓ 3.80. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., F. *RRC* 314/1b; *CRR* 577. 105 B.C.

293. ↑ 3.81. Denarius. *Rev.* to r., S. *RRC* 314/1c; *CRR* 577a.

L. THORIVS BALBV

Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r., wearing goat skin; to l., I·S·M·R.

Rev. Bull charging r.; below, L·THORIVS; in exergue, BALBV.

294. ✓ 3.90. Denarius. *Rev.* above, E. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598. 105 B.C.

295. ✓ 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* above, G. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

296. ↑ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* above, H. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

297. → 4.21. Denarius. *Rev.* above, L. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

298. ↗ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* above, M. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

299. ↙ 3.83. Denarius. *Rev.* above, O. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

300. ← 3.88. Denarius. *Rev.* above, P. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

301. ↘ 3.75. Denarius. *Rev.* above, R. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

302. ↓ 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* above, T. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

303. → 3.87. Denarius. *Rev.* above, X. *RRC* 316/1; *CRR* 598.

L. SATVRN

Obv. Head of Roma l.

Rev. Saturn in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and harpa in r. hand; in exergue, L·SATVRN.

304. ↓ 3.88. Denarius. *Rev.* above, Ȑ. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578. 104 B.C.

305. ↘ 3.92. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐC. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

306. ✓ 3.87. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐE. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

307. ✓ 3.87. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐI. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

308. ↘ 3.86. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐK. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

309. ← 3.93. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐS. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

310. ✓ 3.94. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐX. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

311. ↓ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* above, ȐX. *RRC* 317/3a; *CRR* 578.

312. ↓ 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐB. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

313. ↘ 3.86. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐO. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

314. → 3.83. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐF. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

315. ✓ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐH. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

316. → 3.88. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐO. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

317. ← 3.92. Denarius. *Rev.* below, Ȑ. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

318. → 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐR. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

319. ✓ 3.87. Denarius. *Rev.* below, ȐS. *RRC* 317/3b; *CRR* 578a.

C.COIL CALD

Obv. Head of Roma l.

Rev. Victory in biga l., holding reins in both hands.

320. ↗ 3.94. Denarius. *Rev.* above, N; below, C·COIL; in exergue, CALD. *RRC* 318/1a; *CRR* 582. 104 B.C.

321. ↘ 3.18. Denarius. *Rev.* as 320 except above, R. *RRC* 318/1a; *CRR* 582.

322. → 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* below, CALD; in exergue, N. *RRC* 318/1b; *CRR* 582a.

323. ✓ 3.90. Denarius. *Rev.* as 322 except in exergue, O. *RRC* 318/1b; *CRR* 582a.

Q. THERM M.F

Obv. Head of Mars l.

Rev. Roman soldier fighting barbarian soldier in protection of fallen comrade; in exergue, **|Q·|T̄ERM·MF**.

324. ✕ 3.95. Denarius. *RRC* 319/1; *CRR* 592. 103 B.C.

L. IVLI L.F CAESAR

Obv. Head of Mars l.; to r., **CAESAR** (partly off flan on 325).

Rev. Venus in biga of Cupids l., holding scepter in r. hand and reins in l. hand; below, lyre; in exergue, **L·IVLI·L·F** (partly off flan on 327).

325. ✕ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **C·**; *rev.* above, **C·**. *RRC* 320/1; *CRR* 593. 103 B.C.

326. ✕ 3.87. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **N** (off flan); *rev.* above, **N**. *RRC* 320/1; *CRR* 593.

327. ✗ 3.74. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **N·**; *rev.* above, **N·**. *RRC* 320/1; *CRR* 593.

L. CASSI CAEICIAN

Obv. Bust of Ceres l., draped; to r., **CÆICIAV** (**A** on 330).

Rev. Yoke of oxen l.; above, plow; in exergue, **L·CASSI**.

328. ✕ 3.81. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **A·**; *rev.* above, **X·**. *RRC* 321/1; *CRR* 594. 102 B.C.

329. ✕ 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **·D**; *rev.* above, **·S**. *RRC* 321/1; *CRR* 594.

330. ↓ 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* above, **·K**; *rev.* above, **·M**. *RRC* 321/1; *CRR* 594.

C. FABI C.F

Obv. Bust of Cybele r., wearing turreted crown and veil.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and goad in r. hand; to r., water bird; in exergue, **C·FABI·C·F**.

331. ✗ 3.43. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **M**. *RRC* 322/1a; *CRR* 589. 102 B.C.

332. ✕ 3.87. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **EX·A·PV**; *rev.* below, **B**. *RRC* 322/1b; *CRR* 590.

L. IVLI

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., grain stalk.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in both hands; below **L·IVLI**.

333. ✗ 3.88. Denarius. *RRC* 323/1; *CRR* 585. 101 B.C.

M. LVCILI RVF

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **PV**; all in laurel wreath.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding whip; below, **M·LVCILI**; above **RVF**.

334. ✕ 3.70. Denarius. *RRC* 324/1; *CRR* 599. 101 B.C.

L. SENTI C.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., **ARG·PV**.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding thunderbolt and reins in l. and and scepter in r.; hand; below, **L·SENTI·C·F**.

335. ✕ 3.86. Denarius. *Rev.* above, **L**. *RRC* 325/1a; *CRR* 600. 101 B.C.

336. ✕ 3.63. Denarius. *Rev.* below, **M**. *RRC* 325/1b; *CRR* 600a.

C. FVNDAN Q

Obv. Head of Roma r.

Rev. Triumphator in quadriga r., holding laurel branch in l. hand; on near horse, rider holding laurel branch; above, **Q**; in exergue, **C·FVNDAN**.

337. ✕ 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **A**. *RRC* 326/1; *CRR* 583. 101 B.C.

338. ← 3.80. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **P**. *RRC* 326/1; *CRR* 583.

339. ✕ 3.80. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **R**. *RRC* 326/1; *CRR* 583.

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. Victory r., holding palm branch in l. hand and with r. hand crowning trophy, beside which stands carnyx and before which kneels captive with hands tied behind back; to r., **C·FVNDA**; in exergue, **Q**.

340. → 1.73. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., **B**. *RRC* 326/2; *CRR* 584. 101 B.C.

M. SERVEILI C.F

Obv. Head of Roma r.

Rev. Two soldiers fighting on foot, their horses in the background; in exergue, **M·SERVEILI·C·F**.

341. ↑ 3.81. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **X**; *rev.*, in exergue, **C**. *RRC* 327/1; *CRR* 602. 100 B.C.

342. ↑ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **N**; *rev.* in exergue, **T**. *RRC* 327/1; *CRR* 602.

343. ✕ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **E**; *rev.* in exergue, **V**. *RRC* 327/1; *CRR* 602.

P.SERVILI M.F RVLLI

Obv. Bust of Minerva l., wearing Corinthian helmet and aegis; to r., **RVLLI**.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding palm branch in l. hand and reins in r. hand; below, **P**, in exergue **P·SERVILI·M·F**.

344. ✕ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 328/1; *CRR* 601. 100 B.C.

LENT.MAR.F

Obv. ROMA Bust of Hercules seen from behind, with head turned to r., and club over l. shoulder; on l., shield.

Rev. Roma standing facing, holding spear in r. hand and wearing helmet with triple crest; to r., male figure crowning her with r.

hand and holding cornucopiae in l. hand; in exergue, **L·ENT·MR·F.**

345. ↑ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., Q; *rev.* between figures, Q. *RRC* 329/1a; *CRR* 604. 100 B.C.
346. ↑ 3.86. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., Θ; *rev.* to l., Θ. *RRC* 329/1b; *CRR* 604e.

PISO, CAEPIO Q

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., **PISO·CAEPIO** and harpa; below, Q.

Rev. Two male figures seated on bench side by side; to l. and r., grain stalk; in exergue, on two lines, **AD·FRV·EMV EX·S·C.**

347. ↑ 3.86. Denarius. *RRC* 330/1a; *CRR* 603. 100 B.C.

P. SABIN Q

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. Victory standing r., crowning trophy; between, **P·SABIN**; in exergue, Q.

348. → 1.60. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., A; *rev.* to r., A. *RRC* 331/1; *CRR* 587. 98 B.C.
349. → 1.84. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., ſ; *rev.* to r., ſ. *RRC* 331/1; *CRR* 587.
350. ↘ 1.80. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., Ḧ; *rev.* to r., Ḧ. *RRC* 331/1; *CRR* 587.

T. CLOVLI Q

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. Victory r., crowning trophy; between, **T·CLOVLI**; before trophy, captive with hands tied behind back; beside trophy, carnyx; in exergue, Q.

351. ↓ 1.30. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., L. *RRC* 332/1a; *CRR* 586. 98 B.C.
352. ↘ 1.84. Quinarius. *Obv.* below, E. *RRC* 332/1b; *CRR* 586b.
353. ↘ 1.62. Quinarius. *Obv.* die of 352. *RRC* 332/1b; *CRR* 586b.

C. EGNATVLEI. C.F Q

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; to l., **C·EGATVLEI·C·F·Q.**

Rev. **ROMA** Victory standing l., inscribing shield attached to trophy; beside trophy, carnyx; between victory and trophy, Q.

354. ↘ 1.92. Quinarius. *RRC* 333/1; *CRR* 588. 97 B.C.

L.POMPON MOLO

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; around **L·POMPON·MOLO.**

Rev. Lighted altar; to l., Numa Pompilius holding lituus; to r., victimarius leading goat; in exergue, **IN·VM·POMPIL.**

355. ↘ 3.84. Denarius. *RRC* 334/1; *CRR* 607. 97 B.C. (?)

C.MALL, A.ALBINVS S.F, L. METEL

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; around, **A·ALB·S·F**

L·METEL; below ✕.

Rev. **ROMA** Roma seated l. on pile of shields, holding sword in l. hand and spear in r. hand, crowned from behind by Victory; to l., **C·MALL.**

356. ↘ 3.81. Denarius. *RRC* 335/1b; *CRR* 611a. 96 B.C. (?)

Obv. Head of Mars r.; above, hammer; to r., ✕.

Rev. Naked warrior standing l., holding spear in r. hand and placing r. foot on cuirass; to r., prow and **C·MALL**; to l., trophy.

357. ↑ 3.85. Denarius. *RRC* 335/3a; *CRR* 615. 96 B.C. (?)

Obv. **[R]OMA** Bust of Diana r., draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder.

Rev. Three horsemen charging l.; to l., two standards (?) and fallen warrior (off flan); in exergue **[A·]A·BINVS·S·F.**

358. ↘ 3.84. Denarius. *RRC* 335/9; *CRR* 613. 96 B.C. (?)

Obv. **[R]OM[A]** Head of Apollo r.; to l., star of eight rays; to r., X.

Rev. Dioscuri standing l., beside their horses watering at the fountain of Juturna; above, crescent; in exergue, **A·A·BINVS·S·F.**

359. → 3.72. Denarius. *RRC* 335/10a; *CRR* 612. 96 B.C. (?)

C.ALLI BALA

Obv. Female head r., wearing diadem; to l., **BALA.**

Rev. Diana in biga of stags r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and torch in r. hand, with quiver over shoulder; in exergue, **C·ALLI** (off flan on 362); all in laurel wreath.

360. ↘ 3.80. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., A; *rev.* below, grasshopper. *RRC* 336/1b; *CRR* 595. 92 B.C.

361. ↑ 3.84. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., E; *rev.* below, dolphin. *RRC* 336/1e; *CRR* 595.

362. ↘ 3.87. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., K; *rev.* below, griffin. *RRC* 336/1e; *CRR* 595.

363. ↘ 3.85. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., O; *rev.* below, grain-eat. *RRC* 336/1e; *CRR* 595.

D. SILANVS L.F

Obv. Head of Salus r.; to r., C; below, **SA·VS**; torque as border.

Rev. **ROMA** Victory in biga r., holding palm branch and reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; in exergue, **D·SILANVS[L·F].**

364. ↑ 3.82. Denarius. *RRC* 337/2c; *CRR* 645. 91 B.C.

Obv. Head of Roma r.

Rev. **ROMA** Victory in biga r., holding reins in both hands; in exergue, **D·SILANVS·L·F**

(partly off flan on 366, 368-69; obliterated on 367).

365. ↘ 3.69. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., D; *rev.*, above, VIII. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646. 91 B.C.

366. ↘ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., F; *rev.*, above, control mark off flan. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646.

367. ↗ 3.66. Denarius. *Obv.* die of 366; *rev.*, above, XXII. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646.

368. ↗ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., G; *rev.*, above, XXII. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646.

369. ↘ 3.62. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., K; *rev.*, above, III. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646.

370. ↓ 3.61. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., L; *rev.*, above, XXV. *RRC* 337/3; *CRR* 646.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. Prow r.; above, D·SILANVS·L.

371. ↗ 9.82. As. *RRC* 337/5; *CRR* 649. 91 B.C.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

Rev. ROMA Prow r.; above, S.

372. ↗ 7.98. Semis. *RRC* 339/2; *CRR* 679a. Ca. 91 B.C.

L. PISO L.F L.N FRVGI

Obv. Head of Apollo r.

Rev. Horseman galloping r.; below, L·PISO·FRVGI.

373. ↗ 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., L; *rev.* ROMA; horseman holding toreh. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 658b. 90 B.C.

374. ↘ 3.60. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., X; to r., B; *rev.* ROMA; horseman holding palm branch; above X. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 658.

375. ← 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XXXXVI; *rev.* above, IXXIXXVI; below, RA. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 661.

376. ↑ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., LVI; *rev.* above, CXXV(?); below, RA. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 661.

377. ↘ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., CVII; *rev.* above, CXVIII; below, RA. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 661.

378. ↗ 3.77. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., CXXIII; *rev.* above, CIV; below, RA. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 661.

379. ↗ 3.76. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., apex; *rev.* above, O (?); below L·PISO·L·F·RA. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* does not record this reverse type. Note the F for R in the monogram.

380. ↑ 3.79. Denarius. *Rev.* below, CXXVIII. *RRC* 340/1.

381. ← 3.76. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., X and eresent; *rev.* FE. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 664b.

382. → 3.92. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., E; to r., C; *rev.* above, flail. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 665.

383. ↗ 4.02. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., X; to r., P; *rev.* above, T. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 665g.

384. ↗ 3.87. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., anehor; to r., E(?) *rev.* above, pruning hook (?); below, L. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 669a.

385. → 3.74. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., trident; to r., N; *rev.* above, trident; below, B. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 669a.

386. ↗ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., trident; to r., R; *rev.* above, trident; below, E. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 669a.

387. ← 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., rudder; to r., A; *rev.* above, A; below, tongs. *RRC* 340/1; *CRR* 669g.

Rev. Victory standing r., holding objects; to l., L·PISO; to r., FRVGI (partly off flan on 388).

388. ↗ 1.91. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., bneranium; *rev.* palm branch held up and forward in l. hand. *RRC* 340/2b; *CRR* 673.

389. ↓ 1.63. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., grain stalk; *rev.* palm branch held over left shoulder. *RRC* 340/2c; *CRR* 672.

390. ↗ 2.06. Quinarius. *Obv.* to l., bow; *rev.* spear held in l. hand and sword under l. arm. *RRC* 340/2c; *CRR* 675.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, I.

Rev. Prow r., on which stands Victory; above, L·PISO; below, FRVGI.

391. ← 14.00. As. *RRC* 340/4; *CRR* 677. 90 B.C.

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; to l., S.

Rev. Prow r.; above, L·PISO; below; FRVGI.

392. ↗ 5.77. Semis. *RRC* 340/5a; *CRR* 677a. 90 B.C.

Q. TITI

Obv. Bearded head r., wearing winged diadem.

Rev. Pegasus r.; below Q·TITI (in linear frame on 393-94).

393. ↘ 3.83. Denarius. *RRC* 341/1; *CRR* 691. 90 B.C.

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath.

394. ↓ 3.93. Denarius. *RRC* 341/2; *CRR* 692.

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped.

395. ↗ 1.38. Quinarius. *RRC* 341/3; *CRR* 693.

Obv. Head of Janus.

Rev. Prow r.; above, Q·TITI

396. ← 10.84. As. *RRC* 341/4a; *CRR* 694. 90 B.C.

C. VIBIVS C.F PANSA

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; to l., PANSA (partly off flan on 398).

Rev. Ceres walking r., holding torch in each hand; to l., C·VIBIVS·C·F; to r., pig.

397. ↘ 3.58. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., *. *RRC* 342/3b; *CRR* 683. 90 B.C.

Rev. Minerva in quadriga r., holding spear and reins in l. hand and trophy in r. hand; in exergue, C·VIBIVS·C·F.

398. ↗ 3.85. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., III. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

399. → 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., XVI. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

400. ↘ 3.92. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., sistrum (?); *rev.* die break. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

401. ↑ 3.77. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., wheel. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

402. ↗ 3.86. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., flower. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

403. ↗ 3.92. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., bird. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

404. ← 3.68. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., A. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

The flood of issues during the Social War, both to finance military activities and to subvert the rebels, required the mint to employ many die cutters of varying skills and styles; see Richard Reece in *A Handbook of Roman Art*, ed. Martin Henig (Ithaca, NY, 1983), p. 167. This condition explains the stylistic differences between the head of Apollo on 404 and the others presented here.

405. ← 3.85. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., Π. *RRC* 342/5b; *CRR* 684.

Obv. Head of Janus.

Rev. ROMA. Three prows r.; to r., caps of the Dioscuri (one off flan); below, C·VIBI·AV.

406. ✘ 10.29. As. *RRC* 342/7b; *CRR* 690e. 90 B.C.

SOCIAL WAR

Obv. ITALIA Head of Italia l.

Rev. Youth kneeling at the foot of a standard and holding pig, at which eight soldiers point their swords; in exergue, IIII.

407. ✘ 4.19. Denarius, Corfinium(?). *CRR* 620. Ca. 90–88 B.C.

Corfinium, on the Via Valeria some 80 miles east of Rome, was the first of three capitals of the Italians during the Social War. The seat of government passed next to Bovium, and finally to Aesernia. This specimen and 408 were issued by the allied rebels.

Obv. ΙΤΑΛΙΑ Head of Italia l.

Rev. Soldier standing, holding spear reversed, with l. foot placed on booty; on r., recumbent bull; in exergue, Ρ.

408. ← 3.91. Denarius, Corfinium(?). *CRR* 627. Ca. 90–88 B.C.

M.CATO

Obv. ROM on 409–10. Female bust r.; below (to l. on 411), M·CĀO (partly off flan on 410).

Rev. Victory seated r., holding patera in r. hand and palm branch in l. hand over l. shoulder; in exergue, VICTRIX.

409. ✘ 3.90. Denarius. *RRC* 343/1b; *CRR* 596. 89 B.C.

410. ✘ 3.58. Denarius. *Obv.* scepter over shoulder; *rev.* below seat, ST. *RRC* 343/1e; *CRR* 596a.

411. ✘ 1.95. Quinarius. *Obv.* Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath. *RRC* 343/2a; *CRR* 597.

L.TITVRI L.F SABINVS

Obv. Head of King Tatius, r.; to l., SABIN.

Rev. Rape of the Sabine women; in exergue, L·TITVRI.

412. ✘ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., Α. *RRC* 344/1a; *CRR* 698. 89 B.C.

Rev. Killing of Tarpeia; below, L·TITVRI (partly off flan on 414).

413. ✘ 4.02. Denarius. *Obv.* no control mark; *rev.* above, star in crescent. *RRC* 344/2a; *CRR* 699.

414. ✘ 3.89. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., palm branch; to r., die break; *rev.* above, star in crescent. *RRC* 344/2b; *CRR* 699.

415. ✘ 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., A·PV and palm branch; above, star in crescent (off flan). *RRC* 344/2e; *CRR* 699a.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; below, L·TITVRI.

416. ← 3.90. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, Ξ. *RRC* 344/3; *CRR* 700.

417. ✘ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, branch. *RRC* 344/3; *CRR* 700.

418. ✘ 3.99. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, grain stalk. *RRC* 344/3; *CRR* 700.

419. ✘ 3.72. Denarius. *Rev.* in exergue, ΓΒ. *RRC* 344/3; *CRR* 700.

Obv. Head of Janus.

Rev. Prow r.; to r., Victory with wreath; above, L·TITVRI·L·F; below [SABI]NVS.

420. ✘ 10.35. As. *RRC* 344/4b; *CRR* 701c. 89 B.C.

CN. LENTVL

Obv. Bust of Mars seen from behind, with head turned to r., spear over l. shoulder and sword over r. shoulder.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, CN·LENTVL.

421. ✘ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 345/1; *CRR* 702. 88 B.C.

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. Victory r., crowning trophy; in exergue, CN·LENT.

422. ✘ 2.07. Quinarius. *RRC* 345/2; *CRR* 703. 88 B.C.

C.CENSORIN

Obv. Jugate heads of Numa Pompilius, bearded, and Ancus Marcius, unbearded, r.

Rev. Desultor r.; wearing conical cap and holding whip in r. hand; below, T; in exergue, C·CENSO.

423. ↓ 3.38. Denarius. *RRC* 346/1d-g; *CRR* 713–713g. 88 B.C.

Obv. Head of Apollo r.

Rev. Horse galloping r., wearing bridle; below, C·CENSORI; in exergue, Π.

424. ✘ 3.61. Denarius. *RRC* 346/2a–b; *CRR* 714–714f. 88 B.C.

The obverse r. field is off flan on 423–24, and thus it cannot be determined if there were control marks.

Obv. Jugate heads of Numa Pompilius, bearded, and Ancus Marcius, unbearded r.; to l. and above, NVM POMPILI.

Rev. ROMA Two ships crossing; behind, spiral column bearing statue of Victory; to l., C·CENSO.

425. ✘ 13.12. As. *RRC* 346/4a; *CRR* 715. 88 B.C.

L. RVBRI DOSSEN1

Obv. Head of Jupiter r., with scepter over shoulder; to l., DOSSEN (off flan).

Rev. Triumphal quadriga r.; above, Victory with wreath (off flan); in exergue, L·RVBRI.

426. ↗ 4.00. Denarius. *Rev.* thunderbolt on quadriga side panel. *RRC* 348/1; *CRR* 705. 87 B.C.

Obv. Head of Juno r., wearing diadem and veil, and with scepter over shoulder; punchmark on face; to l., DO[S].

427. ↗ 3.90. Denarius. *Rev.* eagle on quadriga side panel. *RRC* 348/2; *CRR* 706.

Punchmarks on Republican coins were made by bankers and merchants to test metallic consistency; Michael Crawford, ed., *Sources for Ancient History* (Ithaca, NY, 1983), pp. 214–18.

Obv. Bust of Minerva r., wearing aegis; to l., DOS.

428. ↗ 3.97. Denarius. *Rev.* as 427 except above, Victory in biga. *RRC* 348/3; *CRR* 707.

Obv. Head of Neptune r., with trident over shoulder; to l., DOSSE[N].

Rev. Victory standing r., holding wreath and palm branch in l. hand and raising r. hand; to r., altar with snake coiled around top; to l., [L]·RVB[RI].

429. ↗ 1.68. Quinarius. *RRC* 348/4; *CRR* 708. 87 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, altar (?).

Rev. Prow r.; to r. l (off flan); above, on two lines, L·RVBRI DOSSEN1.

430. ↗ 13.86. As. *RRC* 348/5; *CRR* 709. 87 B.C.

L.C. MEMIES L.F GAL

Obv. Head of Saturn l.; to r., harpa; below, EX·S·C (obliterated on 433).

Rev. Venus in biga r., holding scepter and reins in l. hand and reins in r. hand; above, flying Cupid with wreath; in exergue, on two lines, L·C·MEMIES·L·F GAL.

431. ↗ 3.87. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., ::C. *RRC* 349/1; *CRR* 712. 87 B.C.

432. ↗ 3.61. Denarius. *obv.* to l., ::C; *rev.*, above, Cupid (off flan). *RRC* 349/1; *CRR* 712.

433. ↗ 3.88. Denarius. *obv.* to l., ::X. *RRC* 349/1; *CRR* 712.

GAR, OGVL, VER

Obv. Head of Apollo r., wearing oak wreath; below, thunderbolt.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand.

434. ↑ 3.62. Denarius. *Obv.* punchmarks on chin and neck; *rev.* above, P; below, GAR, in exergue, OGVL·VER|R|. *RRC* 350/1a; *CRR* 721. 86 B.C.

435. ↓ 4.15. Denarius. *Rev.* above, O; below, OGVL; in exergue, GAR·VER 350A/1c; *CRR* 721b.

436. ↓ 4.00. Denarius. *Rev.* above, punchmark. *RRC* 350A/2; *CRR* 723.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, L.

Rev. Prow l.; above, OGVL·GAR·VER; to r., L.

437. ↗ 11.63. As. *RRC* 350A/3c; *CRR* 722b. 86 B.C.

M.FAN, L.CRIT AED. PL

Obv. Bust of Ceres r., draped; to l., AED·PL (partly off flan on 438–39).

Rev. Two male figures seated on bench side by side; to l., P·A (partly off flan on 438–39); to r., grain stalk; in exergue, M·FAN·L·CR+

438. ← 4.10. Denarius. *RRC* 351/1; *CRR* 717. 86 B.C.

439. ↓ 4.12. Denarius. *RRC* 351/1; *CRR* 717.

L. IVLI BVRPIO

Obv. Male head r., with attributes of Apollo, Mercury and Neptune; to l., trident.

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, L·IVLI·BVRPIO.

440. ↗ 3.92. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., rectangular object; *rev.* below, FI. *RRC* 352/1c; *CRR* 728–728f. 85 B.C.

441. ↗ 3.86. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., crescent; *rev.*, below, NE. *RRC* 352/1c; *CRR* 728–728f.

442. ↗ 3.31. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., grain stalk (?); *rev.*, below, PO. *RRC* 352/1c; *CRR* 728–728f.

443. ↗ 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., C; *rev.*, below, VI. *RRC* 352/1c; *CRR* 728–728f.

444. ↗ 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., biga without driver; *rev.* above, XX. *RRC* 352/1c; *CRR* 728–728f.

MN. FONTEI C.F

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; to l., M·FONTEI·C·F on 445–47, 449? (off flan on 449) below, thunderbolt.

Rev. Cupid on goat r.; above, pilei; in exergue, thyrsus; all in laurel wreath.

445. ↗ 3.95. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., A. *RRC* 353/1a; *CRR* 724. 85 B.C.

446. ← 3.82. Denarius. *RRC* 353/1c; *CRR* 724a.

447. ↗ 3.81. Denarius. *Rev.* pilei to l. and r. of goat. *RRC* 353/1d; *CRR* 724b

448. ↗ 3.65. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., EX·A·P; *rev.*, pilei to l. and r. of goat. *RRC* 353/2; *CRR* 726.

449. ↗ 3.96. Denarius. *Obv.* head of Apollo without sidecurls. *RRC* 353/1c (?); *CRR* 724a (?).

C.LICINIVS L.F MACER

Obv. Bust of Apollo seen from behind, with head turned to l. and with thunderbolt in r. hand.

Rev. Minerva in quadriga r., holding shield and reins in l. hand and spear in r. hand, in exergue, on two lines, **C·LICINIVS[·L·F] MACER.**

450. ✘ 3.69. Denarius. *Obv.* punchmarks on neck and back. *RRC* 354/1; *CRR* 732. 84 B.C.

Obv. Head of Janus; above, l; to l., **C·LICI- NI·[L·F].**

Rev. Prow r.; above, [MACER] and male figure holding staff between **EX** and **[S·C].**

451. ✘ 11.96. As. *RRC* 354/2; *CRR* 733. 84 B.C.

P.FOVRIVS CRASSIPES AED.CVR

Obv. Head of Cybele r., wearing turreted crown; to l., **AED·CVR** and deformed foot.

Rev. Curule chair, on which, **P·FOVRIVS**; in exergue, **CRASSIPES.**

452. ✘ 3.66. Denarius. *Rev.* **P·[FOVR]IVS CRASSIPE[S].** *RRC* 356/1a; *CRR* 735. 84 B.C.

453. ✘ 3.75. Denarius. *RRC* 356/1c; *CRR* 735b.

C.NORBANVS

Obv. Head of Venus r.; below, **C·NORBANVS** (partly off flan on 462).

Rev. Prow stem, fasces with axe, caduceus, and grain stalk.

454. ✘ 3.78. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **XVII.** *RRC* 357/1a; *CRR* 740. 83 B.C.

Rev. Grain stalk, fasces with axes, and caduceus.

455. ✘ 3.86. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **XLVI.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

456. ✘ 3.73. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **LXIII.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

457. ✘ 3.61. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **LXXIII.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

458. ✘ 3.76. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **LXXXV.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

459. ✘ 3.73. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **CXIII.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

460. ✘ 3.81. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **CXXXX.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

461. ↓ 3.78. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **CIII.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

462. ✘ 3.81. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **CIXIII.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

463. ✘ 3.44. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **CIXV.** *RRC* 357/1b; *CRR* 739.

L.SVLLA IMPER.ITERVM

Obv. Head of Venus r.; to r., Cupid holding palm branch; below, **L·SVLLA.**

Rev. Two trophies; between, jug and lituus; above, **IMPER;** below, **ITERVM.**

464. ↑ 3.88. Denarius, mint moving with Sulla. *RRC* 359/2; *CRR* 761. 84-83 B.C.

P.CREPVSI, C.LIMETAN, and L. CENSORIN

Obv. Bust of Venus r., draped and wearing diadem and veil; to l., **L·CENSORIN.**

Rev. Venus in biga r., holding reins in r. hand and goad and reins in l. hand; below, **C·LIMEĀ;** in exergue, **P·CREPVSI.**

465. ← 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* **L·CENSORI;** *rev.* above, **III.** *RRC* 360/1b; *CRR* 736a. 82 B.C.

There are but two obverse dies with **L·CENSORI;** see *RRC*, pp. 374-75.

466. ↙ 3.45. Denarius. *Rev.* above, **XXXV.** *RRC* 360/1b; *CRR* 736a.

P.CREPVSI

Obv. Head of Apollo (?) r; to l., scepter.

Rev. Horseman r., brandishing spear; to l., **P·CREPVSI.**

467. ✘ 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **F;** to r., feather; *rev.* to l., **XVIII.** *RRC* 361/1c; *CRR* 738a. 82 B.C.

468. ✘ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **E;** to r., rose; *rev.* to l., **CIXXVIII.** *RRC* 361/1c; *CRR* 738a.

469. ↓ 3.73. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **H;** to r., poppy; *rev.* to l., control mark **CIXXXXVIII.** *RRC* 361/1c; *CRR* 738a.

470. → 3.57. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **B;** to r., cornucopiae; *rev.* to l., **CCCLXXVII.** *RRC* 361/1c; *CRR* 738a.

T. V. Buttrey, "The Denarii of P. Crepusius and Roman Republican Mint Organization," *ANSMN* 21 (1976), p. 68, n. 5, terms the scepter attribute with Apollo on the obverse of this issue inappropriate. I agree, but his suggestion of a youthful Jupiter Feretrius is also problematic.

C.MAMIL LIMETANVS

Obv. Bust of Mercury r., with caduceus over shoulder.

Rev. Ulysses standing r., holding staff in l. hand and extending r. hand to hound Argus; to l., **C·MAMIL;** to r. **LIMEĀN.**

471. ✘ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **A.** *RRC* 362/1; *CRR* 741. 82 B.C.

472. ✘ 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **L.** *RRC* 362/1; *CRR* 741.

L.CENSOR

Obv. Head of Apollo r.

Rev. Marsyas walking l., with r. arm raised and holding wine skin over l. shoulder; to l., **L·CENSOR;** to r., column bearing statue of Victory.

473. ✘ 3.92. Denarius. *RRC* 363/1d; *CRR* 737. 82 B.C.

Q.ANTO BALB PR

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.; to l., **S·C.**

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins and palm branch in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, on two lines, **Q·ANTO- B A·B PR.**

474. ↓ 3.82. Denarius. *Rev.* below, A; in exergue, PR obliterated. *RRRC* 364/1d; *CRR* 742b. 83-82 B.C.

475. ✓ 3.85. Denarius. *Rev.* below, B. *RRRC* 364/1d; *CRR* 742b.

476. ✓ 3.85. Denarius. *Rev.* below, L. *RRRC* 364/1d; *CRR* 742b.

477. ✘ 3.64. Denarius. *Rev.* below, T. *RRRC* 364/1d; *CRR* 742b.

C. VAL FLA IMPERAT

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped; to l., X.

Rev. Legionary eagle; to l., standard of maniple of hastati; to r., standard of maniple of principes; to l. and r., C·VΛ·FLA IMPERAT; below, EX·S·C.

478. ✘ 3.94. Denarius, Massalia. *RRRC* 365/1b; *CRR* 747b. 82 B.C.

C. ANNIVS T.F T.N PRO.COS

Obv. Female bust r., draped and wearing diadem; to r., scales; to l., winged caduceus; around C·ANNI·T·F·T·N·PRO·COS·EX·S·C.

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and palm branch in r. hand.

479. ↑ 3.74. Denarius, N. Italy and Spain. *Obv.* below, ·A·; *rev.* above, Q; in exergue L·FABI·L·F·HISP. *RRRC* 366/1b; *CRR* 748a. 82-81 B.C.

480. ✘ 3.71. Denarius. *Obv.* no scales, caduceus or control mark; bead and reel border; *rev.* as 479 except below, C. *RRRC* 366/2b; *CRR* 748d.

481. ✘ 3.72. Denarius. *Obv.* no caduceus or control mark; *rev.* above, HISP·Q; below L; in exergue, L·FABI·L·F. *RRRC* 366/3b; *CRR* 748g.

482. ✓ 3.56. Denarius. *Obv.* no caduceus or control mark; *rev.* above, XXXXVI; below, Q; in exergue, C·TARQVITI|·PF|. *RRRC* 366/4; *CRR* 749.

For the control marks on this series, see *RRRC*, Table 31, pp. 382-85. L. Fabius and C. Tarquitius served as quaestors in separate provinces under C. Annivs during his campaign against Q. Sertorius in 82 B.C.; see *RRRC*, p. 386.

L. SVLLA IMP, L. MANLI PROQ

Obv. Helmeted head of Minerva r.; around, L·MANLI PROQ.

Rev. Triumphantor, crowned by flying Victory, in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and caduceus in r. hand; in exergue, L·SVL-LA·IM[P].

483. ✘ 3.97. Denarius, mint moving with Sulla. *RRRC* 367/5; *CRR* 757. 82 B.C.

M. METELLVS Q.F

Obv. ROMA Head of Apollo r.; to r., X.

Rev. Macedonian shield decorated with ele-

phant's head; around, M·METELLVS·Q·F; all in laurel wreath border.

484. ✘ 3.76. Denarius. *RRRC* 369/1; *CRR* 719. 82-80 B.C.

C. SERVEIL

Obv. ROMA Head of Apollo r.; to l., B and lituus; to r., X.

Rev. Battle on horseback between man armed with sword and man armed with spear; on latter's shield, M; in exergue, [C·S]ERVEIL.

485. ↓ 3.86. Denarius. *RRRC* 370/1b; *CRR* 720. 82-80 B.C.

Q. MAX

Obv. ROMA Head of Apollo r.; to r., lyre and X; below, Q·MX.

Rev. Cornucopiae superimposed on thunderbolt; around, wreath of barley, wheat and fruits.

486. ✓ 3.90. Denarius. *RRRC* 371/1; *CRR* 718. 82-80 B.C.

A. POST A.F S.N ALBIN

Obv. Bust of Diana r., draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder; above, bucranium.

Rev. Lighted altar on rock; to l., bull; to r., togate figure holding aspergillum over bull; around, A·POST·A·F[·S·]N·A·BIN.

487. ✘ 3.80. Denarius. *RRRC* 372/1; *CRR* 745. 81 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hispania r., wearing veil; to l., HISPAN; to r., crescent and Γ (?).

Rev. Togate figure with r. hand raised, standing between legionary eagle and fasces with axe; to l., r. and in exergue, A·POST·A·F·S·N·A·BIN.

488. ✘ 3.75. Denarius. *RRRC* 372/2; *CRR* 746. 81 B.C. Crawford, *RRRC*, p. 389, makes no mention of what appear to be control marks on the obverse of this issue.

ANONYMOUS

Obv. Head of Apollo r.

Rev. ROMA Victory r., crowning trophy.

489. ✘ 1.82. Quinarius, mint uncertain. *Rev.* below, C. *RRRC* 373/1b; *CRR* 609b. 81 B.C.

490. ✘ 1.60. Quinarius, mint uncertain. *Rev.* below, E. *RRRC* 373/1b; *CRR* 609b.

491. ✘ 1.64. Quinarius, mint uncertain. *Rev.* below, F. *RRRC* 373/1b; *CRR* 609b.

Q.C.M.P.I

Obv. Head of Pietas r.; to r., stork.

Rev. Elephant l.; in exergue, Q·C·M·P·I.

492. → 3.65. Denarius, N. Italy. *RRRC* 374/1; *CRR* 750. 81 B.C.

IMPER

Obv. Head of Pietas r.; to r., stork.
Rev. IMPER Jug and lituus; in exergue, IMPER; all in laurel wreath border.
493. ↘ 3.80. Denarius, N. Italy. *RRC* 374/2; *CRR* 751. 81 B.C.

Q

Obv. Head of Venus r.
Rev. Double cornucopiae; below, Q.
494. ↓ 3.40. Denarius, mint uncertain. *RRC* 375/2; *CRR* 755. 81 B.C.

C.MARI C.F CAPIT

Obv. Bust of Ceres r., draped.
Rev. Plowman with yoke of oxen.
495. ↘ 3.94. Denarius *Obv.* around C·MARI·C·F·C]APIT; to r., VIII; *rev.* above, VIII. *RRC* 378/1a; *CRR* 744. 81 B.C.
496. ↘ 3.90. Denarius *Obv.* around, C·MARI·C·F·CAPIT; to r., XXVIII; *rev.* above, XXVIII; in exergue, S·C and mouse. *RRC* 378/1b; *CRR* 744a.
497. ↓ 3.73. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., CAPIT; above LXXXVIII; to r., unidentified control mark; punehmark on cheek; *rev.* above, LXXXVIII; in exergue, on two lines, C·MARI·C·F·S·C. *RRC* 378/1e; *CRR* 744b.
498. ↑ 3.86. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., CAPIT; above, CXVIII; to r., water bottle; *rev.* above, CXVIII; in exergue, on two lines, C·MARI·C·F·S·C. *RRC* 378/1e; *CRR* 744b.
499. ↘ 3.68. Denarius. *Obv.* to l. CAPIT; above, CXXXI to r., jelly fish; *rev.* above, [C]XXXI. *RRC* 378/1c; *CRR* 744b.

For a table of all the control marks in this series, see *RRC*, Table 33, pp. 392-95. In the cases of 496-99 above, there are specimens in Paris listed in the Table in each instance. It may be, therefore, that 496-99 were Cabinet des Médailles duplicates purchased by Wulffing.

L.PROCILI F

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.; to l., S·C.
Rev. Juno Sospita standing r., holding shield in l. hand and hurling spear with r. hand; to l., on two lines, L·PROCILI F; to r., snake.
500. ↘ 3.51. Denarius. *RRC* 379/1; *CRR* 771. 80 B.C.
Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r.; to l., S·C.
Rev. Juno Sospita in biga r., holding shield in l. hand and hurling spear with r. hand; below, snake; in exergue, L·PROCILI·F.
501. ↘ 3.66. Denarius. *RRC* 379/2; *CRR* 772. 80 B.C.

C.POBLICI Q.F

Obv. ROMA Bust of Roma wearing Phrygian helmet (plumes on each side) r., draped.
Rev. Hercules strangling Nemean lion; to l.,

bow and quiver; to r., C·POBLICI·Q·F; below, club.

502. ↘ 3.78. Denarius. *Obv.* above, K; *rev.* above, control mark off flan. *RRC* 380/1; *CRR* 768. 80 B.C.
503. ← 3.77. Denarius. *Obv.* above, N; *rev.* above, T. *RRC* 380/1; *CRR* 768.
504. ↘ 3.82. Denarius. *Obv.* above, T; *rev.* above, H. *RRC* 380/1; *CRR* 768.
505. ↘ 3.76. Denarius. *Obv.* above, control mark off flan; *rev.* above, A. *RRC* 380/1; *CRR* 768.

C.NAE BALB

Obv. Head of Venus r.; to l., S·C.
Rev. Victory in triga r., holding reins in both hands; in exergue, C·NÆ·BA·B.
506. ↘ 3.64. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., C. *RRC* 382/1a; *CRR* 769. 79 B.C.
507. ↘ 3.72. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., E. *RRC* 382/1a; *CRR* 769.
508. ← 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* above, XIII. *RRC* 382/1b; *CRR* 769b.
509. ↘ 3.73. Denarius. *Rev.* above, CLXVIII. *RRC* 382/1b; *CRR* 769b.
510. ↘ 3.91. Denarius. *Rev.* above, CLXXXIII. *RRC* 382/1b; *CRR* 769b.

TI.CLAVD TI.F AP.N

Obv. Bust of Diana r., draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder; to r., S·C.
Rev. Victory in biga r., holding palm branch and reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, on two lines, TI·CLAVD·TI·F·A·N.
511. ↘ 3.29. Denarius. *Rev.* below, LXXV. *RRC* 383/1; *CRR* 770a. 79 B.C.
512. ↘ 3.60. Denarius. *Rev.* below, A·LXVIII. *RRC* 383/1; *CRR* 770a.
513. ↓ 3.68. Denarius. *Rev.* below, A·CXXIII. *RRC* 383/1; *CRR* 770a.

L. PAPI

Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r.; bead and reel border.
Rev. Griffin leaping r.; in exergue, L·PAPI. Bead and reel border.
514. ← 4.00. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., amphora; *rev.* below, tripod. *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773. 79 B.C.
515. ↓ 3.39. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., helmet and sword; *rev.* below, duck. *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.
516. ↘ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., trident; *rev.* below, dolphin. *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.
517. ↓ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., woodpecker (?); *rev.* below, net. *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.
518. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., plant; *rev.* below, ship stem (?). *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.
519. ↗ 3.69. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., narrow amphora; *rev.* below, wide amphora. *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.
520. ↘ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., lekythos; *rev.* below, trophy (?). *RRC* 384/1; *CRR* 773.

M.VOLTEI M.F

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.*Rev.* Capitoline temple; in exergue, M·VOLTEI·M·F.

521. ✕ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 385/1; *CRR* 774. 78 B.C. (75 B.C.).

On the basis of the Mesagne hoard, C. Hersh and A. Walker have reordered the moneyers of 77–51 B.C. ("The Mesagne Hoard," *ANSMN* 29 [1984], pp. 103–34). The Hersh-Walker dates are given in parentheses.

Obv. Head of Hercules r.*Rev.* Erymanthian boar r.; in exergue, M·VOLTEI·M·F.

522. ✕ 3.70. Denarius. *Obv.* punchmark on cheek. *RRC* 385/2; *CRR* 775. 78 B.C. (75 B.C.)

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath.*Rev.* Ceres in biga of snakes r., holding torch in each hand; to l., duck's head r.; in exergue, M·VOLTEI·M·F.

523. ✓ 3.86. Denarius. *RRC* 385/3; *CRR* 776. 78 B.C. (75 B.C.)

Obv. Helmeted bust r., draped.*Rev.* Cybele in biga of lions r., holding reins in l. hand and patera in r. hand; in exergue, M·VOLTEI·M·F.

524. ✓ 3.72. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., hoop; *rev.* above, OA. *RRC* 385/4; *CRR* 777. 78 B.C. (75 B.C.).

525. ✕ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., shovel; *rev.* above, OO. *RRC* 385/4; *CRR* 777.

L.CASSI Q.F

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath and with thyrsus over shoulder.*Rev.* Head of Libera l., wearing vine wreath; to r., L·CASSI·Q·F.

526. ← 4.01. Denarius. *RRC* 386/1; *CRR* 779. 78 B.C. (75 B.C.)

L.RVTILI FLAC

Obv. Head of Roma r.; to l., FLAC.*Rev.* Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, L·RVTILI[I].

527. ✕ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 378/1; *CRR* 780–80a. 77 B.C. (77 B.C.)

P.SATRIENVS

Obv. Head of Roma r.*Rev.* ROMA. She wolf l.; in exergue, on two lines, P·SATRIE NVS (partly off flan on 530).

528. ✓ 4.00. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XVI. *RRC* 388/1b; *CRR* 781a. 77 B.C. (77 B.C.)

529. ↓ 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XXXIII. *RRC* 388/1b; *CRR* 781a.

530. ✕ 3.84. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XXXY. *RRC* 388/1b; *CRR* 781a.

531. ✕ 3.68. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., LXXV. *RRC* 388/1b; *CRR* 781a.

532. ✕ 3.95. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., LXXXVIII. *RRC* 388/1b; *CRR* 781a.

L.RVSTI

Obv. Head of Minerva r.; to l., S·C; to r., ✕.*Rev.* Ram r.; in exergue, L·RVSTI.

533. ✕ 3.93. Denarius. *RRC* 389/1; *CRR* 782. 76 B.C. (74 B.C.)

L.LVCRETI TRIO

Obv. Radiate head of Sol r.*Rev.* Crescent surrounded by seven stars; above, TRIO; below, L·LVCRETI.

534. ✕ 3.52. Denarius. *RRC* 390/1; *CRR* 783. 76 B.C. (74 B.C.)

Obv. Laureate head of Neptune r., with trident over shoulder; above, LVI.*Rev.* Winged boy on dolphin r.; below, on two lines, L·LVCRETI TRIO.

535. ↑ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 390/2; *CRR* 784. 76 B.C. (74 B.C.)

C.EGNATIVS CN.F CN.N MAXSVMVS

Obv. Bust of Venus r., draped, with Cupid perched on shoulder; to l., MAXS[VMVS].*Rev.* Libertas in biga l., crowned by flying Victory; to r., pileus; in exergue, on two lines, C·EGNATIVS·C[N·F] CN·N.

536. ↑ 3.47. Denarius. *RRC* 391/1a; *CRR* 786. 75 B.C. (76 B.C.)

Obv. Bust of Cupid r., with bow and quiver over shoulder; to l., MAXSVMVS.*Rev.* Distyle temple; within, two figures; above figure on l., thunderbolt; above figure on r., pileus; to l., V; in exergue, [C·E]GNATIVS·CN·F CN·N.

537. ✓ 3.62. Denarius. *RRC* 391/2; *CRR* 788. 75 B.C. (76 B.C.)

Obv. Bust of Libertas r., draped; to l., pileus and MAXSVMVS.*Rev.* Roma and Venus, each holding staff in r. hand; Roma holds sword in l. hand and places l. foot on wolf's head; Venus has Cupid about to alight on shoulder; to l. and r., rudder standing on prow; to l., L(?); below and to r., [C·E]GNATIVS·CN·F CN·N.

538. ✕ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 391/3; *CRR* 787. 75 B.C. (76 B.C.)

L.FARSVLEI MENSOR

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to l., pileus; to r., MENSOR; bead and reel border.

Rev. Warrior holding spear and reining in biga r. with l. hand; with r. hand he assists togate figure into biga; in exergue, L·FARS-VLEI.

539. ↘ 3.98. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., VI; to r., S·C; *rev.* below, scorpion. *RRC* 392/1a; *CRR* 789a. 75 B.C. (76 B.C.)

540. ↘ 3.71. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., ♫XII; to r., S·C; *rev.* below, scorpion. *RRC* 392/1a; *CRR* 789a.

541. ↓ 3.84. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., S·C; *rev.* below, XXX. *RRC* 392/1b; *CRR* 789.

542. ↘ 3.93. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., S·C; *rev.* below, ♫X. *RRC* 392/1b; *CRR* 789.

543. ↘ 3.65. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., S·C, punchmark on cheek; *rev.* below, CIX. *RRC* 392/1b; *CRR* 789.

CN.LEN Q, then LENT CVR.DEN.FL

Obv. Male bust r. (Genius Populi Romani), draped, with scepter over shoulder; above, G·P·R (off flan on 545).

Rev. Scepter with wreath, globe and rudder; to l., EX (partly off flan on 544); to r., S·C.

544. ↘ 3.93. Denarius, perhaps Spain. *Rev.* below, CN·LEN·Q. *RRC* 393/1a; *CRR* 752. 76–75 B.C. (76–75 B.C.)

545. ↓ 3.82. Denarius, perhaps Spain. *Rev.* below, [L]E NT·CVRX FL. *RRC* 393/1b; *CRR* 752a.

C.POSTVMI AT

Obv. Bust of Diana r., draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder.

Rev. Hound running r.; below, spear; in exergue, on two lines, C·POSTVMI A.

546. ↗ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 394/1a; *CRR* 785. 74 B.C. (73 B.C.)

L.COSSUTI C.F SABULA

Obv. Head of Medusa l.; to r., SABVLA.

Rev. Bellerophon on Pegasus r., brandishing spear with r. hand; to l., control mark off flan; die break; below [L·CO]SSVTI·C·F.

547. ↓ 3.01. Denarius. *RRC* 395/1; *CRR* 790. 74 B.C. (72 B.C.).

Q.CREPEREI M.F ROCVS

Obv. Bust of Amphitrite seen from behind, with head turned to r., draped; to l., sponge; to r., H.

Rev. Neptune in biga of sea horses r., holding reins in l. hand and brandishing trident with r. hand; above, H; below, on two lines, Q·CREPER·M·F ROCVS.

548. ↓ 3.66. Denarius, *RRC* 399/1b; *CRR* 796a. 72 B.C. (69 B.C.).

MN.AQVIL MN.F MN.N

Obv. Bust of Virtus r., draped; to l., IIIVIR; to r., VIRTVS.

Rev. Warrior, holding shield in l. hand and raising up fallen figure with r. hand; to l. and r., M·AQVIL M·F·M·N; below, SICIL. 549. ↓ 3.64. Denarius. *RRC* 401/1; *CRR* 798. 71 B.C. (65 B.C.)

KALENI, CORDI

Obv. Jugate head of Honos and Virtus r.; to l., HO; to r., VI[R]; below, KALENI.

Rev. Italia to l. and Roma to r. clasping hands; between hands, cornucopiae; Roma holds fasces in l. hand and places r. foot on globe; to l., cornucopiae and IA; to r., RO; in exergue, CORDI.

550. ↘ 3.87. Denarius. *RRC* 403/1; *CRR* 797. 70 B.C. (68 B.C.).

T.VETTIVS SABINVS

Obv. Head of King Tatius r.; to l., SABINVS; to r., S·C; below, A.

Rev. Togate figure in biga l., holding reins in r. hand and magistrate's staff in l. hand; above, IVDEX; to r., grain stalk; in exergue, T·VETTIVS.

551. ↘ 3.89. Denarius. *RRC* 404/1; *CRR* 905. 70 B.C. (66 B.C.)

M.PLAETORIUS CEST

Obv. Female bust r., draped; to l., scales.

Rev. Half-length figure of boy facing, holding tablet inscribed [S]ORS; around, M·PLAE-TORI·CEST·; to r., S·C.

552. ↓ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 405/2; *CRR* 801. 69 B.C. (57 B.C.)

Obv. Female bust r., draped, with hair decorated with poppy heads; to l., cricket.

Rev. Winged caduceus; to r. and l., M·PLAE-TORI CEST; to l., EX·S·C.

553. ↗ 3.58. Denarius. *RRC* 405/3b; *CRR* 805. 69 B.C. (57 B.C.)

Obv. Male head r. with flowing hair; to l., acrostolium.

554. ↓ 3.96. Denarius. *RRC* 405/5; *CRR* 807. 69 B.C. (57 B.C.)

P.GALB AED.CVR

Obv. Head of Vesta r., wearing veil; to l., S·C.

Rev. Knife, culullus and axe; in exergue, P·GALB; to l. and r., AED CVR.

555. ↓ 3.81. Denarius. *RRC* 406/1; *CRR* 838. 69 B.C. (69 B.C.).

C.HOSIDI C.F GETA III VIR

Obv. Bust of Diana r., draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder; to l. and r., GETA III·VIR.

Rev. Boar r.; wounded by spear and attacked by hound; in exergue, C-HOSIDI-C-F.

556. → 3.75. Denarins. *RRC* 407/1; *CRR* 904. 68 B.C. (61 B.C.).

557. ✘ 3.93. Denarins. *Obv.* Head of Diana smaller; hair decorated with flowers; legend reversed. *RRC* 407/2; *CRR* 903.

C.PISO L.F FRVGL

Obv. Head of Apollo r., hair tied by band.

Rev. Horseman r., with palm; below, C-PISO-L-F-FRV.

558. ↓ 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., ladder; *rev.* above, Σ. *RRC* 408/1b and Table 43, p. 433; *obv.* die 126; *rev.* die 152. 67 B.C. (61 B.C.).

559. ✘ 4.03. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., apex; to r., punchmarks; *rev.* above, Σ. *RRC* 408/1b and Table 43, p. 433; *obv.* die 125; *rev.* die 152.

560. ✘ 3.79. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., Σ; *rev.* above, IA. *RRC* 408/1b and Table 43, p. 425; *obv.* die 4; *rev.* die 11.

561. ✘ 3.80. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., XIIII; to r., punchmarks; *rev.* rider with conical cap; below, Η. *RRC* 408/1b and Table 43, p. 426; *obv.* die 18; *rev.* die 29.

562. ↓ 3.88. Denarius. *Obv.* head of Apollo laureate; to l., Θ; *rev.* above, Γ; below, C-PISO-L-F FRVG. *RRC* 408/1a and Table 42, p. 422; *obv.* die 21; *rev.* die 34 bis.

563. ✘ 3.51. Denarius. *Obv.* Head of Apollo l.; to r., l; to l., punchmark; *rev.* Horseman wearing causia; above, Ι(?)²; below, C-PISO-L-F FR. *RRC* 408/1b and Table 43, p. 431; *obv.* die 99; *rev.* die uncertain.

M.PLAETORIVS M.F CESTIANVS AED.CVR

Obv. Bust r., draped and with attributes of Isis, Minerva, Apollo, Diana and Victory; to l., CESTIANVS; to r., cornucopiae and S-C; bead and reel border.

Rev. Eagle on thunderbolt; around, M-PLAETO-RIVS-M-F AED-CVR.

564. ✘ 3.97. Denarius. *RRC* 409/1; *CRR* 809. 67 B.C. (67 B.C.).

Obv. Head of Cybele r.; to l., CESTIANVS and forepart of lion (?); to r., globe.

Rev. Curule chair; around, M-PLASTORIVS [sic] AED-CVR; to l., palm branch and EX-S-C.

565. ✘ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 409/2; *CRR* 808. 67 B.C. (67 B.C.)

Q.POMPONI MVSA

Obv. Head of Apollo r., hair tied with band; around, Q-POMPONI MVSA.

Rev. Hercules r., wearing lion skin and playing lyre; to r., club; to r. and l., [H]ERCVLES MVSARVM.

566. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 410/1; *CRR* 810. 66 B.C. (56 B.C.)

The extended mark over the left stroke of V is an apex, used to indicate that the vowel is long.

Obv. Head of Apollo r., lanrete.

Rev. A Muse; to l. and r. (567, 569-70) or to r. and l. (568, 571-74), Q-POMPONI MVSA.

567. ✘ 3.83. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., lyre key; *rev.* Calliope r., playing lyre resting on a column. *RRC* 410/2b; *CRR* 812. 66 B.C. (56 B.C.)

568. ↑ 4.08. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., scroll; *rev.* Clio l., holding scroll and resting l. elbow on column. *RRC* 410/3; *CRR* 813.

569. ↓ 3.56. denarius. *Obv.* to l., two flutes crossed; *rev.* Euterpe r., resting l. elbow on column and holding two flutes in r. hand. *RRC* 410/5; *CRR* 815.

570. ↓ 3.44. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., tortoise; *rev.* Terpsichore r., holding lyre in l. hand and plectrum in r. hand. *RRC* 410/7c; *CRR* 820.

571. ↓ 3.55. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., star; *rev.* Urania l., holding rod in r. hand and pointing to globe resting on tripod. *RRC* 410/8; *CRR* 823.

572. → 3.79. Denarius. As 571. *RRC* 410/8; *CRR* 823.

573. ✘ 3.66. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., sandal; *rev.* Thalia l., holding comic mask in r. hand and resting l. elbow on column. *RRC* 410/9b; *CRR* 821.

574. ✘ 3.46. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., wreath; *rev.* Polymnia facing, wearing wreath. *RRC* 410/10a; *CRR* 817.

L. TORQVAT

Obv. Head of Sybil r., wearing ivy wreath; below, SIBYLLA (off flan on 575-76).

Rev. Tripod on which stands amphora; on either side of amphora, star; to l. and r.; L-TORQVAT III-VIR; torque as border.

575. ✘ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* on cheek, die break; around, punchmarks. *RRC* 411/1b; *CRR* 835. 65 B.C. (58 B.C.).

576. ✘ 3.62. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., punchmark. *RRC* 411/1b; *CRR* 835.

L. ROSCI FABATI

Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r.; below, L-ROSCI (partly off flan on 579).

Rev. Girl and snake facing each other; in exergue, FABATI.

577. ✘ 3.85. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., goat's head; *rev.* to l., duck on column. *RRC* 412/1; *CRR* 915. 64 B.C. (59 B.C.).

578. ✘ 3.55. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., laurel branch; *rev.* to l., cup. *RRC* 412/1; *CRR* 915.

579. ✘ 3.76. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., well; *rev.* to l., amphora. *RRC* 412/1; *CRR* 915.

580. ↓ 3.12. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., unidentified object; *rev.* to l., unidentified object. *RRC* 412/1; *CRR* 915.

Though both control marks are unidentified (*RRC*, pl. 58, 92), the object on the reverse has a serrate leading edge and therefore may be the rostrum of a warship.

L.CASSI LONGIN

Obv. Head of Vesta l., wearing veil and diadem; to r., dish.

Rev. Voter l., dropping tablet marked V into cista; to r., LONGIN·III V.

581. ↓ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., l. *RRC* 413/1; *CRR* 935. 63 B.C. (60 B.C.)

582. ↗ 3.63. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., C. *RRC* 413/1; *CRR* 935.

L.FVRI CN.F BROCCHI

Obv. Head of Ceres r.; on l., III and grain stalk; on r., VIR and barley grain; below, BROCCHI.

Rev. Curule chair; on either side, fasces; above, on two lines, L·FVRI CN·F.

583. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *RRC* 414/1; *CRR* 902. 63 B.C. (63 B.C.)

PAVLLVS LEPIDVS

Obv. Head of Concordia r., wearing veil and diadem; to l., PAVLLVS LEPIDVS; to r., CONCORDIA.

Rev. Trophy; above, TER; to r., togate figure (L. Aemilius Paullus); to l., three captives; in exergue, PAVLLVS.

584. ↗ 3.99. Denarius. *RRC* 415/1; *CRR* 926. 62 B.C. (62 B.C.)

LIBO

Obv. Head of Bonus Eventus r.; to l., LIBO; to r., BON·EVENT.

Rev. Puteal Scribonianum, decorated with garland and two lyres; at base, hammer; above, PVTEAL; below, SCRIBON.

585. ↗ 3.76. Denarius. *RRC* 416/1a; *CRR* 928. 62 B.C. (62 B.C.).

PAVLLVS LEPIDVS, LIBO

Obv. As 584 except to r., CON[CORD].

Rev. As 585 except above, PVTEAL·SCRIBON; below, LIBO.

586. ↓ 3.72. Denarius. *RRC* 417/1a; *CRR* 927. 62 B.C. (62 B.C.)

M.PISO M·F FRVGI

Obv. Bust of Mercury r., wearing winged diadem; to l., wreath and star; to r., dish.

Rev. Knife and patera; above, on two lines, M·PISO·M·F FRVGI; all in laurel wreath.

587. ↗ 3.54. Denarius. *RRC* 418/2b; *CRR* 825. 61 B.C. (58 B.C.).

M.LEPIDVS

Obv. Female head r., diademed.

Rev. Horseman r., carrying trophy over shoulder; around, AN·XV·PR·H·O·C·S; in exergue, M·LEPIDVS.

588. ↗ 3.54. Denarius. *RRC* 419/1a; *CRR* 829. 61 B.C. (58 B.C.).

589. ↗ 3.64. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., palm branch; *rev.* around, AN|. *RRC* 419/1c; *CRR* 828b.

590. ↗ 3.54. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., wreath; to r., simpulum; *rev.* legend illegible. *RRC* 419/1d; *CRR* 830b.

P.YPSAE

Obv. Head of Neptune r.; to l., trident; to r., P·YPSAE·S·C.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga l., holding reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; to r., CEPIT; in exergue, on two lines, C·YPSAE·COS PRIV (partly off flan on 592).

591. ↗ 3.82. Denarius. *RRC* 420/1a; *CRR* 910. 60 B.C. (57 B.C.).

592. ↓ 3.89. Denarius. *Rev.* to l., scorpion. *RRC* 420/1b; *CRR* 910a.

Obv. Bust of Leuconoe r., draped; to l., dolphin; to r., P·YPSAE·S·C.

593. ↗ 3.42. Denarius. *RRC* 420/2a; *CRR* 911.

SVFENAS

Obv. Head of Saturn r.; above, S·C; to l., harpa and oval stone; to r., SVFENAS.

Rev. Roma seated l. on pile of armor, holding scepter and sword; to r., Victory holding palm branch in l. hand and crowning Roma with r. hand; around, PR·L·V·P·F; in exergue, SEX·NONI.

594. ↗ 3.88. Denarius. *RRC* 421/1; *CRR* 885. 59 B.C. (57 B.C.)

M.SCAVR, P.HVPSAEVS AED.CVR

Obv. Camel r.; before, kneeling figure, holding reins in l. hand and olive branch tied with fillet in r. hand; above, M·SCAVR; to l. and r., EX S·C; below, AED·CVR.

Rev. Jupiter in quadriga l., holding reins in l. hand and hurling thunderbolt with r. hand; above, on two lines, P·HVPSAEVS AED·CVR; below, on two lines, C·HVPSAE-CO[S]P·REIV[ER].

595. ↓ 3.73. Denarius. *RRC* 422/1a; *CRR* 912. 58 B.C. (58 B.C.)

596. ↓ 4.05. Denarius. *Obv.* As 595 except above, on two lines, M·SCAVR AED·CVR; below, REX ARET|AS; *rev.* as 595, except above, on two lines, |P·|HYPSAE AED·CVR; below, on two lines, |C·|HYPSAE·COS |PR|EIVE; to l., scorpion; to r., CAPTV. *RRC* 422/1b; *CRR* 913.

597. ↗ 4.00. Denarius. *Obv.* as 595; *rev.* as 596, except below, PREIVE (off flan). *RRC* 422/1b; *CRR* 913.

C.SERVEIL C.F

Obv. Head of Flora r.; to l., lituus; to r., **FLORA PRIMVS**.

Rev. Two soldiers facing each other, presenting swords; to r., **C·F**; in exergue, **C·SEREIL**.

598. ↓ 3.73. Denarius. *RRRC 423/1; CRR 890.* 57 B.C. (53 B.C.)

C. CONSIDI NONIANI

Obv. Bust of Venus r., laureate and diademed; to l., **C·CONSIDI·NONIANI**; to r., **S·C**.

Rev. Mountain, on which stands temple, surrounded by wall with gate; above gate, **ERVC**.

599. ↓ 1.05. Denarius. *RRRC 424/1; CRR 885-88.* 57 B.C. (56 B.C.)

PHILIPPVS

Obv. Head of Ancus Marcius r.; to l., lituus and **ANCVS**.

Rev. Aqueduct, on which stands equestrian statue; at horse's feet, flower; within arches of aqueduct, **AQVAMR**; to l., **PHILIPPVS**.

600. ✓ 3.65. Denarius. *RRRC 425/1; CRR 919.* 56 B.C. (57 B.C.)

FAVSTVS

Obv. Head of Hercules r., wearing lion's skin; to l., **AR** and **S·C**.

Rev. Globe surrounded by three small wreaths and one large wreath; to l., aplustre; to r., grain stalk.

601. ✗ 3.65. Denarius. *RRRC 426/4a; CRR 882.* 56 B.C. (56 B.C.)

C.MEMMI C.F

Obv. Head of Ceres r.; to r., **C·MEMMI·C·F**.

Rev. Trophy; before, kneeling captive with hands tied behind back; to r., and l., **C·MEMMIVS IMPERATOR**.

602. ↑ 3.23. Denarius. *RRRC 427/1; CRR 920.* 56 B.C. (56 B.C.)

Obv. Head of Quirinus r.; to l., **QVIRINV**; to r., **C·MEMMI·C·F**.

Rev. Ceres seated r., holding torch in l. hand and grain stalks in r. hand; to r., snake; around, **MEMMIVS·AED·CERIALIA·PREIMVS·FECIT**.

603. ↓ 3.89. Denarius. *RRRC 427/2; CRR 921.* 56 B.C. (56 B.C.)

Q.CASSIVS

Obv. Head of Vesta r., wearing veil; to l., **Q·CASSIVS**; to r., **VEST**.

Rev. Temple of Vesta; within, curule chair; to l., urn; to r., tablet inscribed **AC**.

604. ↓ 3.77. Denarius. *RRRC 428/1; CRR 917.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to l., **LIBERT**; to r., **Q·CASSIVS**.

605. ✓ 3.70. Denarius. *RRRC 428/2; CRR 918.*

Obv. Head of Genius Populi Romani r. with scepter over shoulder.

Rev. Eagle on thunderbolt r.; to l., lituus; to r., jug; in exergue, **Q·CASSIVS**.

606. ✓ 4.10. Denarius. *RRRC 428/3; CRR 916.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

P. FONTEIVS P.F CAPITO

Obv. Head of Mars r., with trophy over shoulder; around, **P·FONTEIVS·[P·F] CAPITO·III·VIR**.

Rev. Horseman r., holding reins in l. hand and with r. hand thrusting with spear at warrior below; warrior defends himself with shield and is about to attack unarmed captive with sword; below, helmet and second shield; above, **M·FONT·TR·MIL**.

607. ↑ 3.90. Denarius. *RRRC 429/1; CRR 900.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

Obv. Head of Concordia r., wearing veil and diadem; around, **P·FONTEIVS·CAPITO·III·VIR**; to r., **CONCORDIA**.

Rev. Villa Publica; to r., **VIL·PVB**; to l., **T·DIDI**; in exergue, **IMP**.

608. ✗ 3.70. Denarius. *RRRC 429/2a; CRR 901.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

P.CRASSVS M.F

Obv. Bust of Venus r., laureate and wearing diadem; to l., **S·C**.

Rev. Female figure leading horse l. with r. hand and holding spear in l. hand; below, cuirass and shield; to l. and r., **P·CRASSVS·M·F**.

609. ✗ 4.12. Denarius. *RRRC 430/1; CRR 929.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

A.PLAVTIVS AED.CVR

Obv. Head of Cybele r.; to l., **AED·CVR·S·C**; to r., **A·PLAVTIVS**.

Rev. Camel l.; before, kneeling figure, holding reins in l. hand and olive branch in r. hand; to r., **IVDAEV**; in exergue, **BACCHIVS**.

610. ✗ 4.18. *RRRC 431/1; CRR 932.* 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

CN.PLANCVS AED.CVR

Obv. Female head r., wearing causia; to l., **AED·CVR·S[C]**; to r., **CN·PLANCVS**.

Rev. Cretan goat r.; to l., bow and quiver.

611. ↖ 4.05. Denarius. *RRC* 432/1; *CRR* 933. 55 B.C. (55 B.C.)

BRVTVS

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to l., **LIBERTAS**.
Rev. L. Iunius Brutus (Cos. 509), walking l., between two lictors and preceded by an accensus; in exergue, **BRVTVS**.
 612. ↖ 3.74. Denarius. *RRC* 433/1; *CRR* 906. 54 B.C. (54 B.C.).
Obv. Head of L. Iunius Brutus (Cos. 509), r.; to l., **BRVTVS**.
Rev. Head of C. Servilius Ahala (Mag. Eq. 439), r.; to l., **AHALA**.
 613. ↖ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 433/2; *CRR* 907. 54 B.C. (54 B.C.).

Q. POMPEI RVFI

Obv. Head of Sulla r.; to r., **SVLLA·COS**.
Rev. Head of Q. Pompeius Rufus r.; to l., **RVFVS·CO**; to r., **Q·POM·RVFI**.
 614. ↖ 3.85. Denarius. *RRC* 434/1; *CRR* 908. 54 B.C. (54 B.C.).
Obv. Curule chair; to l., arrow; to r., laurel branch; above, on two lines, **Q·POMPEI·Q·F RVFVS**; below, on tablet, **COS**.
Rev. Curule chair; to l., lituus; to r., wreath; above, **SVLLA·COS**; below, on tablet, **Q·POMPEI·RVF**.
 615. ↗ 4.10. Denarius. *RRC* 434/2; *CRR* 909. 54 B.C. (54 B.C.).

L.VINICI

Obv. Head of Concordia r.; to r., **CONCORDIAI**.
Rev. Victory walking r., carrying palm branch decorated with four wreaths; to r., **L·VI-NICI**.
 616. ↘ 3.25. Denarius. *RRC* 436/1; *CRR* 930a. 52 B.C. (52 B.C.).

CALDVVS IIIVIR

Obv. Head of C. Coelius Caldus (Cos. 94), r.; to r., **C·COEL·CALDV\$**; to l., tablet inscribed **L·D**; below, **COS**.
Rev. Head of Sol r.; to l., shield decorated with thunderbolt (barely visible); to r., **CALDV\$·IIIIVIR** and Macedonian shield.
 617. ↑ 3.18. Denarius. *RRC* 437/1a; *CRR* 891. 51 B.C. (53 B.C.).

MARCELLINVS

Obv. Head of M. Claudius Marcellus (Cos. 222), r.; to l., triskeles; to r., **MARCELLINVS**.
Rev. M. Claudius Marcellus carrying trophy into temple; to l., **COS·QVINQ**; to r., **MARCELLVS**.

618. ↖ 3.66. Denarius. *RRC* 439/1; *CRR* 1147. 50 B.C.

Q. SICINIVS IIIVIR

Obv. Head of Fortuna Populi Romani r.; to r. and l., **FORT P·R**.
Rev. Palm branch tied with fillet and winged caduceus, in saltire; above, wreath; to l. and r., **III VIR**; below, **Q·SICINIVS**.
 619. ↑ 3.69. Denarius. *RRC* 440/1; *CRR* 938. 49 B.C.

NERI. Q.VRB

Obv. Head of Saturn r. with harpa over shoulder; to r., **NERI·Q·VRB**.
Rev. Legionary eagle; on l., standard of maniple of hastati; on r., standard of maniple of principes; to l., **L·LEN**; to r., **C·MRC**; below, **COS**; all in radiate border.
 620. ↓ 3.48. Denarius. *RRC* 441/1; *CRR* 937. 49 B.C.

MN.ACILIVS IIIVIR

Obv. Head of Salus r.; to l., **SALVTIS**.
Rev. Valetudo standing l., resting l. arm on column and holding snake in r. hand; to l., **VALETV** (off flan on 622); to r. and l., **M·ACILIVS IIIVIR**.
 621. ↘ 3.95. Denarius. *RRC* 442/1a; *CRR* 922. 49 B.C.
 622. ↘ 3.55. Denarius. *RRC* 442/1b; *CRR* 922.

CAESAR

Obv. Pontifical emblems: culullus, aspergillum, axe and apex.
Rev. Elephant r., trampling dragon; in exergue, **CAESAR**.
 623. ↗ 3.71. Denarius, mint moving with Caesar. *RRC* 443/1; *CRR* 1006. 49–48 B.C.

Q.SICINIVS IIIVIR, C.COPONIVS PR

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; to l., **IIIIVIR**; to r., **Q·SICINIVS**; below, star.
Rev. Club upright, on which hangs lion's skin; to l., arrow and **C·COPONIVS**; to r., bow and **PR·S·C**.
 624. ↘ 3.87. Denarius, mint moving with Pompey. *RRC* 444/1a; *CRR* 939. 49 B.C.

L.LENTVLVS, C.MARC COS

Obv. Triskeles with winged head of Medusa in center and grain stalks between legs.
Rev. Jupiter standing facing, holding thunderbolt in r. hand and eagle in l. hand; to l., **LENTVL**; to r., **COS** and harpa.
 625. ↗ 3.76. Denarius, Apollonia, then Asia. *RRC* 445/1a; *CRR* 1029a. 49 B.C.
 626. ↗ 3.51. Denarius. *Rev.* no harpa. *RRC* 445/1b; *CRR* 1029.

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.

Rev. Artemis of Ephesus facing; to r. and l., L·LENTVLVS MR; to l., COS.

627. ↗ 3.72. Denarius. *RRC* 445/3b; *CRR* 1031. 49 B.C.

MAGN.PROCOS with CN.PISO PROQ

Obv. Bearded head of Numa r., wearing diadem inscribed NVMA; to l., [CN·PISO]·PRO·Q.

Rev. Prow r.; above, MAGN; below, PRO·COS.

628. ✓ 3.71. Denarius, mint moving with Pompey. *RRC* 446/1; *CRR* 1032. 49 B.C.

L.HOSTILIVS SASERNA

Obv. Female head r., wearing oak wreath and diadem.

Rev. Victory walking r., holding trophy in l. hand and over l. shoulder, and caduceus in r. hand; to r. and l., L·HOSTILIVS[·SA-SERNA].

629. ↘ 3.81. Denarius. *RRC* 448/1a; *CRR* 951. 48 B.C.

Obv. Bearded male bust r.; to l., Gallic shield (obliterated on 630).

Rev. Biga r., driven by charioteer holding whip in l. hand and reins in r. hand; to l., on biga, warrior facing backward and holding shield in l. hand and hurling spear with r. hand; above, L·HOSTILIVS; below, SASERN.

630. ↑ 3.17. Denarius. *RRC* 448/2a; *CRR* 952. 48 B.C.

Obv. Female head r., with long hair; to l., carnyx.

Rev. Artemis facing, holding spear in l. hand and placing r. hand on head of stag; to r. and l., L·HOSTILIVS SASERNA.

631. ↘ 3.74. Denarius. *RRC* 448/3; *CRR* 953. 48 B.C.

C.VIBIVS C.F C.N PANSA

Obv. Mask of bearded Pan r.; below, PANSA (partly off flan on 632).

Rev. Jupiter seated l., laureate, holding patera in r. hand and scepter in l. hand; to l., IOVIS AXVR; to r., C·VIBIVS·C·F·C·N.

632. ↗ 4.39. Denarius. *RRC* 449/1a; *CRR* 947. 48 B.C.

633. ← 3.96. Denarius. *RRC* 449/1a; *CRR* 947.

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath; below, PANSA.

Rev. Ceres walking r., with torch in each hand; to l., C·VIBIVS·C·F·C·N; to r., plow.

634. ↗ 3.59. Denarius. *RRC* 449/2; *CRR* 946. 48 B.C.

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath; to l., PANSA (off flan).

Rev. Ceres in biga of snakes r., holding torch in l. hand and reins in r. hand; to r., C·VI-BI[VS·C·F·C·N].

635. ✓ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 449/3b; *CRR* 945. 48 B.C.

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to l., LIBERTATIS.

Rev. Roma (r. breast bare) seated r. on pile of arms, holding scepter in l. hand and placing r. foot on globe; on r., flying Victory crowning Roma (off flan); to l., C·PAN-SA·C·F·C·N.

636. ↓ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* punchmark on cheek. *RRC* 449/4; *CRR* 949. 48 B.C.

ALBINVS BRVTI.F

Obv. Helmeted head of Mars r.

Rev. Two carnyxes in saltire; above, oval shield; below, round shield; to r. and l., ALBINVS BRVTI·[F].

637. ↗ 3.91. Denarius. *RRC* 450/1a; *CRR* 941. 48 B.C.

Obv. Head of Pietas r.; to l., PIETAS.

Rev. Two hands clasped around caduceus; below, ALBINVS·BRVTI·F.

638. ↘ 3.78. Denarius. *RRC* 450/2; *CRR* 942. 48 B.C.

Obv. Head of A. Postumius r.; to l., A·POST-VMIVS·[C]OS.

Rev. Wreath of grain stalks; in center, on two lines, ALBINV BRVTI·F.

639. ✓ 4.09. Denarius. *RRC* 450/3b; *CRR* 943a. 48 B.C.

ALBINVS BRVTI.F, C.PANSA

Obv. Mask of bearded Pan r.; below, C·PAN-S[A].

Rev. Two hands clasped around caduceus; below, [AL]BINVS·BRVTI·F.

640. ↗ 3.62. Denarius. *RRC* 451/1; *CRR* 944. 48 B.C.

CAESAR

Obv. Female head r., wearing oak wreath and diadem; to l., LI.

Rev. Trophy with Gallic shield and carnyx; to r., axe; below, [C]AESAR.

641. ✓ 3.94. Denarius, mint moving with Caesar. *RRC* 452/2; *CRR* 1009. 13 July 48–47 B.C.

L.PLAVTIUS PLANCVS

Obv. Head of Medusa facing; below, L·PLAV-TIUS.

Rev. Victory facing, holding palm branch in l. hand and leading four horses; below, PLANCVS.

642. ← 3.99. Denarius. *RRC* 453/1c; *CRR* 959b. 47 B.C.

A.LICINIUS NERVA IIIVIR

Obv. Head of Fides r., to l., NERVA; to r., FIDES.

Rev. Horseman galloping r., with r. hand dragging naked warrior, who holds shield in l. hand and sword in r. hand; to l. and r., **III VIR**; below, **A·LICINI**.

643. ↗ 3.80. Denarius. *RRC* 454/1; *CRR* 954. 47 B.C.
 644. ↗ 3.73. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **A·LIC[IN]VS**; *rev.* below, **NERVA**. *RRC* 454/2; *CRR* 955.

C.ANTIVS C.F RESTIO

Obv. Head of C. Antius Restio; to l., **RESTIO**.
Rev. Hercules walking r., holding trophy in l. hand and club in r. hand; to r., **C·ANTIVS·C·F**.

645. → 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 455/1b; *CRR* 970. 47 B.C.
Obv. Jugate heads of Penates r.; to l., **DEI PENATES**.
 646. ↘ 3.50. Denarius. *RRC* 455/2a; *CRR* 971.

CAESAR

Obv. Head of Venus r., wearing diadem.
Rev. Aeneas l., carrying palladium in r. hand and Anchises on l. shoulder; to r., **CAESAR**.
 647. ↓ 3.92. Denarius, Africa. *RRC* 458/1; *CRR* 1013. 47–46 B.C.

Q. METEL.PIVS SCIPIO IMP

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.; to r., **Q·METEL**; below, **PIVS**.
Rev. Elephant r.; above, **SCIPIO**; below, **IMP**.
 648. ↗ 4.18. Denarius, Africa. *RRC* 459/1; *CRR* 1046. 47–46 B.C.

Q.METELL.PIVS SCIPIO IMP with EPPIVS LEG.F.C

Obv. Head of Africa r., laureate and wearing elephant's skin; to r., grain stalk; to r. and l., plow.
Rev. Hercules standing facing, with r. hand on hip and resting l. arm on club draped with lion's skin; to r. and l., **EPPIVS·LEG·F·C**.
 649. ↘ 3.85. Denarius, Africa. *RRC* 461/1; *CRR* 1051. 47–46 B.C.

M.CATO PROPR

Obv. Female bust r.; to r., **M·CATO·PRO·PR**.
Rev. Victory seated r., holding patera (off flan) in r. hand and palm branch in l. hand over l. shoulder; in exergue, **VICTRIX**.
 650. → 3.61. Denarius, Africa. *RRC* 462/1c; *CRR* 1052. 47–46 B.C.
Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing ivy wreath; below, **M·C[AO]·PRO·PR** (partly off flan on 652).
Rev. Victory seated r., holding patera in r. hand and palm branch in l. hand over l. shoulder; in exergue, **VICTRIX**.

651. ↗ 2.08. Quinarius. *RRC* 462/2; *CRR* 1054. 47–46 B.C.
 652. ← 1.67. Quinarius. *RRC* 462/2; *CRR* 1054.

MN.CORDIVS RVFVS IIIVIR

Obv. Jugate heads of Dioscuri r., wearing laureate pilei decorated with fillet; to l., **RVFVS·III·VIR**.
Rev. Venus standing l., holding scales in r. hand and scepter in l. hand, with Cupid perched on shoulder; to r., **M·CORDIVS**.
 653. ↓ 3.89. Denarius. *RRC* 463/1b; *CRR* 976. 46 B.C.
Obv. Owl perched on Corinthian helmet; to l., **RVFVS**.
Rev. Aegis decorated with head of Medusa; around, **M·CORDIVS**.
 654. → 3.41. Denarius. *RRC* 463/2; *CRR* 978. 46 B.C.
Obv. Head of Venus r., wearing diadem; to l., **RVFVS·S·C**.
Rev. Cupid on dolphin r.; below, **M·CORDIVS**.
 655. ↘ 3.21. Denarius. *RRC* 463/3; *CRR* 977. 46 B.C.

T.CARISIVS IIIVIR

Obv. Head of Sibyl r.
Rev. Sphinx r.; to r., **T·CARISIVS**; in exergue, **III·VIR** (legend obliterated).
 656. ↗ 3.00. Denarius. *RRC* 464/1; *CRR* 983b. 46 B.C.
Obv. Head of Juno Moneta r.; to l., **MONETA**.
Rev. Anvil die with garlanded punch die above; above, **T·CARISIVS**; to l., tongs; to r., hammer.
 657. ↘ 4.24. Denarius. *RRC* 464/2; *CRR* 982. 46 B.C.
Obv. Bust of Victory r.
Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; in exergue, **T·CA RI[SI]**.
 658. ↗ 3.75. Denarius. *Obv.* punchmark on cheek. *RRC* 464/4; *CRR* 986. 46 B.C.
Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped; to l., **S·C**.
Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand and wreath in r. hand; below, **T·CA RI[SI]**.
 659. ↘ 3.96. Denarius. *RRC* 464/5; *CRR* 985. 46 B.C.

C.CONSIDIVS PAETVS

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; laurel wreath border.
Rev. Curule chair, with garlands and wreath on it; above, **C·CONSIDIVS** (partly off flan on 662); below, **PAETVS** (partly off flan on 660).
 660. ↗ 3.77. Denarius. *RRC* 465/1a; *CRR* 990. 46 B.C.
 661. ↗ 3.63. Denarius. *Obv.* border of dots. *RRC* 465/1b; *CRR* 990a.
 662. → 3.66. Denarius. *Obv.* to l., **A**; *rev.* in exergue, **PAETI**. *RRC* 465/2a; *CRR* 991.

Obv. Head of Venus r.; to l., PAETI.

Rev. Victory in quadriga l., holding wreath in r. hand and palm branch and reins in l. hand; in exergue, C·CONSIDI.

663. ↗ 3.99. Denarius. *RRC* 465/3; *CRR* 992. 46 B.C.

Obv. Head of Venus l.; to r., PAETI.

664. ↘ 4.17. Denarius. *RRC* 465/4; *CRR* 993.

Obv. Helmeted bust of Minerva r., wearing aegis.

Rev. Victory in quadriga r., holding palm branch and reins in l. hand; in exergue, C·CONSIDI.

665. ↘ 3.76. Denarius. *RRC* 465/5; *CRR* 994. 46 B.C.

A. HIRTIUS PR, C.CAESAR COS.TER

Obv. Female head r., wearing veil; around, C·CAESAR·COS·TER.

Rev. Lituus, jug and axe; below, A·HIRTIUS·PR.

666. ↓ 7.52. Aureus. *RRC* 466/1; *CRR* 1017. 46 B.C.

COS.TERT.DICT.ITER.AVGVR PONT.MAX

Obv. Head of Ceres r.; to l., COS·TERT; to r., DICT·ITER.

Rev. Culullus, aspergillum, jug and lituus; above, AVGVR; below, PONT·MAX; to r., M.

667. ↑ 3.88. Denarius, mint uncertain. *RRC* 467/1b; *CRR* 1024. 46 B.C.

CAESAR

Obv. Head of Venus r., wearing diadem; behind, Cupid (?).

Rev. Trophy with oval shield and carnyx in each hand; to l., seated female captive resting head in r. hand; to r., bearded captive seated with hands tied behind back; in exergue, CAESAR.

668. ↗ 3.93. Denarius, Spain. *RRC* 468/1; *CRR* 1014. 46–45 B.C.

Obv. Head of Venus l., wearing diadem and with star in hair; on shoulder, Cupid (?); to r., scepter; to l., lituus.

Obv. Trophy with oval shield and carnyx in r. hand and oblong shield and carnyx in l. hand; to l., kneeling bearded captive with hands tied behind back; to r., seated female captive resting head in r. hand; in exergue, CAESAR.

669. ↘ 3.39. Denarius, Spain. *RRC* 468/2; *CRR* 1015. 46–45 B.C.

CN. MAGNVS IMP, M. POBLICI.LEG.PROPR

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.; around, M·[POBLICI·LEG·PRO]PR; all in bead and reel border.

Rev. Female figure on r., with l. hand on hilt of sword and standing on prow of ship, offering palm branch in r. hand to soldier on l., who stands with kit over shoulder, two spears in l. hand, and r. hand receiving palm branch; around, CN·MAGNVS·IMP.

670. ↗ 3.88. Denarius, Spain. *RRC* 469/10; *CRR* 1035. 46–45 B.C.

L.PAPIVS CELSVS HIVIR

Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r.

Rev. She wolf r., placing stick on fire; to r., eagle fanning flames; below, L·PAPIVS; above, CELSVS·III·[VIR].

671. ↗ 3.47. Denarius. *Obv.* to r. and on cheek, punch-marks. *RRC* 472/1; *CRR* 964. 45 B.C.

PALIKANVS

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to l., LIBERTATIS.

Rev. Rostra, on which stands subsellium; above, PALIKANVS.

672. ↗ 3.75. Denarius. *RRC* 473/1; *CRR* 960. 45 B.C.

This specimen clearly shows the rostra attached to the columns on the facade of the Rostra. The curved front of the structure is also evident, a form not found in the partial reconstruction presently in the Forum; see *RRC*, p. 482, n. 1. The rounded facade probably dates to the time of Sulla, and this structure was replaced by the large, rectangular platform in 42 B.C. by Octavian; see Platner-Ashby, s.v. "Rostra" and "Rostra Augusti."

L. VALERIVS ACISCVLVS

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; above, star; to l., acisculus and ACISCVLVS (partly off flan on 674–75); all in laurel wreath border.

Rev. Europa seated on bull r.; in exergue, L·VALERIVS (off flan on 674).

673. ↗ 3.57. Denarius. *RRC* 474/1b; *CRR* 998a. 45 B.C.

674. ↗ 3.84. Denarius. *RRC* 474/1b; *CRR* 998a.

Rev. Helmeted, human-headed owl r., carrying shield and two spears; in exergue, L·VALE-RIVS.

675. ↗ 3.83. Denarius. *RRC* 474/2b; *CRR* 999a.

C.CLOVI. PRAEF, CAESAR DIC.TER

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped; to r., CAESAR·DIC·TER (partly off flan on 677).

Rev. Minerva standing l., holding trophy over shoulder with r. hand and with l. hand holding spear and shield, on which gorgoneion and from which hang streamers; to l., snake, and C·CLOVI; to r., PRAEF.

676. ↑ 3.40. Bronze, mint uncertain. *RRC* 476/1a; *CRR* 1025. 45 B.C.

677. ↑ 14.18. Bronze, mint uncertain. *Obv.* to l., star. *RRC* 476/1b; *CRR* 1026.

MAGNVS PIVS IMP

Obv. Laureate Janiform head, with features of Cn. Pompeius Magnus; above, MAGNVS.

Rev. Prow r.; above, PIVS; below, IMP.

678. ✕ 23.84. As, Spain and Sicily. *RRC* 479/1; *CRR* 1044a. 45 B.C. onward.

L.AEMILIUS BVCA IIIVIR, M.METTIVS, P.SEPVLLIVS MACER, C.COSSVTIVS MARIDIANVS

Obv. Wreathed head of Caesar r., wearing veil on 683–85.

Rev. Venus standing l., holding Victory in r. hand and scepter in l. hand.

679. ✕ 3.50. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·IMP; to l., lituus and eulillus; *rev.* Venus resting l. elbow on shield, which in turn rests on globe; to l., H; to r., M·METTIVS. *RRC* 480/3; *CRR* 1056. 44 B.C.

680. ✕ 3.45. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·[IMP]; to l., crescent and P·M; *rev.* around, [L·A]EMILIUS·BVCA. *RRC* 480/4; *CRR* 1060.

681. ← 3.22. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·DICT·PERPETVO; *rev.* to r., L·BVCA. *RRC* 480/8; *CRR* 1061.

682. ✕ 3.91. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·DICT·PERPETVO; *rev.* around, P·SEPVLLIVS·MACER (double struck); below, shield. *RRC* 480/9; *CRR* 1073a.

683. ↑ 3.67. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·DICT·PERPETVO; *rev.* around, P·SEPVLLIVS·MACER; below, shield. *RRC* 480/13; *CRR* 1074.

684. ✕ 3.70. Denarius. *Obv.* CAESAR·DICT·IN·PERPETVO; *rev.* Venus without scepter resting l. elbow on shield, which in turn rests on gridded globe; to r., C·MARIDIANVS. *RRC* 480/15; *CRR* 1068.

The grids on the globe are striking evidence of the diffusion of hellenistic geographical concepts. Eratosthenes drew a main line of latitude and a meridian intersecting at Rhodes, then extended this concept with parallels of latitude and longitude; see E. H. Warmington, *OCD*, s.v. "Geography."

Rev. C·COSSVTIVS MARIDIANVS in form of cross; in angles, A A [A] FF.

685. ✕ 3.20. Denarius. *Obv.* [CAESAR] [PAR]ENS PATRIAЕ; to l., apex; to r. lituus. *RRC* 480/19; *CRR* 1069. 44 B.C.

Obv. Bearded head of M. Antonius r., wearing veil; to l., jug; to r., lituus (obliterated).

Rev. Desultor r., holding reins in l. hand and whip in r. hand; above, [P·SEPV]LLIVS; below, MACER; to l., palm branch and wreath (obliterated).

686. ✕ 3.59. Denarius. *RRC* 480/22; *CRR* 1077. 44 B.C.

L.FLAMINIVS CHILO IIIVIR

Obv. Head of Venus r.; to l., IIIVIR; to r., PRI·FL.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding wreath in l. hand and reins in r. hand; below, L·FLAMIN; in exergue, CHILO.

687. ✕ 3.43. Denarius. *RRC* 485/2; *CRR* 1088. 43 B.C.

P.ACROLEIVS LARISCOLVS

Obv. Bust of Diana Nemorensis r., draped; around, P·ACROLEIVS·LARISCOLVS.

Rev. Triple cult statue of Diana Nemorensis (Diana-Hecate-Selene) facing; behind, cypress grove.

688. ✕ 3.96. Denarius. *RRC* 486/1; *CRR* 1148. 43 B.C.

PETILLIVS CAPITOLINVS

Obv. Head of Jupiter r.; to l., CAPITOLINVS.

Rev. Hexastyle temple (the Capitoline temple); roof decorated with quadriga at apex and fronts of biga at each side; within pediment, three figures; between central four columns, hanging decorations; in exergue, PETILLIVS.

689. ✕ 3.92. Denarius. *RRC* 487/1; *CRR* 1149. 43 B.C.

Though crudely rendered because of the minute scale of the pedimental scene, the central of the three figures is intended as the seated Jupiter and those flanking him are Juno and Minerva, to right and left respectively.

Obv. Eagle on thunderbolt r.; above, PETILLIVS, below, CAPITOLINVS.

690. ✕ 3.71. Denarius. *Rev.* no legend; on either side of apex of roof, armed figure; to l., S; to r., F. *RRC* 487/2b; *CRR* 1151.

691. ↑ 3.31. Denarius. *Obv.* PE[TIL]LIVS; *rev.* partial overstrike with obverse die. *RRC* 487/2b; *CRR* 1151.

M.ANTON

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r., bearded; to l., lituus; to r., M·ANTON·IMP·R·P·C.

Rev. Laureate head of Caesar r., to l., jug; to r., CAESAR·DIC.

692. ✕ 3.77. Denarius, Gallia Transalpina and Cisalpina. *RRC* 488/2; *CRR* 1166. 43 B.C.

M. ANTONI in part with M.LEPID

Obv. Lituus, jug and raven; above, M·AT·IMP.

Rev. Simpulum, aspergillum, axe and apex; above, LEP·IMP.

693. ✕ 1.77. Quinarius, Gallia Transalpina and Cisalpina. *RRC* 489/3; *CRR* 1158a. 43–42 B.C.

Obv. Bust of Victory r.; around, M·VIR·R·P·C.

Rev. Lion walking r.; above and below, ANTONI·IMP; to l., A; to r., XL.

694. ✕ 1.59. Quinarius. *RRC* 489/5 6; *CRR* 1159, 1163. 43–42 B.C.

L·LIVINEIVS REGVLVS IIIVIR A·P·F,
P·CLODIVS M·F IIIVIR A·P·F,
L·MVSSIDIVS T·F LONGVS IIIVIR A·P·F,
C· V(E)IBIVS V(A)ARVS

Obv. Radiate head of Sol r.; to l., quiver.

Rev. Crescent surrounded by five stars; below, on two lines, P·CLODIVS M·F.

695. ✕ 3.43. Denarius. *RRC* 494/21; *CRR* 1115. 42 B.C.

Obv. Laureate head of Apollo r.; to l., lyre.

Rev. Diana standing facing with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand; to r. and l., P·CLODIVS M·F.

696. ✕ 4.08. Denarius. *RRC* 494/23; *CRR* 1117. 42 B.C.

Obv. Laureate head of Caesar r.; to l., laurel branch; to r., caduceus.

Rev. Bull charging r.; above, L·LIVINEIVS; below, REGVLVS.

697. ✘ 3.92. Denarius. *RRC* 494/24; *CRR* 1106. 42 B.C.

Obv. Head of L. Regulus, Pr., r.

Rev. Curule chair; to l. and r., three fasces; above, L·LIVINEIVS; below, REGVLVS.

698. ✘ 3.71. Denarius. *Obv.* around, REGVLVS·PR. *RRC* 494/27; *CRR* 1109. 42 B.C.

699. ✘ 3.72. Denarius. *Obv.* head smaller. *RRC* 494/28; *CRR* 1110.

700. ↑ 3.93. Denarius. *Rev.* to l. and r., single fasces; above, REGVLVS·F; below, PRAEF·VR. *RRC* 494/31; *CRR* 1113.

Obv. Wild beast fight; in foreground one man attacks lion with spear; in background second man with shield and sword attacks panther; to l., wounded boar; in exergue, L·REGVLVS.

701. ✕ 4.00. Denarius. *Obv.* head smaller. *RRC* 494/30; *CRR* 1112.

Obv. Head of Liber r., wearing laurel wreath.

Rev. Garlanded altar, on which rests mask and against which rests thrysus; to r., panther springing upward toward altar; in exergue, C·VIBIVS; to r., VARVS.

702. ✕ 3.80. Denarius. *RRC* 494/36; *CRR* 1138. 42 B.C.

Obv. Head of Hercules r., bearded and wearing laureate diadem.

Rev. Minerva standing r., holding Victory in l. hand and spear in r. hand; to r., shield; to r. and l., C·VIBIVS·VARVS.

703. ↑ 3.68. Denarius. *RRC* 494/37; *CRR* 1139. 42 B.C.

Obv. Helmeted bust of Minerva r., wearing aegis.

Rev. Hercules standing facing, holding club in

r. hand and lion skin over l. arm; to r. and l., C·VIBIVS·VARVS.

704. ✕ 4.07. Denarius. *RRC* 494/38; *CRR* 1140. 42 B.C.

Obv. Laureate head of Caesar r.

Rev. Cornucopiae on globe; to l., rudder; to r., caduceus and apex; around, L·MVSSIDIVS·LONGVS.

705. ✕ 3.90. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., three punchmarks. *RRC* 494/39a; *CRR* 1096. 42 B.C.

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped.

Rev. Victory in biga r., holding reins with both hands; around, L·MVSSIDIVS·LONGVS.

706. ✕ 3.60. Denarius. *RRC* 494/40; *CRR* 1095. 42 B.C.

Obv. Head of Concordia r., wearing veil; to l., CONCORDIA.

Rev. Shrine of Venus Cloacina, inscribed CLOACIN; around, L·MVSSIDIVS·LONGVS.

707. ✕ 3.46. Denarius. *RRC* 494/42a; *CRR* 1093. 42 B.C.

708. ✕ 3.81. Denarius. *Obv.* to r., star. *RRC* 494/42b; *CRR* 1093a.

LEPIDVS PONT·MAX·III·V·R·P·C

Obv. Head of M. Lepidus r.; around, LEPIDV-S·PONT·MAX·III·V·R·P·C.

Rev. Head of Octavian r.; around, CAESA-R·IMP·III·VIR·R·P·C.

709. ↓ 3.93. Denarius, Italy. *RRC* 495/2; *CRR* 1323. 42 B.C.

M·ANTONIVS IMP. IIIVIR R·P·C

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r., bearded; to l., M·ANTONI·IMP.

Rev. Distyle temple; within, medallion bearing radiate bust of Sol facing, draped; around, III·VIR·R·P·C.

710. ✕ 3.61. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 496/1; *CRR* 1168. 42 B.C.

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; to l., IMP and lituus.

Rev. Radiate head of Sol r.; around, M·ANTONIVS·III·VIR[·R·P·C].

711. ↓ 3.67. Denarius. *RRC* 496/3; *CRR* 1169. 42 B.C.

C·CASSI·IMP and BRVTVS with LENTVLVS SPINT

Obv. Head of Libertas r., wearing veil and diadem; to l., C·CASSI·IMP; to r., LEIBERTAS.

Rev. Jug and lituus; below, on two lines, LEN-TVLVS SPINT.

712. ↓ 3.64. Denarius, mint moving with Brutus and Cassius. *RRC* 500/5; *CRR* 1305. 43–42 B.C.

ΚΟΣΩΝ

Obv. ΚΟΣΩΝ Three togate figures (center figure being L. Junius Brutus) proceeding to l., the outer ones bearing fasces; to l., .

Rev. Eagle standing l. on scepter, holding wreath in uplifted r. claw.

713. ↑ 8.36. Aureus, mint moving with Brutus. *BMCCR* 2, pp. 474–75. 43–42 B.C.

The most recent study of this much debated issue is by L. A. Adams, "The Search for Coson," *SAN* 15 (1984), pp. 64–66, 68. He shows that Koson was a Dacian king and argues that he was an ally of the Liberators who fought at their side at Philippi. The name of the king was used in the legend to assure his support in the struggle with M. Antonius and Octavian.

CAEPIO BRVTVS PROCOS

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; to r., **LEIBERTAS**.

Rev. Plectrum, lyre and laurel branch tied with fillet; around, [CAEPIO] BRVTVS·PRO·COS.

714. ✓ 3.95. Denarius, mint moving with Brutus. *RRC* 501/1; *CRR* 1287. 43–42 B.C.

Q.CAEPIO BRVTVS PROCOS with L.SESTI. PROQ

Obv. Head of Libertas r., draped and wearing veil; around, L·SESTI·PRO·Q.

Rev. Tripod; to l., axe; to r., simpulum; around, Q·CAEPIO·BRVTVS·PRO·COS.

715. ✓ 3.90. Denarius, mint moving with Brutus. *RRC* 502/2; *CRR* 1290. 43–42 B.C.

M.BRVTVS IMP in part with COSTA LEG

Obv. Head of Apollo r.; to r. and l., **COSTA LEG**.

Rev. Trophy with figure-of-eight shield and two spears; to r. and l., M·BRVTVS IMP.

716. ↑ 3.73. Denarius, mint moving with Brutus. *RRC* 506/2; *CRR* 1296. 43–42 B.C.

Obv. Head of Libertas r.; wearing diadem; to r., **LEIBERTAS**.

Rev. Prow Stein and anchor in saltire.

717. ✓ 1.63. Quinarius, mint moving with Brutus. *RRC* 506/3; *CRR* 1288. 43–42 B.C.

BRVT. IMP with L.PLAET CEST

Obv. Laureate female bust r. (Artemis?), draped and wearing veil and polos; to l., L·PLAET·CEST.

Rev. BRVT·IMP Axe and culullus.

718. ↑ 3.49. Denarius, mint moving with Brutus. *RRC* 508/2; *CRR* 1300. 43–42 B.C.

MAG.PIVS IMP.ITER.PRAEF.CLAS. ET ORAE MARIT

Obv. Head of Neptune r., hair tied with band,

with trident over shoulder; around, MAG·PIVS·IMP·ITER.

Rev. Trophy with trident above and anchor below; prow stem on l., and aplustre on r.; heads of Scylla at either side of base; around, PRAEF·CLAS·ET·OR[AE]·M[AR]IT·EX·S·C].

719. ↘ 3.80. Denarius, Sicily. *RRC* 511/2; *CRR* 1347. 42–40 B.C.

Obv. Head of Cn. Pompeius Magnus r.; to l., jug; to r., lituus; around, MAG·PIVS·IMP·ITER.

Rev. Neptune standing l., wearing diadem, holding aplustre in r. hand and cloak over l. arm; placing r. foot on prow; on either side, one of the Catanean brothers, bearing his father on his shoulder; above, PRAEF; in exergue, on two lines, CLAS·ET·OR[AE] [M]ARIT·EX·S·C].

720. ↘ 3.80. Denarius, Sicily. *RRC* 511/3a; *CRR* 1344. 42–40 B.C.

Obv. Pharos of Messana, surmounted by statue of Neptune, helmeted, holding trident in r. hand and rudder in l. hand and placing l. foot on prow; before, ship l., with aquila over prow and scepter tied with fillet and trident on stern; around, MAG·PIVS·IMP·ITER.

Rev. Scylla, with girdle of hounds' heads, wielding rudder with both hands; around PRAEF·CL[AS·ET·]OR[AE]·M[AR]IT·EX·S·C.

721. ↘ 3.56. Denarius, Sicily. *RRC* 511/4a; *CRR* 1348. 42–40 B.C.

The trident affixed to the stern is not mentioned in the description of the obverse by Crawford. The girdle of three hounds' heads on Scylla on the reverse is only mentioned in later authors (e.g., Vergil, *Eclogues* 6.75; see *OCD*, s.v. "Scylla"). This feature of the sea monster was probably added in a hellenistic painting, mosaic, or relief, which then became much imitated. An example is the marine thiasos on the frieze of the so-called "Altar of Domitius Ahenobarbus" of ca. 100 B.C.; see Martin Ilenig, ed., *Handbook of Roman Art* (Ithaca, NY, 1983), p. 73, fig. 54.

C.CLODIVS C.F VESTALIS

Obv. Head of Flora r.; to l., flower; to r., C·CLODIVS·C·F.

Rev. Female figure seated l., holding culullus in r. hand; to r., VESTALIS.

722. ← 3.75. Denarius. *RRC* 512/2; *CRR* 1135. 41 B.C.

M.ARRIVS SECVNDVS

Obv. Male head r.; around, M·ARRIVS SECVNDS.

Rev. Wreath, hasta pura and phalerae (dona militaria).

723. ✕ 3.55. Denarius. *RRC* 513/2; *CRR* 1084. 41 B.C.

M.ANTONIVS AVG.IMP. IIIVIR R.P.C

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; to l., lituus; around, **M·ANTONIVS·IMP·III·VIR·R·P·C**.

Rev. Pietas standing l., holding lighted turibulum in r. hand and cornucopiae in l. hand; two storks perch on cornucopiae; to l. and r., **PIETAS COS**.

724. ↑ 3.00. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 516/5; *CRR* 1172. 41 B.C.

M.ANT.IMP.AVG. IIIVIR R.P.C. with M.BAR-BAT.Q.P, M.NERVA PROQ.P, L.GELL, Q.P

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **M·ANT-IMP·A/G·III·VIR·R·P·C·M·BARBAT·[Q·P]**.

Rev. Head of Octavian r.; around, **CAESAR-IMP·PONT·III·VIR·R·P·C**.

725. ✕ 3.52. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *Rev.* punchmark on chin. *RRC* 517/2; *CRR* 1181. 41 B.C.

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **M·ANT·I-MP·A/G·III·VIR·R·P·C·M·NERVA·PROQ·P**.

Rev. Head of L. Antonius r.; around, **L·ANTONIVS·COS**.

726. ↑ 3.70. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *Obv.* punchmark on neck. *RRC* 517/5a; *CRR* 1185. 41 B.C.

C.CAESAR IIIVIR R.P.C. in part with BALBVS PROPR

Obv. Head of Octavian r.; around, **C·CAESAR-III·VIR·R·P·C**.

Rev. Club; above, **BALBVS**; below, **PRO·PR**.

727. ✕ 3.58. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 518/1; *CRR* 1325a. 41 B.C.

Rev. Galloping equestrian statue l.; in exergue and to r., on two lines, **POPVL·IVSSV**.

728. ← 3.57. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 518/2; *CRR* 1317.

CN.DOMITIVS L.F. IMP.AHENOBAR

Obv. Male head r., bearded; to r., **AHENOBARBUS**.

Rev. Prow r., on which stands trophy with two spears and shield; below, **CN·DOMITIVS·IMP**.

729. ✕ 3.63. Denarius, mint moving with Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus. *RRC* 519/2; *CRR* 1177. 41 B.C.

C.CAESAR IIIVIR R.P.C. with Q. SALVIVS IMP.COS.DESIG

Obv. Head of Octavian r., bearded; around, **C·CAESAR·III·VIR·R·P·C**.

Rev. Thunderbolt; around, **Q·SALVIVS·IMP-COS·DESIG**.

730. ↗ 3.67. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 523/1a; *CRR* 1326b. 40 B.C.

TLSEMPRONIVS GRACCVS IIIVIR Q.DESIG

Obv. Head of Octavian r., bearded; to l. and r., **DIVI IVLI·F**.

Rev. Signum, aquila, plow and decempeda; above, **TI·SEMPRON**; below, **[GRACC]VS**; to r., **III·VIR**; to l., **[Q]·DESIG**.

731. ↗ 3.70. Denarius, Rome. *RRC* 525/2; *CRR* 1127. 40 B.C. or later.

Crawford describes the standard on the reverse as vexillum, which properly is the banner of a cavalry unit; signum is the infantry standard; see P. Connolly, *Greece and Rome at War* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1981) p. 219.

Q.VOCONIVS VITVLVS Q.DESIGN

Obv. Laureate head of Caesar r.; to l., lituus; to r., **DIVI·IVLI**.

Rev. Calf l.; above, **Q·VOCONIVS**; below, **VI-TVLVS**.

732. ↗ 3.71. Denarius. *RRC* 526/2; *CRR* 1032. 40 B.C. or later.

M.ANTON.IMP.IIIVIR R.P.C. AVG

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **M·ANTON·IMP·III·VIR·R·P·C·AVG**.

Rev. Head of Octavian r.; around **CAE-SAR·IMP·PONT·III·VIR·R·P·C**.

733. ✕ 3.05. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 528/3; *CRR* 1194. 39 B.C.

C.CAESAR IMP, M.ANTONIVS IMP

Obv. Head of Concordia r., wearing diadem and veil; to l., **III·VIR·R·P·C**.

Rev. Two hands clasped around caduceus; around **M·ANTON·C·CAESAR**.

734. ↗ 1.79. Quinarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 529/4b; *CRR* 1195. 39 B.C.

M.ANTONIVS IMP. IIIVIR R.P.C COS. DESIG. ITER ET TERT

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r., wearing ivy wreath; below, lituus; around, **M·ANTONIVS·IMP·COS·DESIG·ITER·ET·TERT**; all in wreath of ivy and berries.

Rev. Cista mystica surmounted by bust of Octavia r.; on either side, serpent with head erect; to l. and r., **III·VIR·R·P·C**.

735. ↗ 11.72. Cistophorus, mint moving with M. Antonius. *CRR* 1197. 39 B.C.

Obv. Jugate heads of M. Antonius and Octavia; around, **M·ANTONIVS·IMP·COS·DESIG·ITER·ET·TERT.**

Rev. Cista mystica surmounted by statue of goddess, holding bird in r. hand and leaning on scepter held in l. hand; on either side, serpent with head erect; to l. and r., **III·VIR·R·P·C.**

736. ↗ 11.49. Cistophorus, mint moving with M. Antonius. *CRR* 1198. 39 B.C.

M·ANTONIVS M·F·M·N·AVGVR IMP. TERT. COS·DESIGN·ITER. ET TERT. IIIVIR R·P·C

Obv. M. Antonius standing r., togate and wearing veil, holding lituus in r. hand; around, **M·ANTONIVS·M·F·M·N·AVGVR·IMP·TER**.

Rev. Radiate head of Sol r.; around, **III·VIR·[·R·P·C·COS·]DESIG·ITER·ET·TERT.**

737. ↖ 3.91. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 533/2; *CRR* 1199. 38 B.C.

738. ↑ 3.69. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. Dies of 737. *RRC* 533/2; *CRR* 1199.

739. ↑ 3.75. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *Obv.* brockage. *RRC* 533/2; *CRR* 1199.

IMP·DIVI·IVLI·F·TER. IIIVIR R·P·C with M·AGRIPPA·COS·DESIG

Obv. Head of Octavian r.; **IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·IVLI·F** (mostly illegible).

Rev. On two lines, **M·AGRIPPA·COS DESIG.**

740. ↗ 3.61. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 534/3; *CRR* 1331. 38 B.C.

IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·F·III·VIR·ITER·R·P·C COS·ITER·ET·TER·DESIGN

Obv. Head of Octavian r., bearded; around, **IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·F·III·VIR·ITER·R·P·C.**

Rev. Simpulum, aspergillum, jug, and lituus; around, **COS·ITER·ET·TER·DESIG.**

741. ↑ 3.86. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 538/1; *CRR* 1334. 37 B.C.

742. ↗ 3.89. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *Obv.* die of 741. *RRC* 538/1; *CRR* 1334.

ANTONIVS AVGVR COS·DES·ITER. ET TER. IMP·TERTIO·III·VIR R·P·C

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **ANTONIVS·AVGVR·COS·DES·[ITER·ET·TERT].**

Rev. Armenian tiara; superimposed on bow and arrow in saltire; around, **IMP·[TERTIO]·III·VIR·R·P·C.**

743. ↖ 3.05. Denarins, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 539/1; *CRR* 1205. 36 B.C.

IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·F·III·VIR·ITER·R·P·C·COS·ITER·ET·TER·DESIG

Obv. Head of Octavian r., bearded; around, **I·IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·F·III·VIR·R·P·C.**

Rev. Tetrastyle temple; within figure wearing veil and holding lituus in r. hand; on architrave, **DIVO·IVL**; within pediment, star; on l., lighted altar; around, **COS·ITER·ET·TER·DESIG.**

744. ↗ 3.57. Denarius, mint moving with Octavian. *RRC* 540/2; *CRR* 1338. 36 B.C.

ANTON·AVG·IMP·III·COS·DES·III·III·V. R·P·C in part with M·SILANVS AVG·Q·PROCOS

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **ANTON·[N·AVG·]IMP·III·COS·DES·III·III·V·[R·P·C].**

Rev. Brockage.

745. ↑ 3.42. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *RRC* 542/1 or 2; *CRR* 1208 or 1209. 33 B.C.

Obv. Head of M. Antonius r.; around, **ANTON·N·AVG·P·III·COS·DES·III·III·V·R·P·C.**

Rev. On two lines, **ANTONIVS AVG·IMP·III.**

746. ↗ 3.74. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *Obv.* punchmark on chin. *RRC* 542/2; *CRR* 1209. 33 B.C.

ANT·AVG· IIIVIR R·P·C.

Obv. Ship r., with scepter tied with fillet on prow; around, **ANT·AVG·III·VIR·R·P·C.**

Rev. Aquila between two signa.

747. ↓ 3.50. Denarius, mint moving with M. Antonius. *Rev.* **LEG·XVII·CLASSICAE.** *RRC* 544/10; *CRR* 1238. 32–31 B.C.

748. ↓ 3.40. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·XVIII·LVBICAE.** *RRC* 544/11; *CRR* 1240.

749. ↗ 3.57. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·II.** *RRC* 544/14; *CRR* 1216.

750. ↖ 3.15. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·III.** *RRC* 544/15; *CRR* 1217.

751. ↖ 3.47. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·IV.** *RRC* 544/17; *CRR* 1219.

752. ↗ 3.39. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·V.** *RRC* 544/18; *CRR* 1221.

753. ↖ 3.45. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·VI(?)**. *RRC* 544/19; *CRR* 1223.

754. ↖ 3.67. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·VII.** *RRC* 544/20; *CRR* 1224.

755. ↗ 3.37. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·VIII.** *RRC* 544/21; *CRR* 1225.

756. ↓ 3.41. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·IX.** *RRC* 544/23; *CRR* 1227.

757. ↖ 3.38. Denarins. *Rev.* **LEG·X.** *RRC* 544/24; *CRR* 1228.

758. ↗ 3.81. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·XI.** *RRC* 544/25; *CRR* 1229.

759. → 3.31. Denarius. *Rev.* **LEG·XII.** *RRC* 544/26; *CRR* 1230.

760. ✕ 3.34. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XIII. *RRG* 544/27; *CRR* 1232a.

761. ✕ 3.58. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XV. *RRG* 544/30; *CRR* 1235.

762. ✕ 2.69. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XVI. *RRG* 544/31; *CRR* 1236.

763. ↓ 3.63. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XVII. *RRG* 544/32; *CRR* 1237.

764. ✓ 3.52. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XIX. *RRG* 544/35; *CRR* 1242.

765. ↓ 3.79. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XX. *RRG* 544/36; *CRR* 1243.

766. ✓ 3.23. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XXII. *RRG* 544/38; *CRR* 1245.

767. ✓ 3.55. Denarius. *Rev.* LEG·XXIII. *RRG* 544/39; *CRR* 1246.

SCARPVS IMP for M. ANTONIO COS.III.IMP.
III.AVG

Obv. Head of Jupiter Ammon r.; around,
M·ANTO·COS·III·IMP·III.

Rev. Victory standing r., holding wreath tied

with fillet in r. hand and palm branch over
left shoulder with l. hand; around,
SCARPVS·IMP·ANTONIO AVG.

768. ✕ 3.15. Denarius, Cyrenaica. *RRG* 546/2a; *CRR* 1280. 31 B.C.

Q. OPPIVS.PR

Obv. Head of Venus r., wearing diadem; to l.,
capricorn (?).

Rev. Victory walking l., holding palm branch in
r. hand and bowl of fruit in l. hand; to l.
and r., Q·OPPIVS·PR.

769. ↑ 11.23. Bronze, Laodicea ad Lycum(?). *RRG* 550/2d; *CRR* 1277a. 88 B.C. (?)

The only significant provenance of this much
debated issue is Cilicia, where Q. Oppius was
captured by Mithridates VI in late 88 B.C., then
later released by Sulla's treaty of Dardanus in 84
B.C. The coin types parallel themes found on
those of Sulla; see E. Badian, "Q.OPPIUS.PR,"
ANSMN 29 (1984), pp. 99-102.

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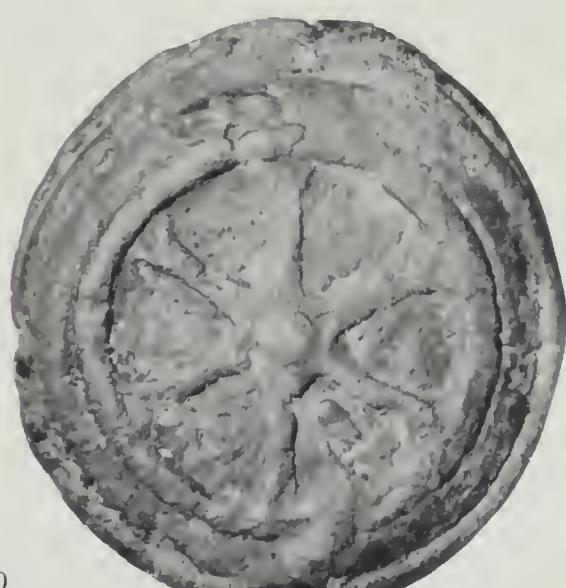
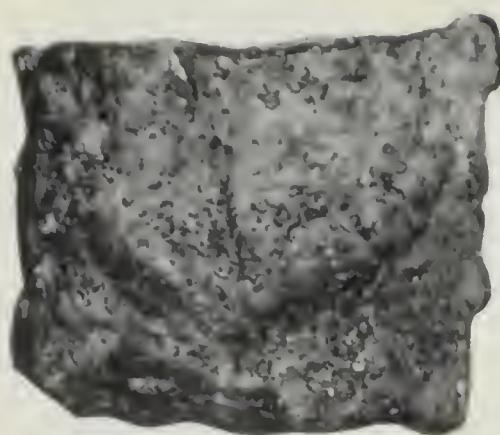
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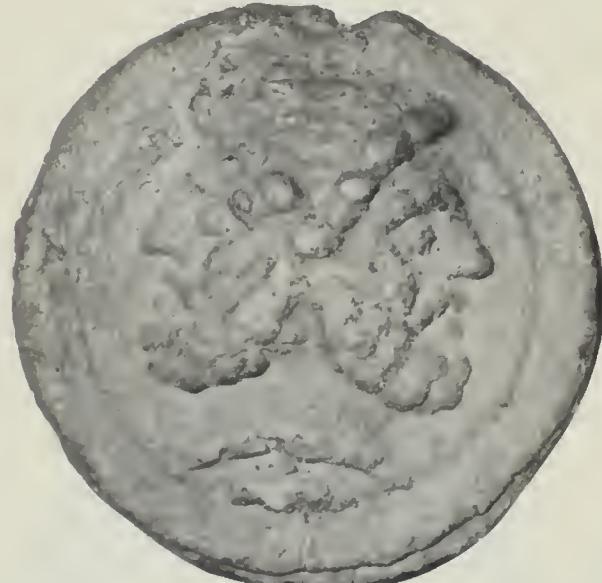
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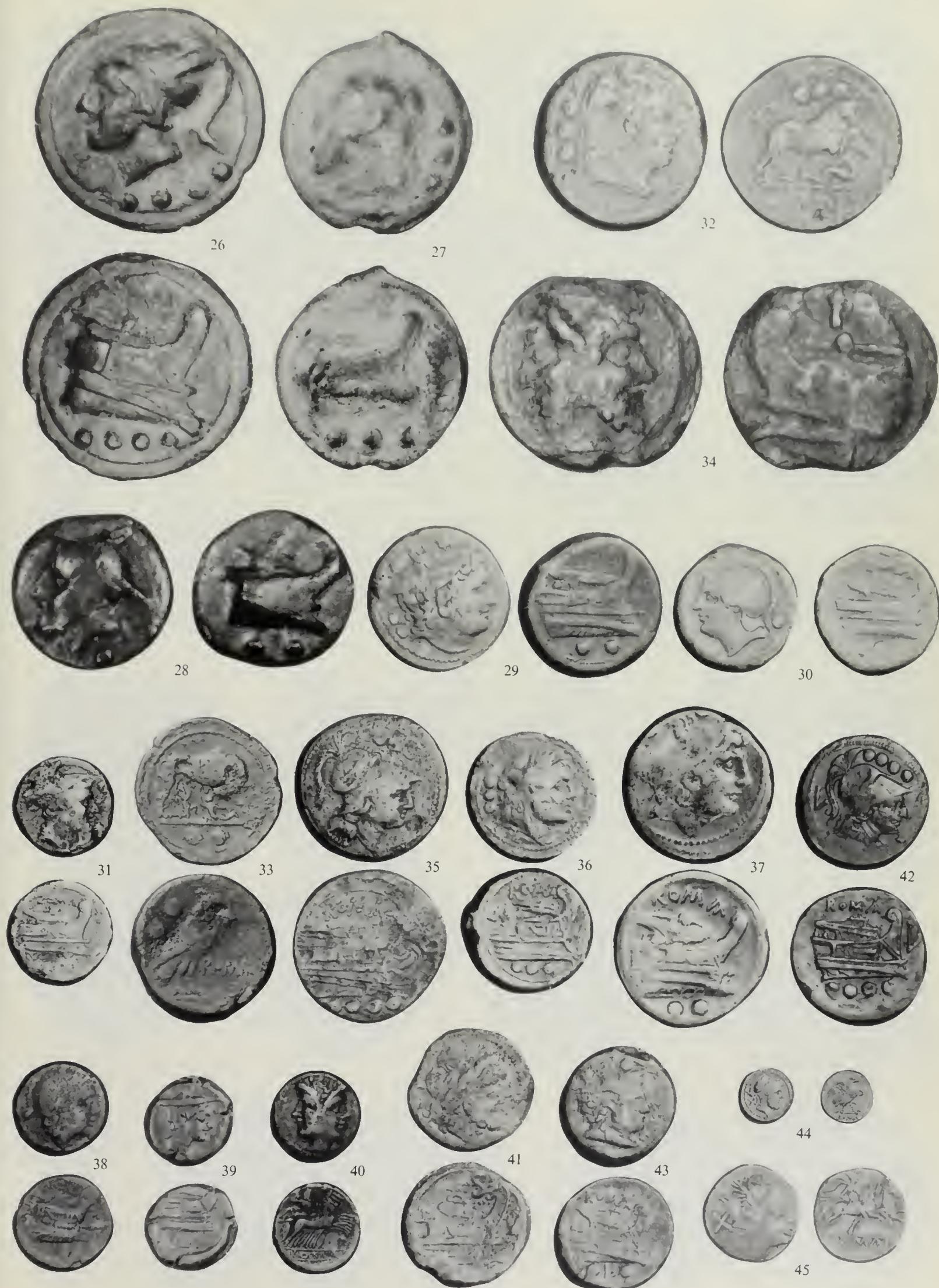
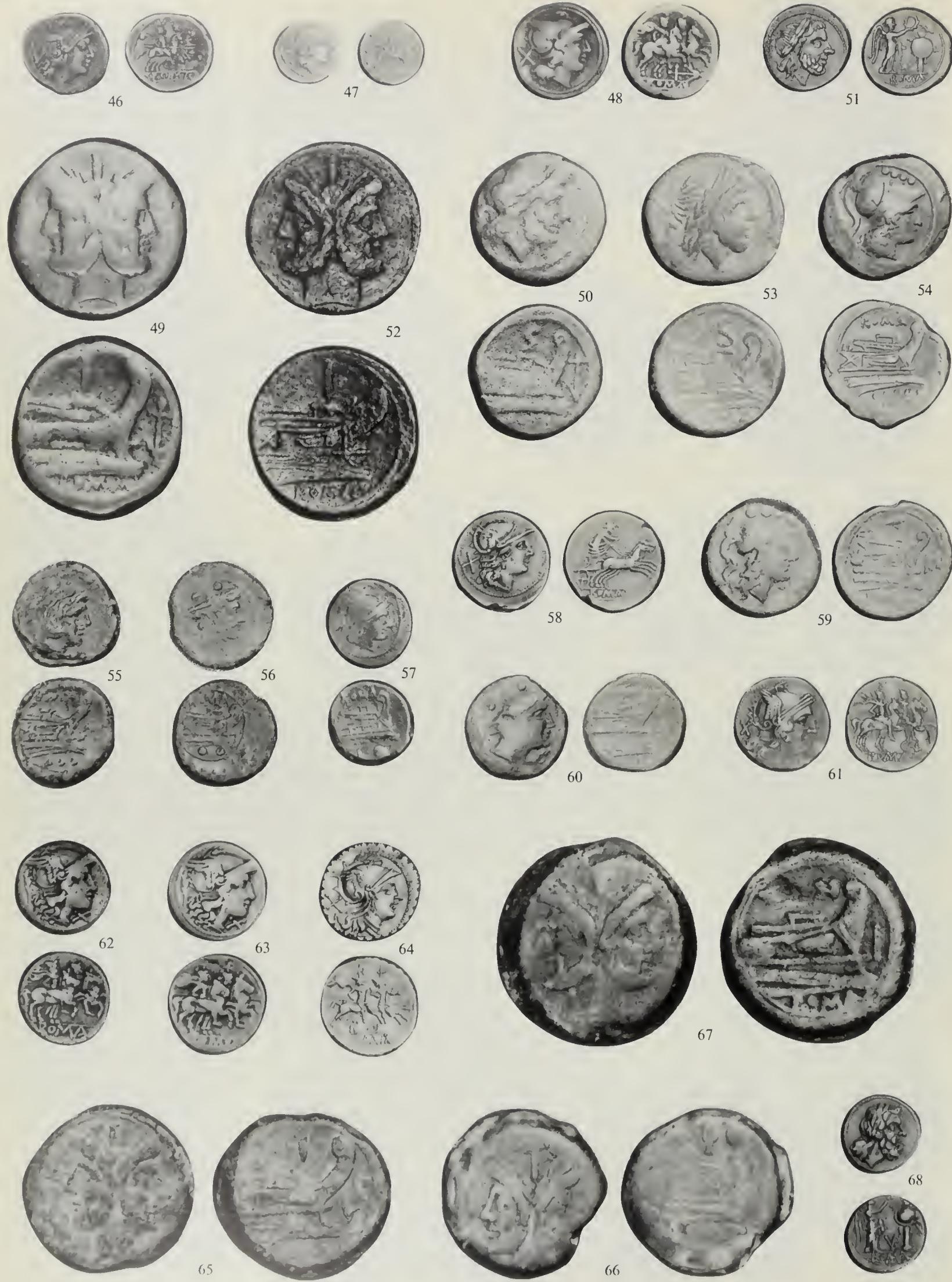
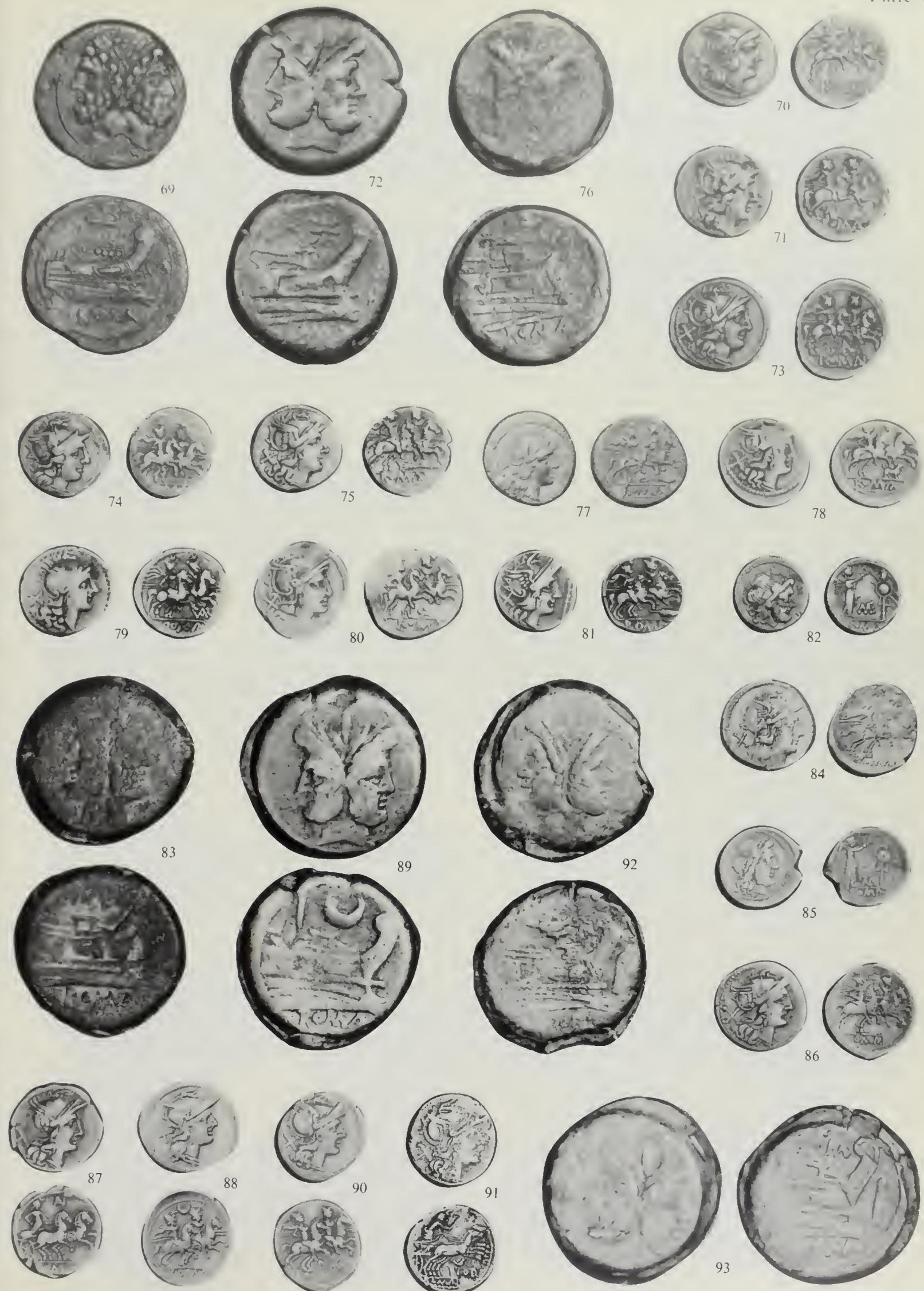


Plate 4







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Plate 8



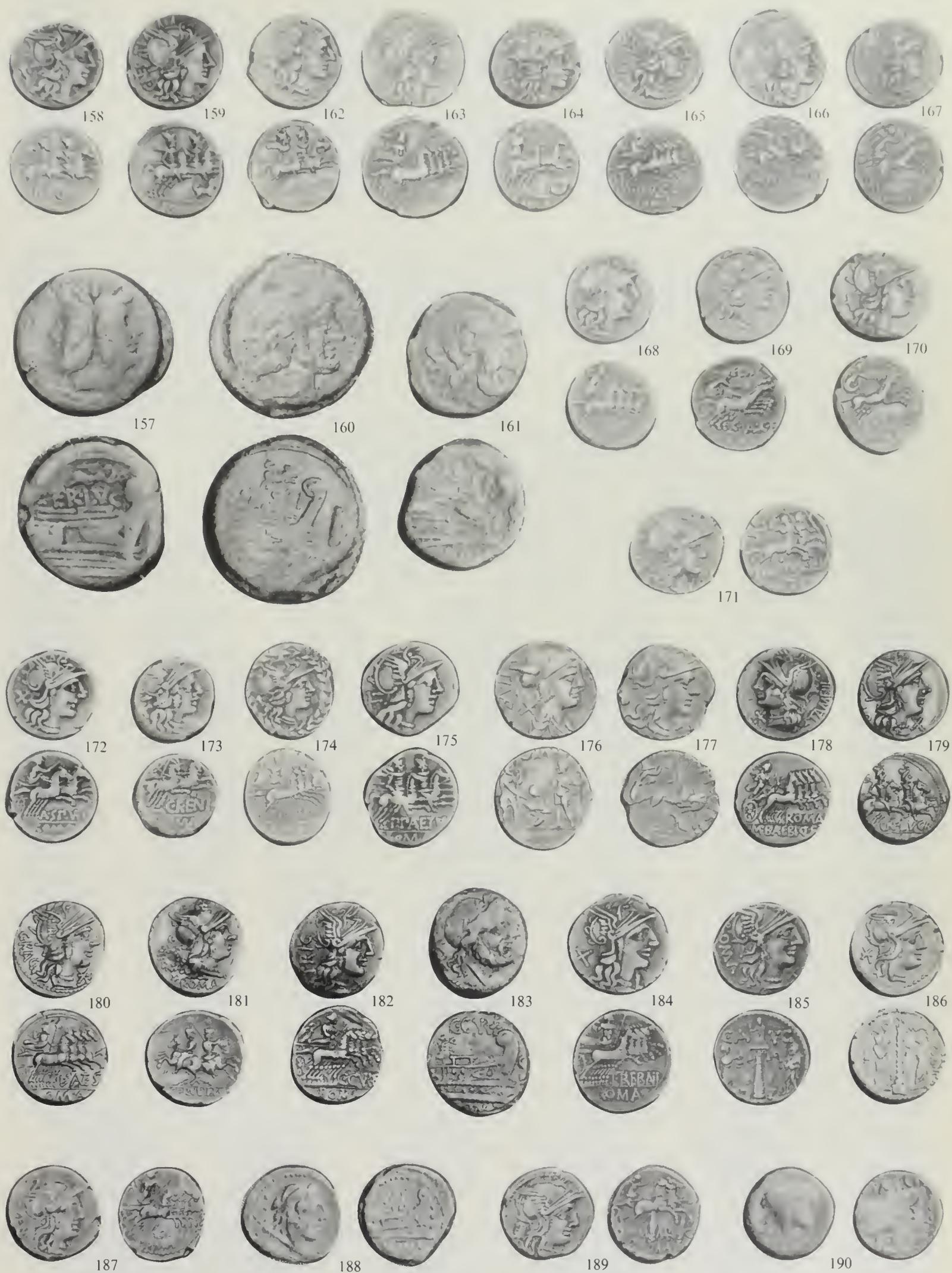
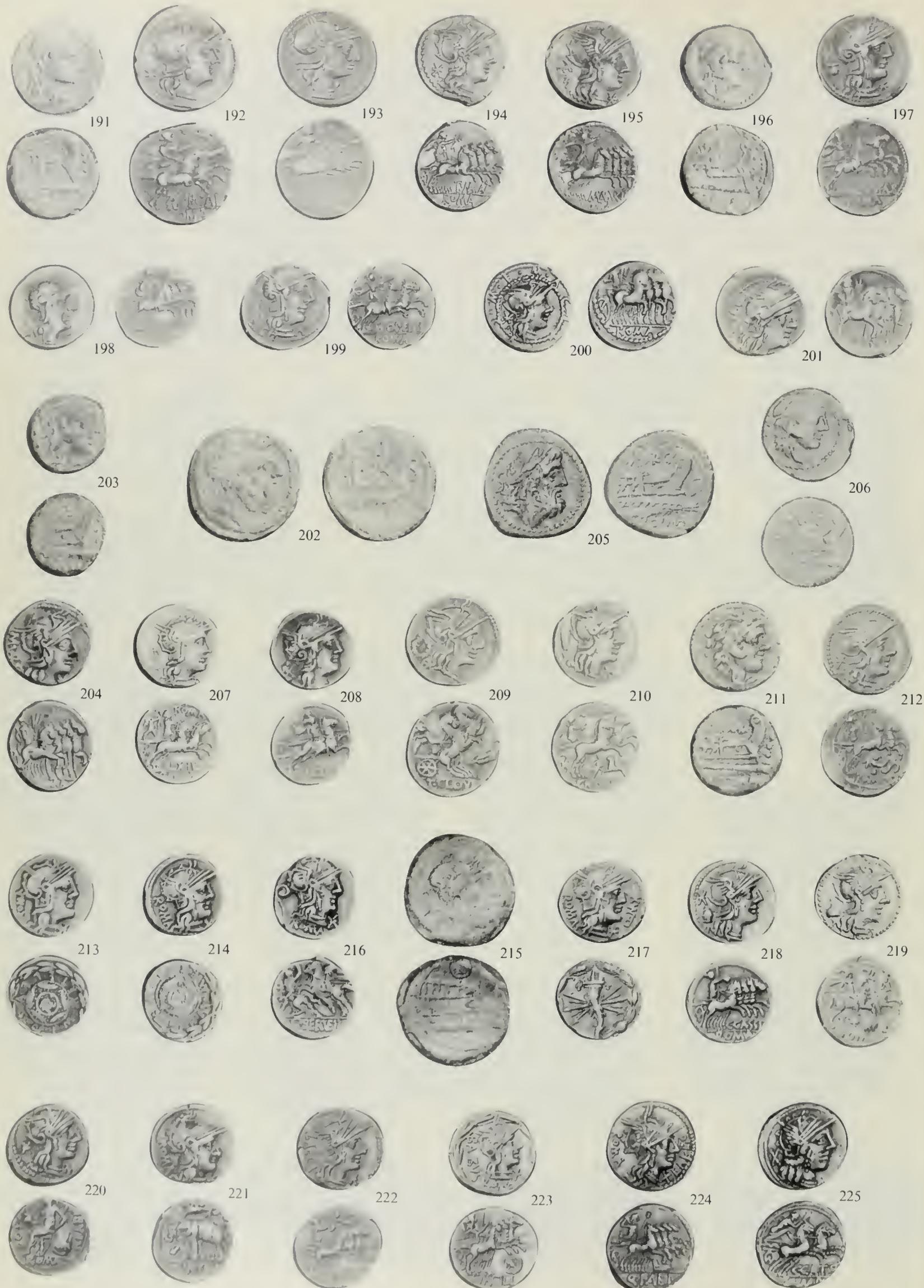


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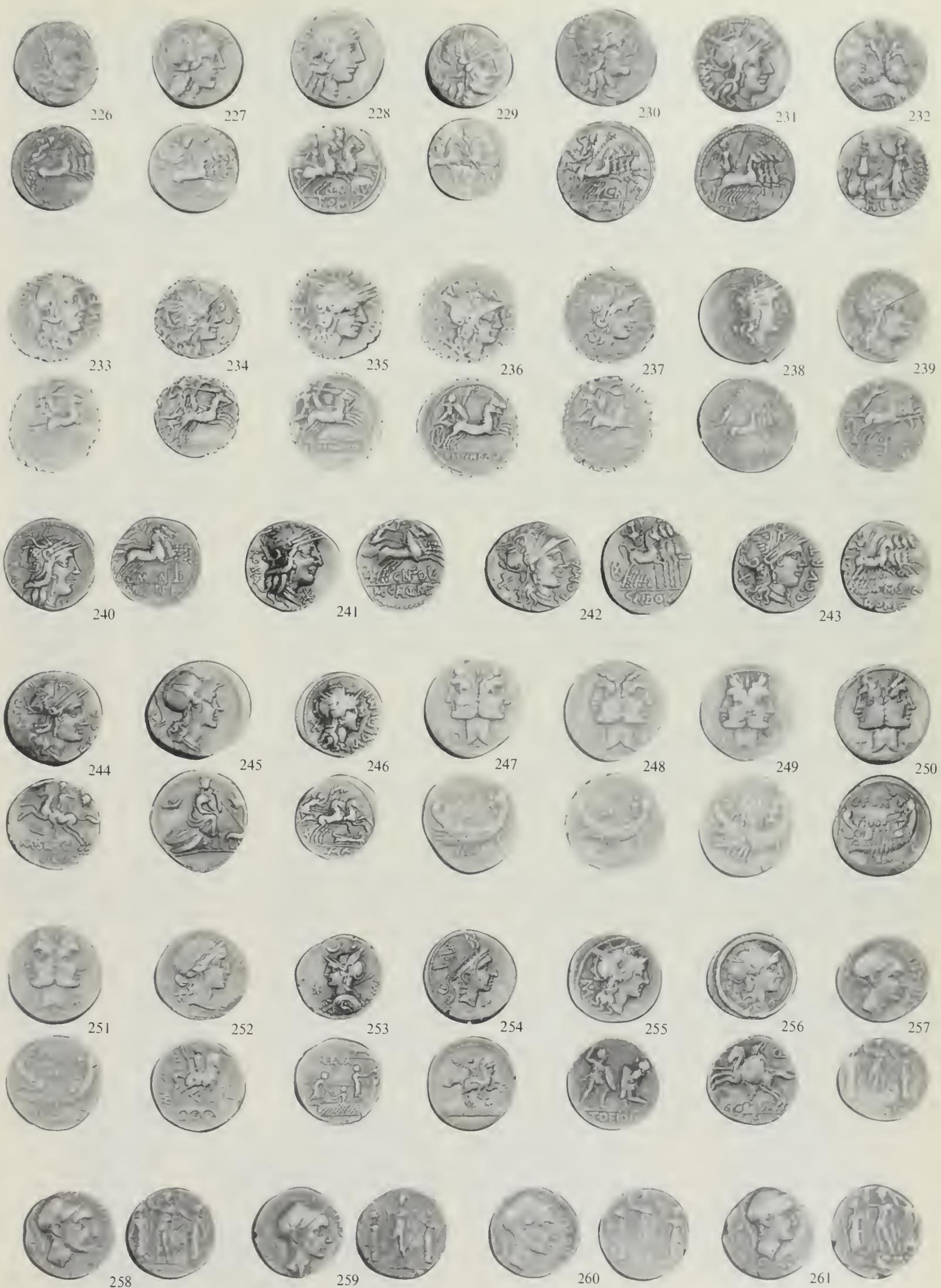
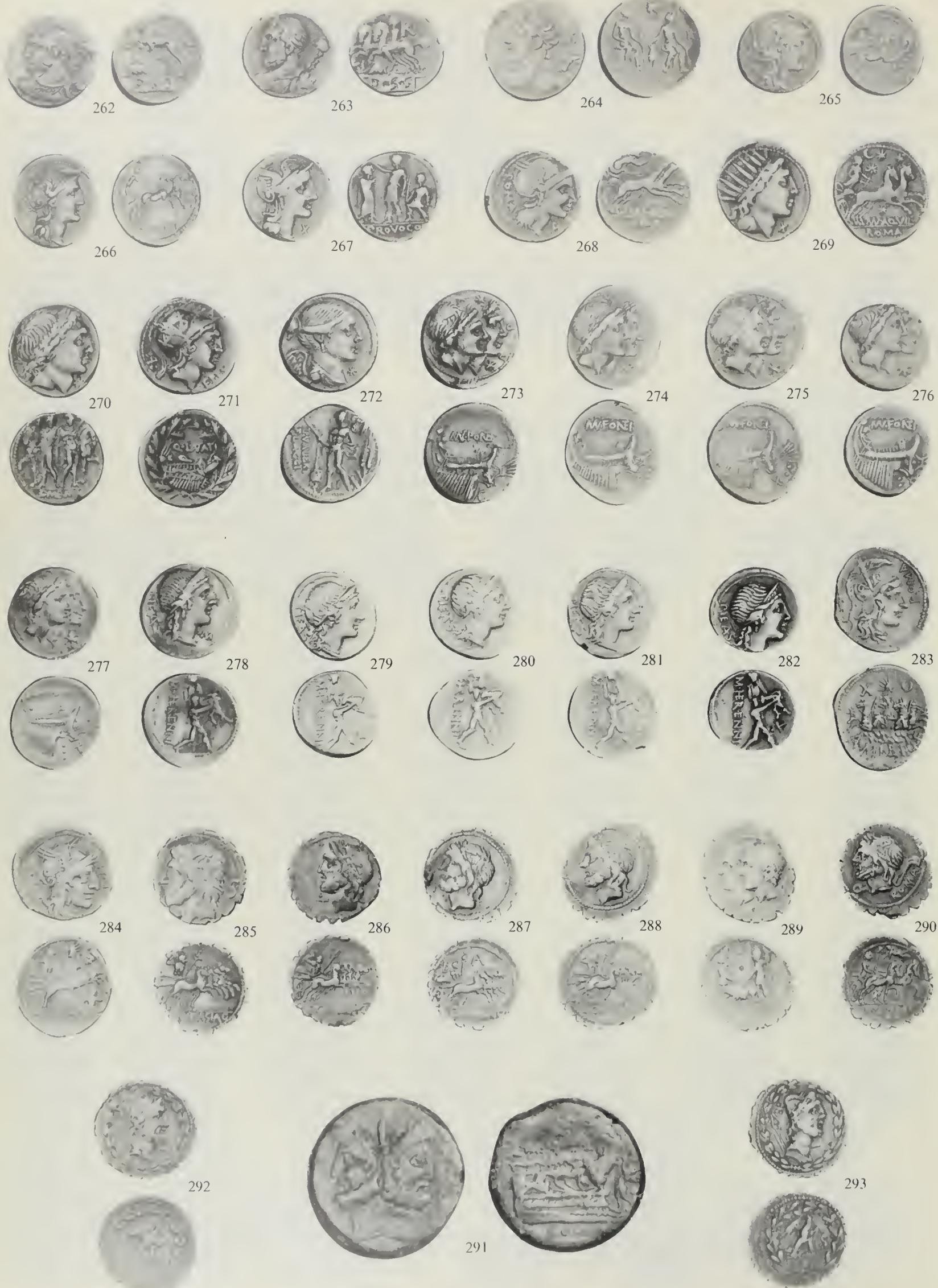
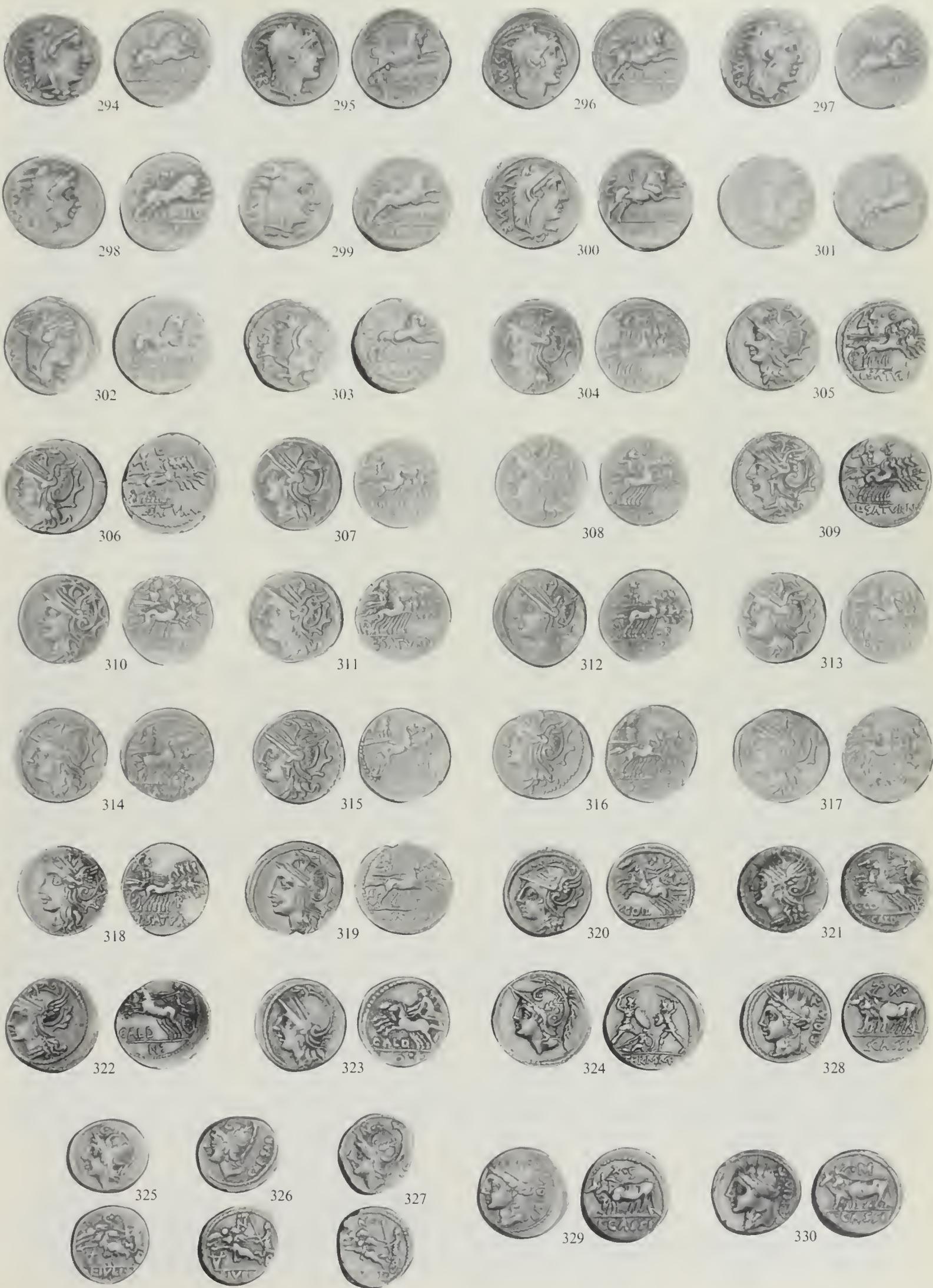
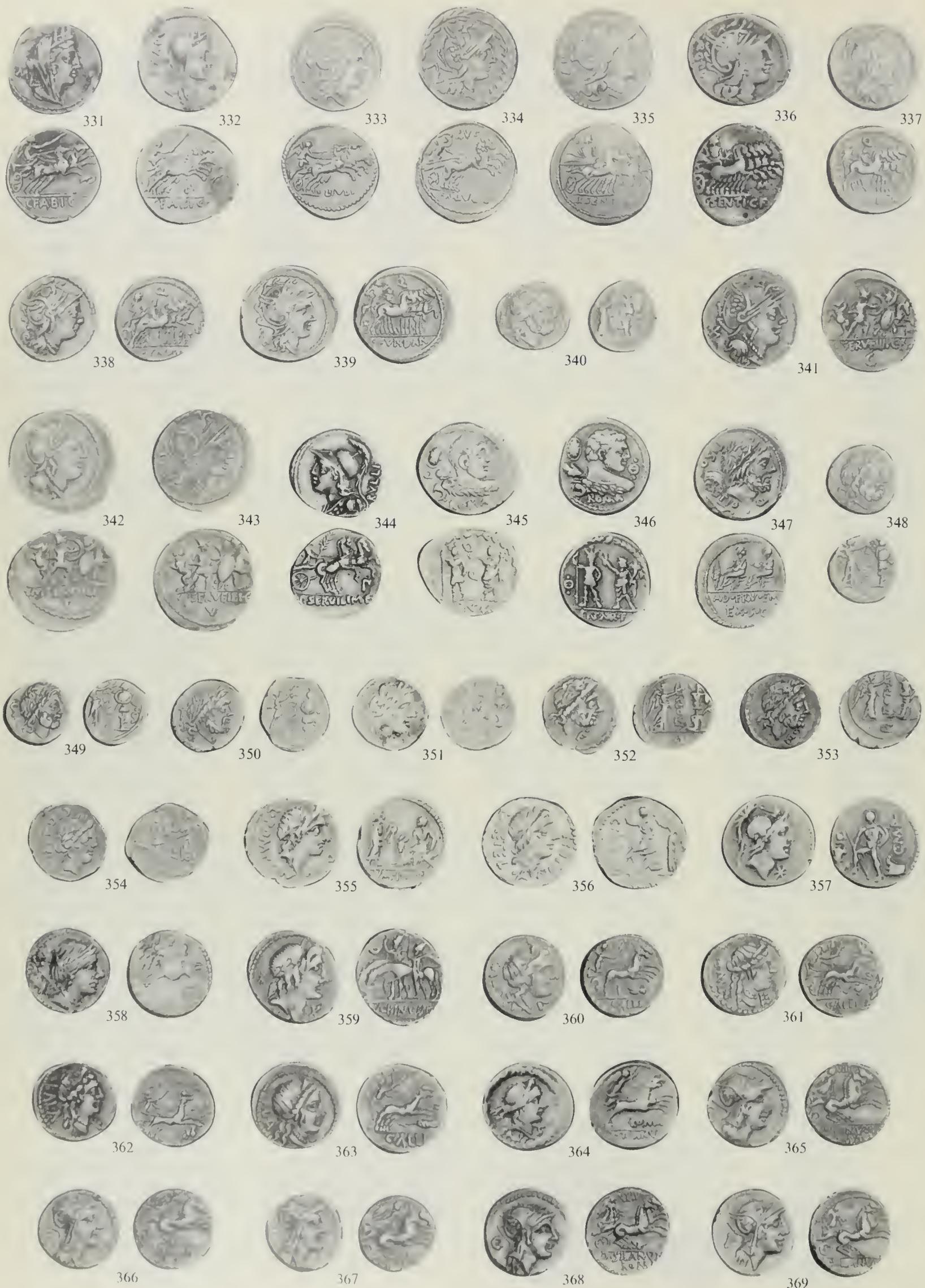
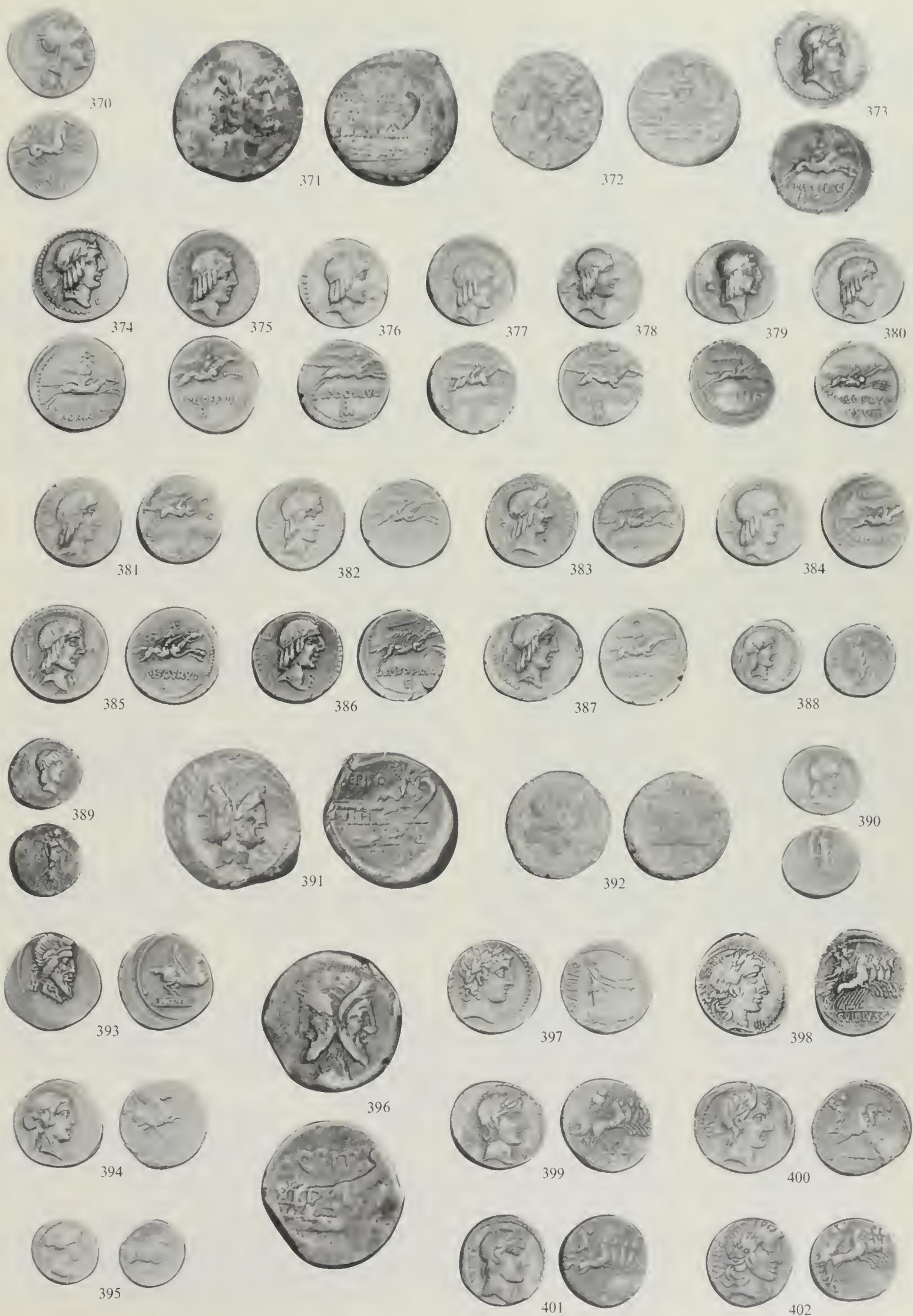


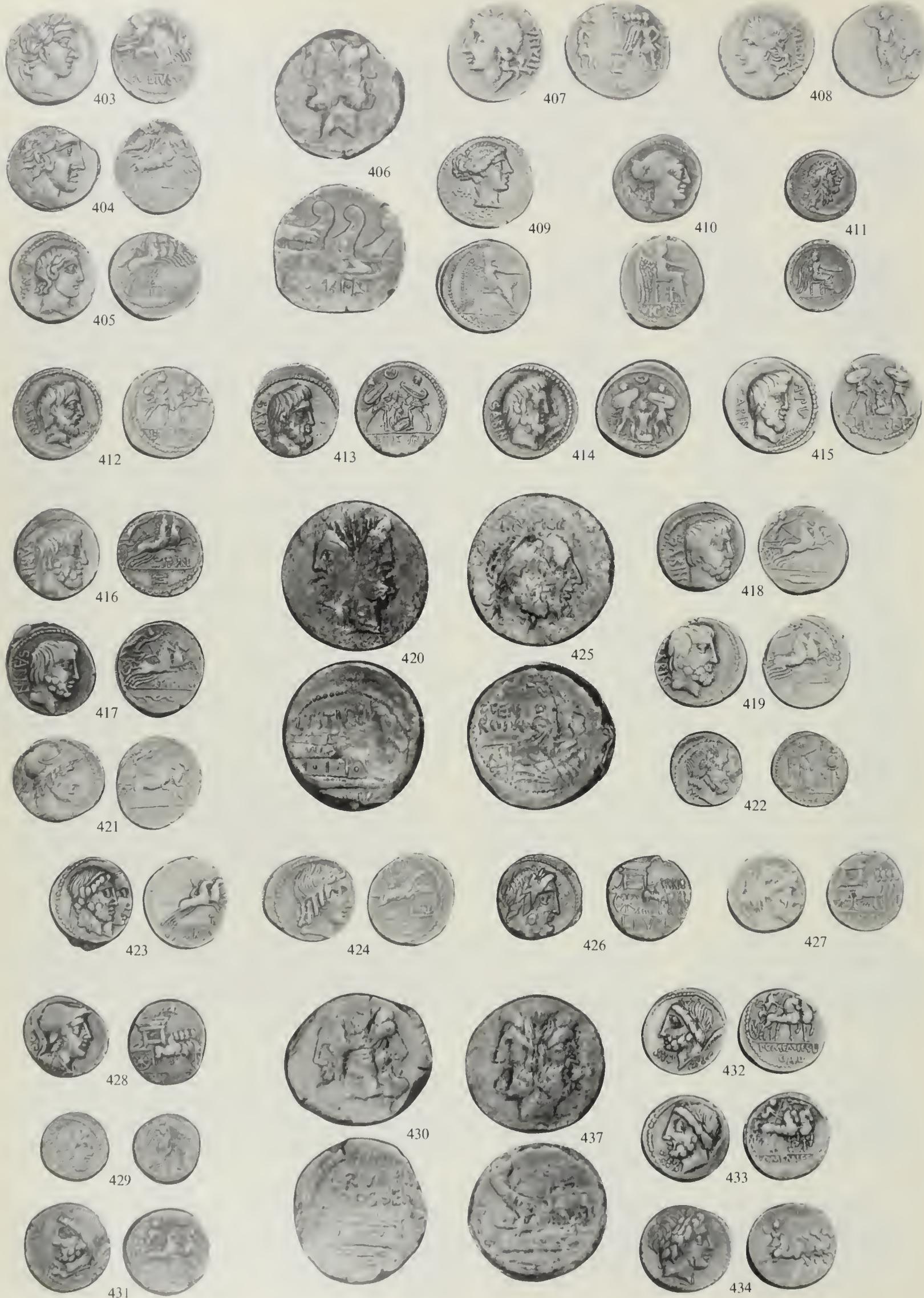
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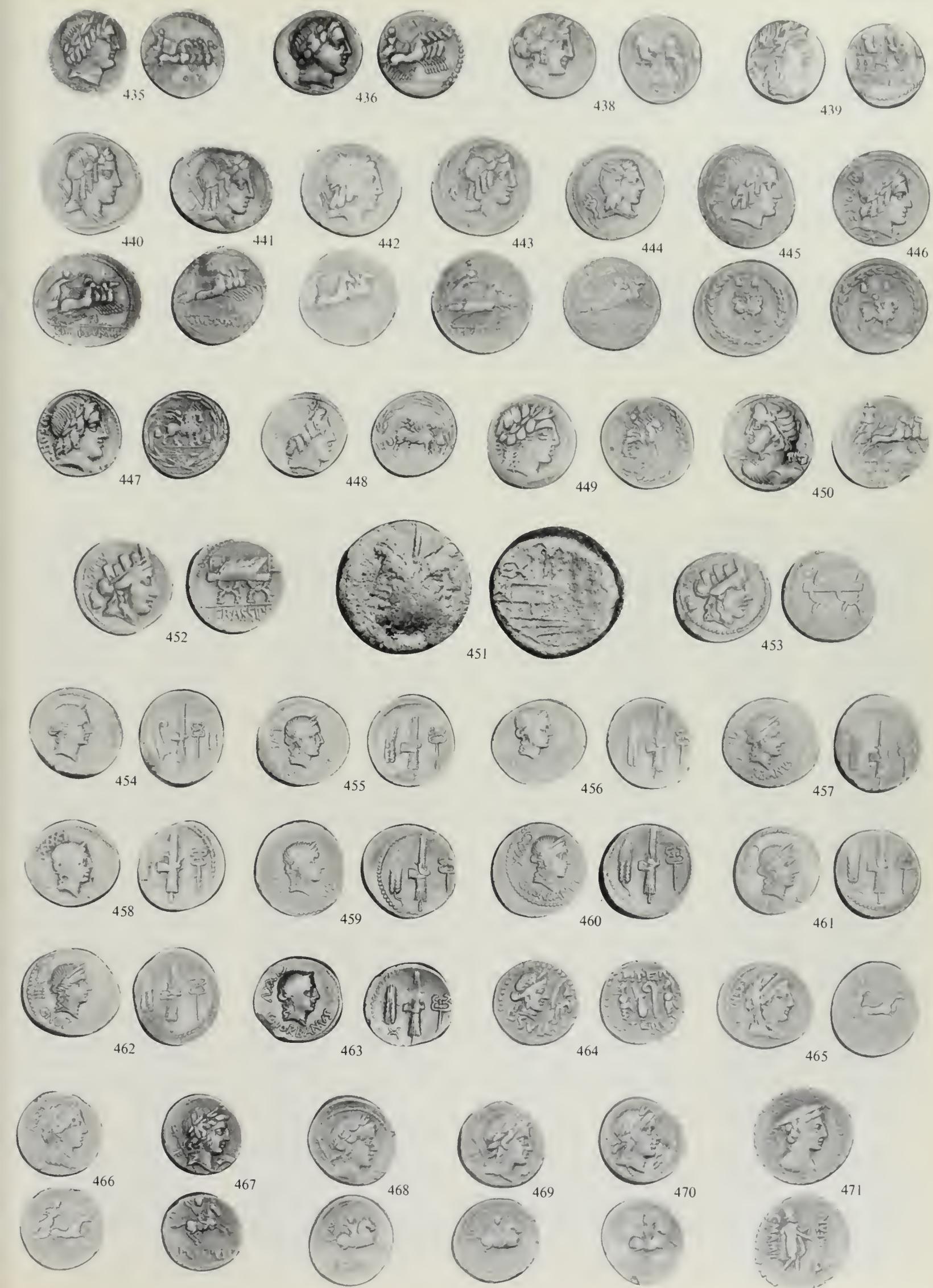


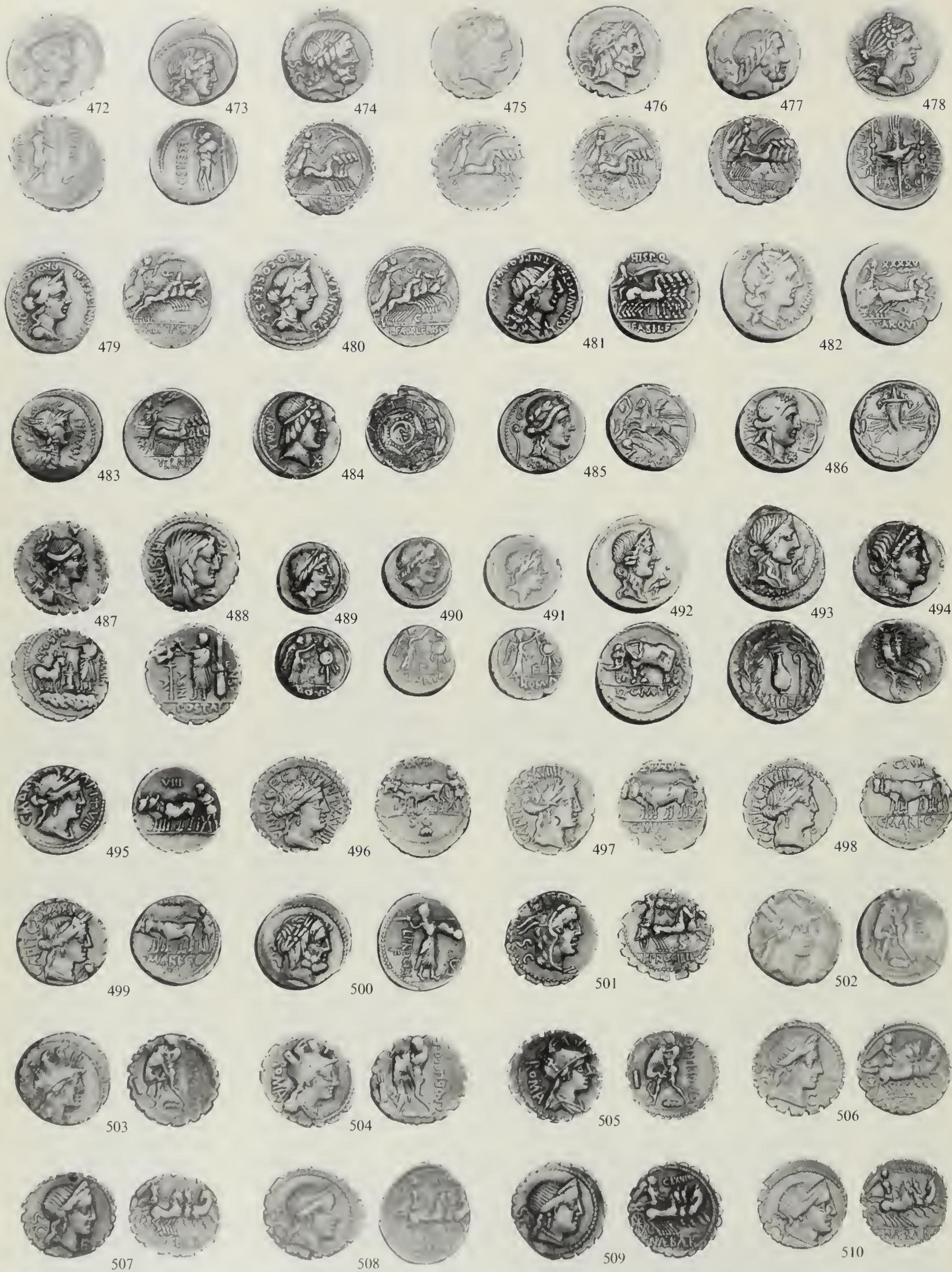


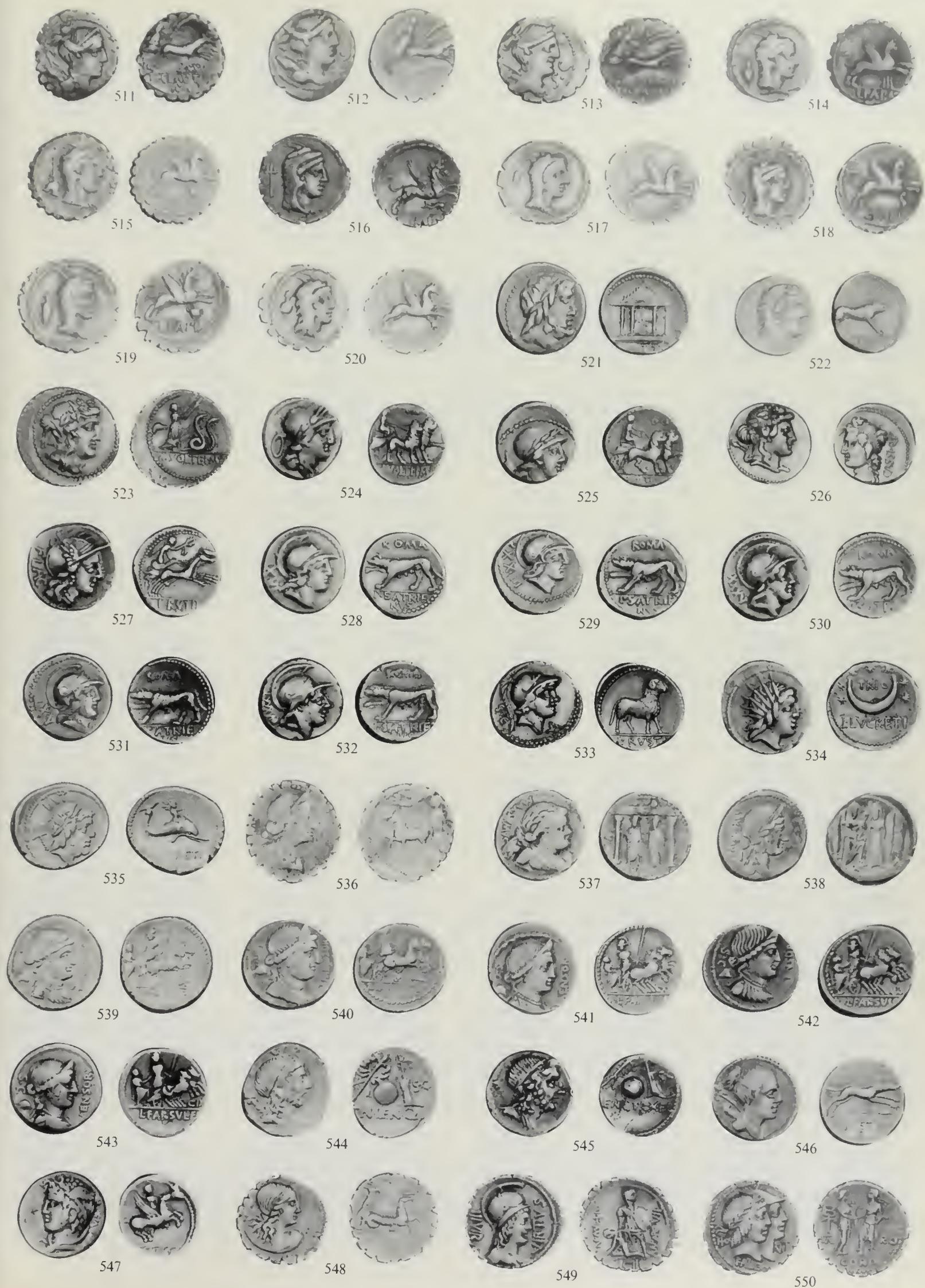


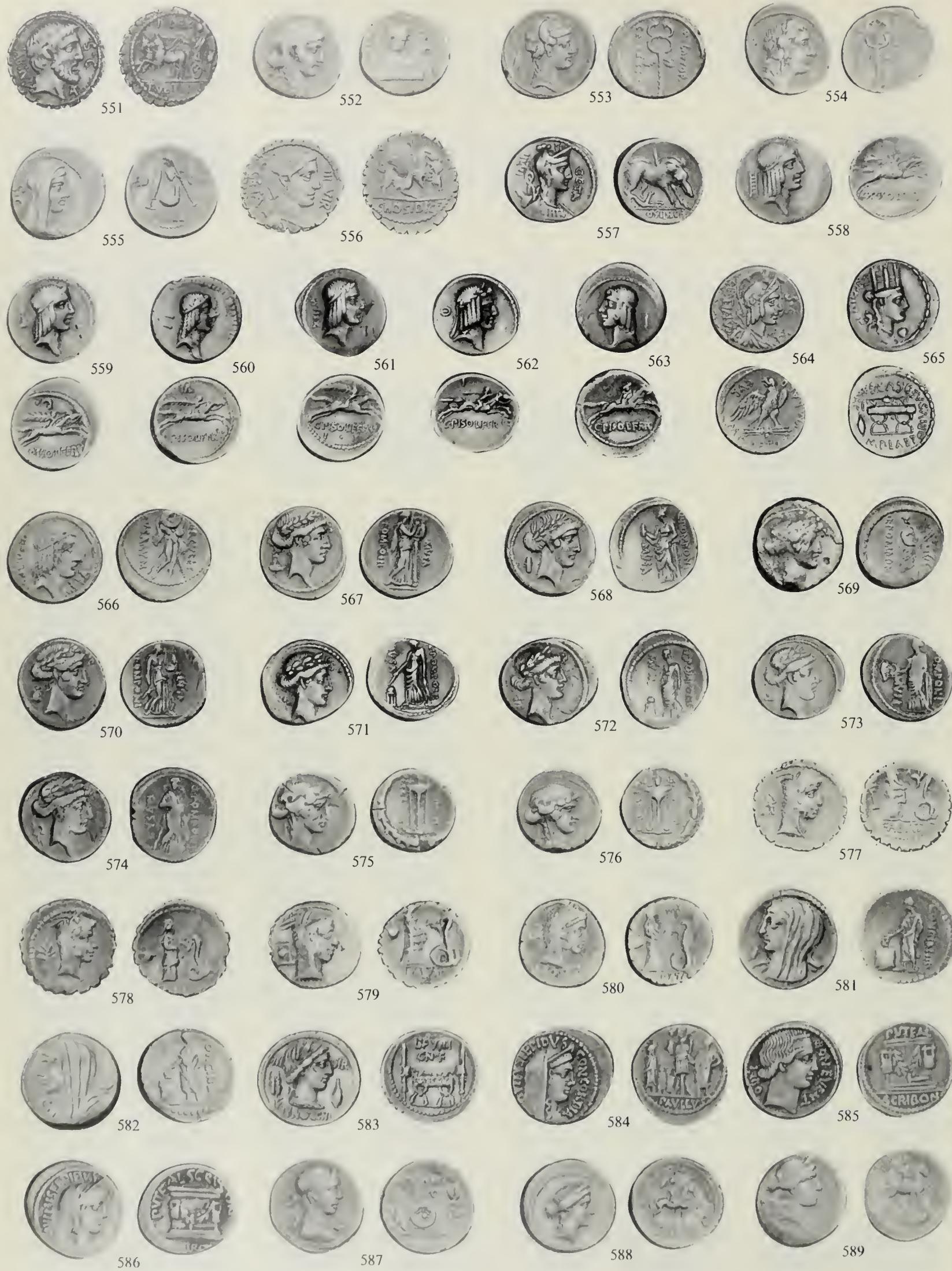




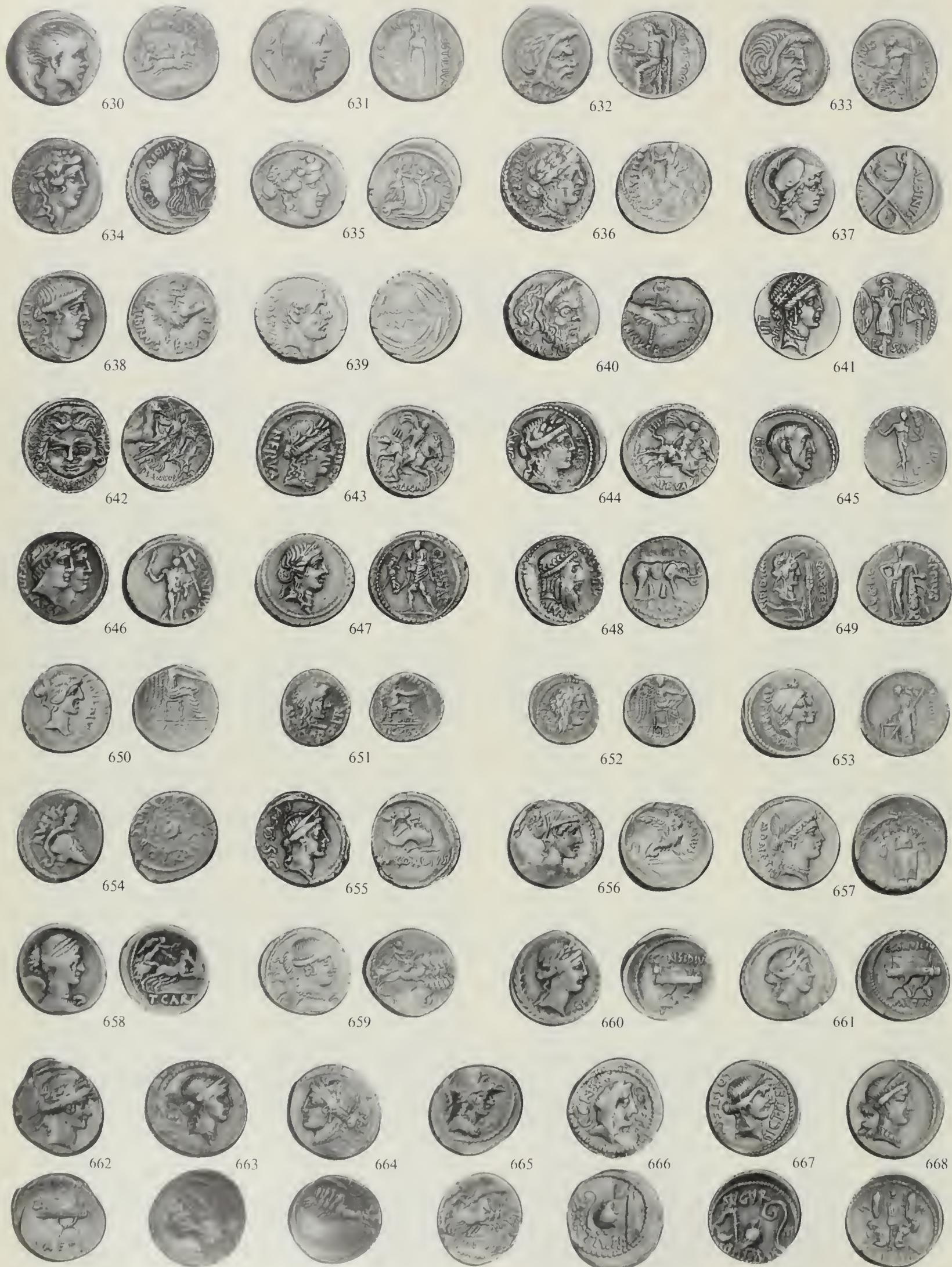


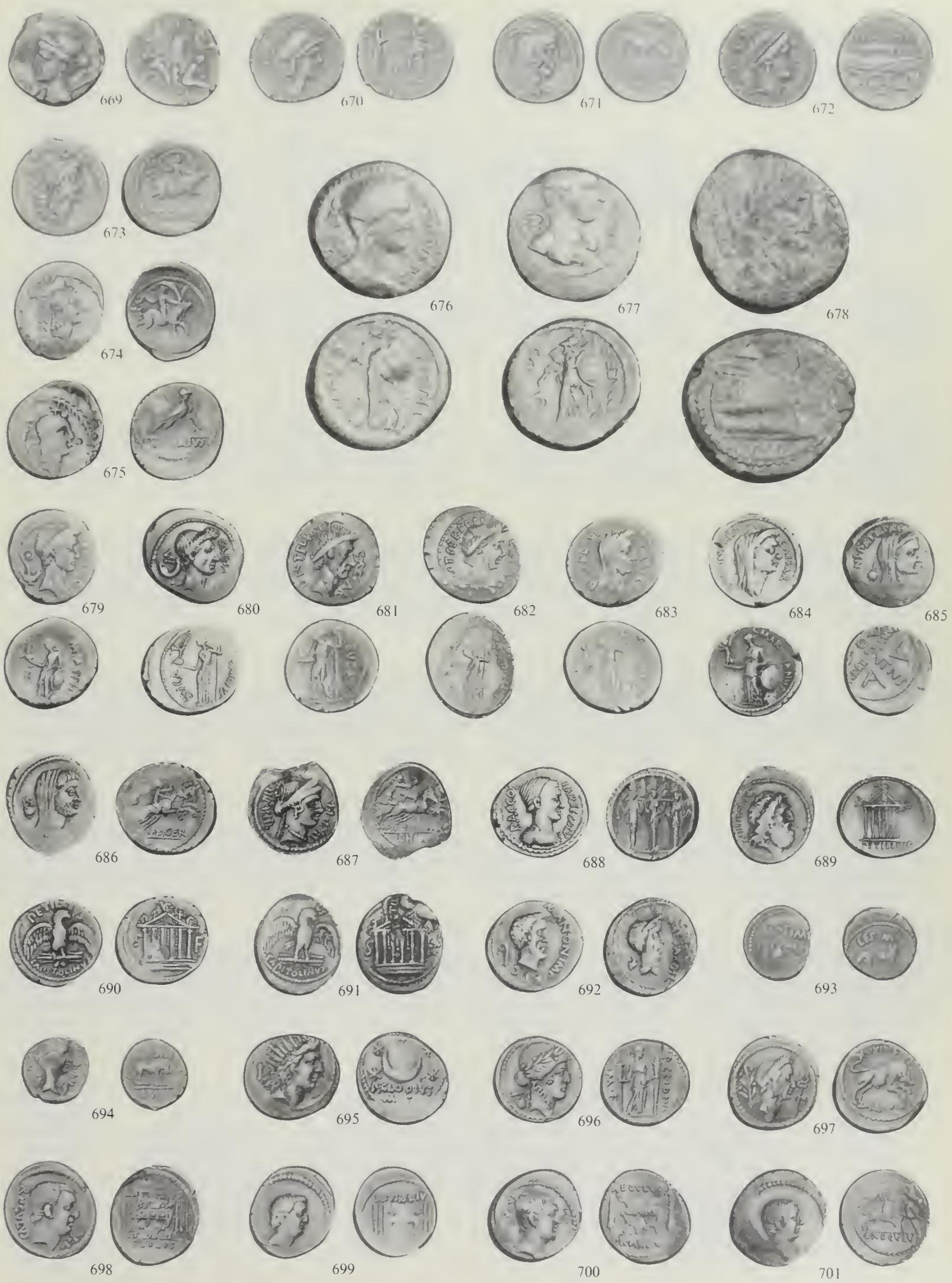


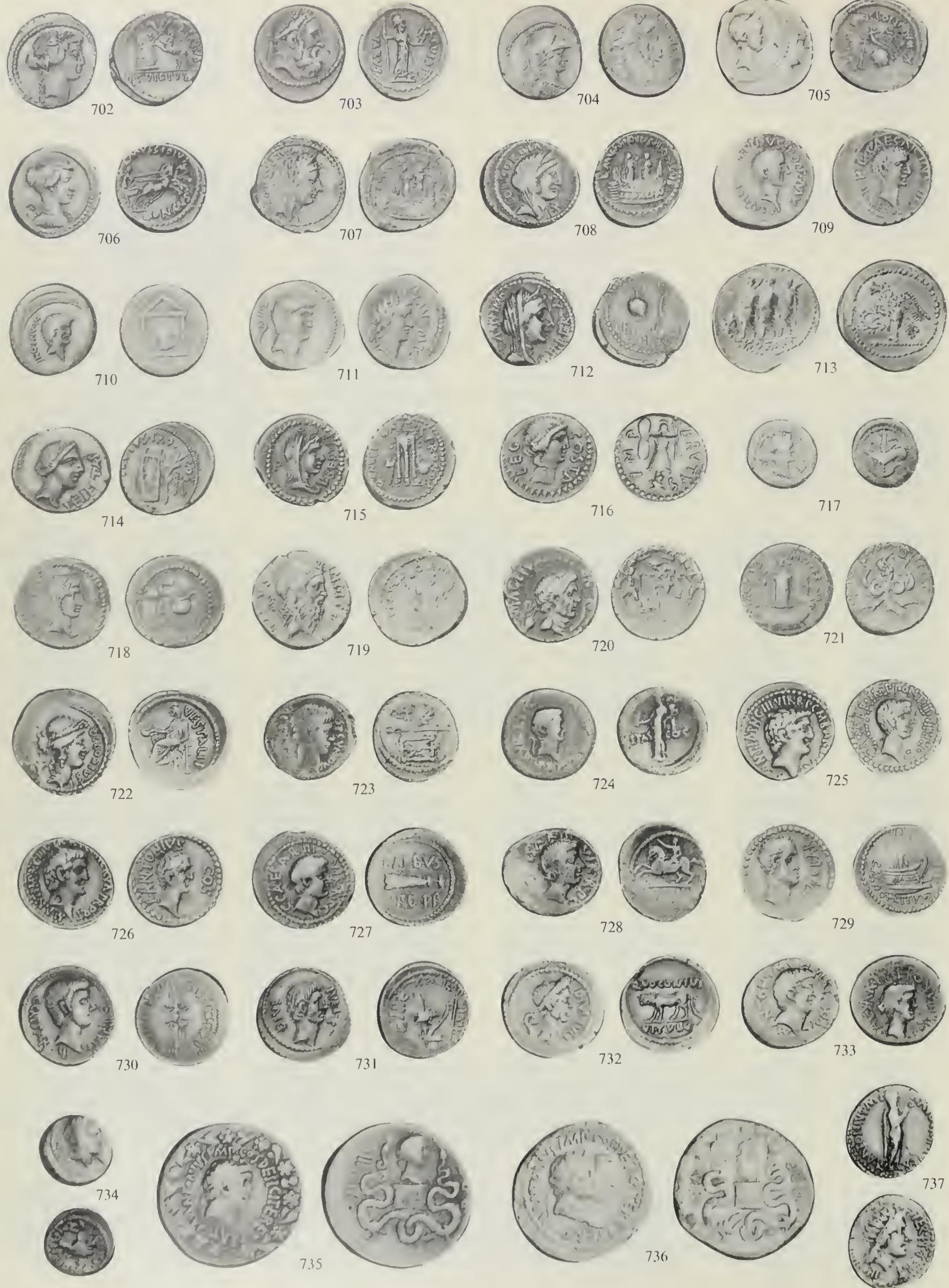


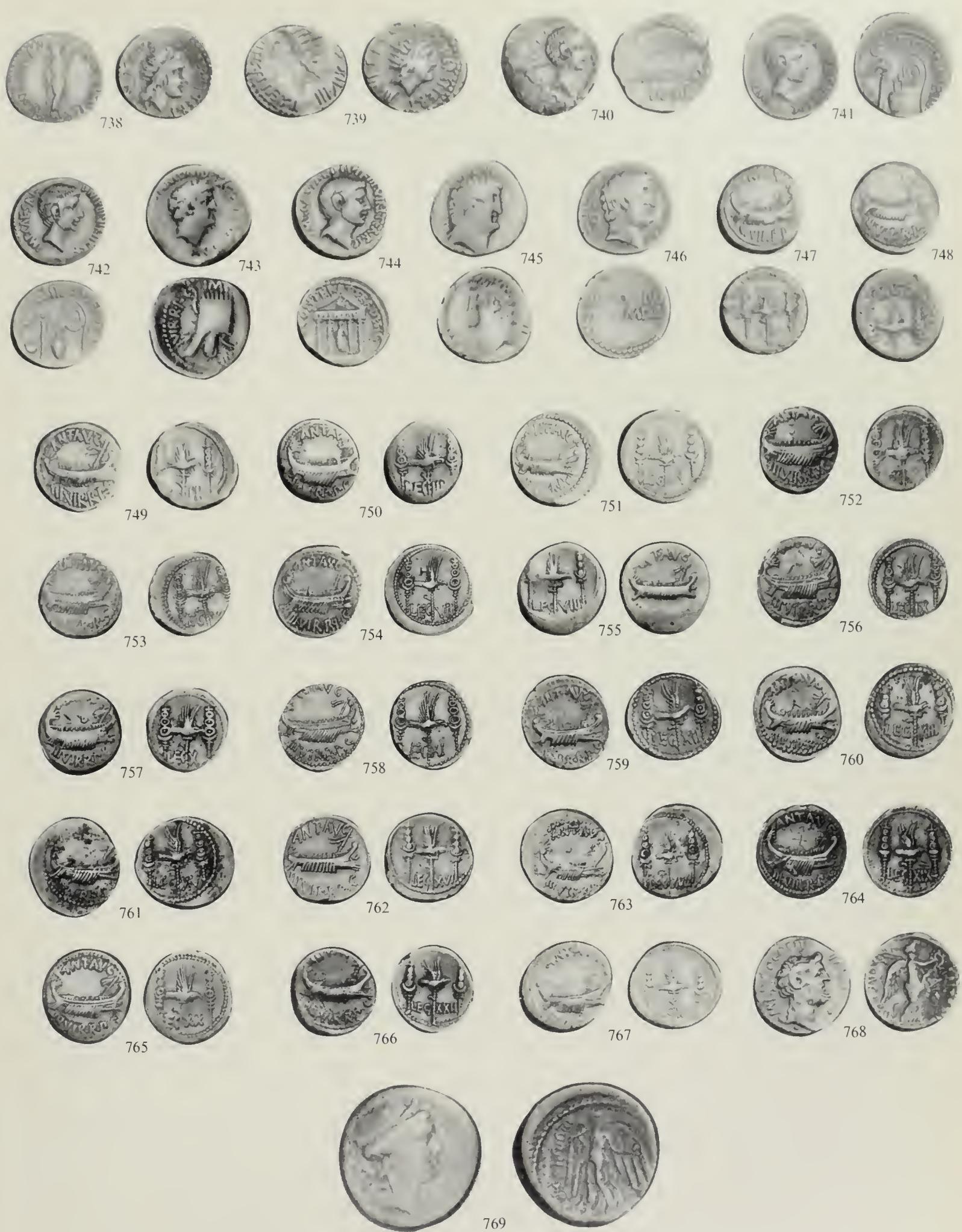












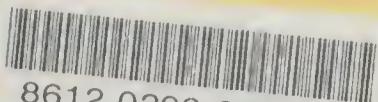
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